

PESTS fact sheet



Published by Utah State University Extension and Utah Plant Pest Diagnostic Laboratory

ENT-133-09

September 2009

Gardening for Native Bees in Utah and Beyond

James H. Cane
Research Entomologist, USDA ARS
Pollinating Insect-Biology, Management, Systematics Research

Linda Kervin Logan, UT

Do You Know?

- 900 species of native bees reside in Utah.
- Some wild bees are superb pollinators of Utah's tree fruits, raspberries, squashes, melons and cucumbers.
- Few of our native bees have much venom or any inclination to sting.
- Our native bees use hundreds of varieties of garden flowers, many of them water-wise.
- A garden plant need not be native to attract and feed native bees.

| tah is home to more than 20 percent of the 4,000+ named species of wild bees that are native to North America. Except for bumblebees and some sweat bees, our native bees are solitary, not social, many with just one annual generation that coincides with bloom by their favorite floral hosts. In contrast, the familiar honeybee is highly social, has perennial colonies, and was brought to North America by settlers from Europe. Regardless of these differences, however, all of our bees need pollen and nectar from flowers. The sugars in sweet nectar power their flight; mother bees also imbibe some nectar to mix with pollen that they gather. Pollen is fortified with proteins, oils and minerals that are essential for the diets of their grub-like larvae back at the nest.

Our flower gardens can become valuable cafeterias for local populations of diverse native bees. In our cities and towns, native plant communities have been displaced by pavement, buildings and lawns. In the countryside, grain and hay crops likewise



Fig. 1. Carder bee (Anthidium) foraging at lavender (Lavendula: Lamiaceae).



Fig. 2. A pollinator garden can also be water-wise. Purple *Penstemon strictus,* front, firecracker penstemon (*P. eatonii*), center, and blue flax (*Linum perenne*), background, combine to make a pleasing design. ¹

offer our native bees little food. Because bees find their favorite flowers by their color or scent, a bee garden can also be appealing to the homeowner. Many of these flowering species are surprisingly easy to grow.

Some people are fearful of being stung if they attract native bees to their yard. In our 25 years of watching bees at flowers, we have yet to be stung by any species of non-social bees native to North America. We have been stung handling honey bees or bumble bees at their colonies. These social bees are the ones that deliver the most painful stings. But even then, we've never been stung when just watching them at flowers.

The table of garden plants for native bees (page 4) can help guide home gardeners in Utah and across North America to genera of flowering plants whose species will please gardener and bee alike. In turn, pollination services by bees set bumper crops of all of our tree fruits and some vegetables too. Native bees also give hours of pleasant entertainment and distraction as you follow their foraging rounds or their amorous pursuits at your flowers.

The list consists of plant genera, many of whose species both attract native bees and are available from standard or native seed companies or plant nurseries. In a few cases, particularly valuable plants for native bees are listed though not yet available commercially. If just beginning your Utah bee garden, consider species from the genera that are bolded in **blue italics**. These represent broadly available, adaptable, and dependable plant genera whose blooms reliably attract native bees. Many of the genera in the list will not be universally adaptable to all climates, soils, and irrigation regimes; you will need to make informed decisions from among the genera in the list for your local use. If you are trying water-wise (or xeriscape) plants from seed, autumn seeding is beneficial, as many need a cool wet period to elicit germination. Note that the vast majority of choices are perennials, in contrast with the many traditional annual bedding plants. You will need to be patient during their first year of establishment, weed regularly, and provide occasional water as they develop their extensive root systems.

Be aware of the invasive tendencies of some plant species in your locale. The bachelor's button or cornflower (Centauria cyanus), for instance, is a well-behaved garden plant across much of the U.S., but in parts of the Pacific Northwest, it has become a naturalized, undesirable weed. If in doubt, please check with your county Extension agent or the Utah Department of Agriculture, or visit one of the Web sites listed below for introductory weed information.

invader.dbs.umt.edu/Noxious_Weeds, is a searchable listing of all U.S. weeds, by state

www.invasive.org/weedus, "Invasive Plant Atlas of the US," contains images

wiki.bugwood.org/Invasipedia, lists close to 200 species with detailed information on each



Fig. 3. Nevada bee-plant (*Cleome lutea*) is a water-wise annual native to western U.S., providing pollen in summer to bees such as this *Anthophora* digger bee. ¹



Fig. 4. Mason bees (*Osmia*) are very important pollinators, and are superior to honey bees in tree fruit orchards. They forage at hundreds of different flowers, including sweetvetch (*Hedysarum Fabaceae*). ¹



Fig. 5. Male Melissodes bees (with distinctive long antennae) sleeping on a sunflower head (*Helianthus*: Asteraceae).

Some popular garden flowers are missing from the list, such as tulips, petunias and marigolds. These and some other garden flowers have, through years of artificial breeding and selection, lost whatever attraction they may have had for bees. That's no reason not to plant and enjoy them; they just won't feed bees.

The list is a work in progress. If you find errors, oversights or useful refinements, I will be happy to consider your suggestions for modification so long as it retains its current form. You may disseminate the list or modify your copy of it for local needs or your personal preferences as you see fit. Happy bee-ing!!



Fig. 6. The legume, purple prairie clover (*Dalea ornata*), is an Intermountain West native, producing pollen for months for bees like this bumblebee (*Bombus*).²



Fig. 8. Fernbush (Chamaebatiaria millefolium) is a native shrub with aromatic foliage. $^{\rm 1}$



Fig. 10. Blue hyssop (Agastache: Lamiaceae) blooms in mid to late summer and is very hardy. ¹



Fig. 7. The native squash bee (*Peponapis pruinosa*) pollinates most of Utah's squashes and pumpkins (cucurbits), and is active primarliy in the early morning hours. ¹



Fig. 9. Russian sage (*Perovskia atriplicifolia*) blooms for months, and is the authors' favorite pollinator plant. ¹



Fig. 11. Design the pollinator garden with a succession of blooms for season-long foraging. ¹

Garden Plant Recommendations for Wild Bees of North America

This table contains nearly 200 garden plant genera with species whose flowers are sought by wild bees of North America.

The **Code** column is useful for Utah gardeners. Some additional species not coded as G or U are suitable for Utah but only in the hot, southernmost climates (e.g. *Larrea* or creosote bush).

G - grows in Utah

U - Utah native

W - water-wise

F - food product

Plants in **bold italic** are great choices for Utah gardeners.

Form tells whether the usable species in the genus are

A - annual

P - perennial

S - shrub

T - tree

Genus	Family	Common Name	Code	Forms	Notes
Abelia	CAPRIFOLIACEAE	abelia		S	
Acacia	FABACEAE	acacia	W	ST	
Acer	ACERACEAE	maple	GU	T	
Achillea	ASTERACEAE	yarrow	GUW	Р	A. millefolium weedy
Aconitum	RANUNCULACEAE	monkshood	GU	Р	
Agastache	LAMIACEAE	hyssop	G	Р	see Fig. 10
Ajuga	LAMIACEAE	carpet bugle	G	Р	
Allium	LILIACEAE	ornamental onions	GUW	Р	
Althea	MALVACEAE	hollyhock	G	Р	not double-flowered
Amelanchier	ROSACEAE	serviceberry	GU	S	
Amorpha	FABACEAE	false indigo	G	S	
Anchusa	BORAGINACEAE	wild forget-me-not		AP	
Anethum	APIACEAE	dill	G	Α	
Aquilegia	RANUNCULACEAE	columbine	GU	Р	not double-flowered
Arctostaphylos	ERICACEAE	manzanita	GUW	S	
Argemone	PAPAVERACEAE	prickly poppy	GUW	Р	
Armeria	PLUMBAGINACEAE	sea thrift	G	Р	
Aster	ASTERACEAE	aster	GUW	Р	not double-flowered
Astragalus	FABACEAE	locoweed	GUW	Р	
Baileya	ASTERACEAE	desert marigold	GW	Р	
Baptisia	FABACEAE	wild-indigo	G	Р	
Berberis	BERBERIDACEAE	barberry	G	S	
Borago	BORAGINACEAE	borage	G	Α	
Brassica	BRASSICACEAE	mustard	G	Α	B. kaber and B. nigra weedy
Calamintha	LAMIACEAE	calamint	G	Р	
Calliopsis	ASTERACEAE	annual coreopsis	G	Α	C. tinctoria
Callirhoe	MALVACEAE	wine cups	GW	Р	
Calluna	ERICACEAE	heather		S	needs acidic soils
Camissonia	ONAGRACEAE	camissonia	G	Р	
Campanula	CAMPANULACEAE	bell flower	G	Р	

Genus	Family	Common Name	Code	Forms	Notes
Caragena	FABACEAE	Siberian peashrub	G	S	
Carthamnus	ASTERACEAE	safflower	GWF	Α	
Caryopteris	LAMIACEAE	blue mist spirea	GW	S	esp. C. x clandonensis
Cassia	FABACEAE	many now Senna		T	
Ceanothus	RHAMNACEAE	buckbrush	GW	S	California species only
Centaurea	ASTERACEAE	bachelor's button, corn flower	G	AP	not double-flowered, some weedy
Cercidium	FABACEAE	palo verde	W	T	
Cercis	FABACEAE	redbud	G	ST	
Cercocarpus	ROSACEAE	mountain mahogany	GUW	S	
Chaenomeles	ROSACEAE	flowering quince	G	S	
Chamaebatiaria	ROSACEAE	fernbush	GUW	S	see Fig. 8
Chilopsis	BIGNONIACEAE	desert willow		S	
Chrysothamnus	ASTERACEAE	rabbit brush, chamisa	GUW	S	= Ericameria
Citrullus	CUCURBITACEAE	watermelon	GF	Α	
Citrus	RUTACEAE	grapefruit, orange, lemon		T	
Clarkia	ONAGRACEAE	clarkia	G	А	not double-flowered
Cleome	CLEOMACEAE	bee-plant	GUW	A	see Fig. 3
Coreopsis	ASTERACEAE	coreopsis	GW	AP	
Coriandrum	APIACEAE	coriander	GF	Α	
Coronilla	FABACEAE	crownvetch	G	Р	
Cosmos	ASTERACEAE	cosmos	G	AP	
Cucurbita	CUCURBITACEAE	squash, gourd, pumpkin	GF	A	see Fig. 7
Cuphea	LYTHRACEAE	false heather	G	S	C. hyssopifolia
Cydonia	ROSACEAE	fruiting quince	F	S	
Cynara	ASTERACEAE	artichoke, cardoon	F	Р	
Cynoglossum	BORAGINACEAE	hound's tongue	G	Р	C. grande; shade
Dalea	FABACEAE	prairie clover	GUW	Р	see Fig. 6
Daucus	APIACEAE	carrot, Queen Anne's lace	GF	Р	some weedy
Delphinium	RANUNCULACEAE	larkspur	GU	AP	not double-flowered
Delosperma	AIZOACEAE	ice plant	GW	Р	
Digitalis	SCROPHULARIACEAE	foxglove	G	Р	
Echinacea	ASTERACEAE	cone flower	G	Р	
Echium	BORAGINACEAE	Pride of Madera		Р	
Ericameria	ASTERACEAE	rabbit brush, chamisa	GUW	S	E. nauseosa
Erigeron	ASTERACEAE	fleabane	GUW	Р	
- · · · ·	HYDROPHYLLACEAE	yerba santa	W	Р	
Eriodictyon	HIDROFHILLACEAE	y Crba sarria	, ,	'	

Erysimum 8RASSICACEAE wallflower GU P Eschobia PAPAVERACEAE California poppy GW P Eschobia PAPAVERACEAE California poppy GW P Eupotorium ASTERACEAE joe pye weed G P not E. capilifofium Euphoribia EUPHORBIACEAE spurge G AP some weedy Foeniculum ASTERACEAE bornel cactus W P Foeniculum APIACEAE fennel GF P F. vulgare Fragaria ROSACEAE strawberry GF P Fremontodendron STERCUIIACEAE flannelbush W S Galilardia ASTERACEAE blanket flower GW AP Garniana GENIIANACEAE gaura GW P Gerriana GENIIANACEAE desert sunflower W A Gerriana GENIIANACEAE gilia GUW P Gilia POLEMONACEAE gilia GUW P Bolue or violet Glycynthiza FABACEAE sweet vetch GUW P Heleinum ASTERACEAE sweet vetch GUW P Heleinum ASTERACEAE sweet vetch GUW P Heleinum ASTERACEAE sunflower GU P Heleinum ASTERACEAE Sweet vetch GUW P Heleinum ASTERACEAE sweet vetch GUW P Heleinum BORAGNACEAE sunflower GU P Heleinum BORAGNACEAE sunflower GU P Heleinum BORAGNACEAE sweet vetch GUW P Heleinum BORAGNACEAE sunflower GU P Heliotropium BORAGNACEAE sunflower GU P Heliotropium BORAGNACEAE heliotrope G P Offen grown as annual hympenoxys ASTERACEAE alphae sunflower GW S Hympenoxys ASTERACEAE heliotrope G P offen grown as annual hympenoxys ASTERACEAE heliotrope G P offen grown as annual hympenoxys ASTERACEAE desert lavendar GW S Hympenoxys ASTERACEAE holly ST needs acidic soills Hympenoxys ASTERACEAE holly ST needs acidic soills Hilliana MALVACEAE mountain hollyhock GU P Hympenoxys ASTERACEAE holly ST needs acidic soills Hilliana MALVACEAE mountain hollyhock GU P Hympenoxys ASTERACEAE holly SCOPPHILIACEAE Arizona poppy W P Keckiella SCOPPHILIACEAE Arizona poppy W P Keckiella SCOPPHILIACEAE creosofe bush W S Lattingur PABACEAE lavendar GW S see Fig. 1	Genus	Family	Common Name	Code	Forms	Notes
Escholaia PAPAVERACEAE California poppy GW P EUpatorium ASTERACEAE joe pye weed G P not E. capililifolium Euphorbia EUPHORBIACCEAE spurge G AP some weedy Ferocactus CACIACEAE bornel GC P F. roulgare Ferocactus CACIACEAE bornel GC P F. roulgare Ferocactus APIACEAE fennel GF P F. roulgare Ferocactus APIACEAE fennel GF P F. roulgare Ferocactus APIACEAE fennel GF P F. roulgare Feronitodendron STERCUIIACEAE flannelibush W S Gaillardia ASTERACEAE blanket flower GW AP Garara ONAGRACEAE gaura GW P Gentiana GENILANACEAE glura GW P Geracea ASTERACEAE blue gentian GU P Geracea ASTERACEAE desert sunflower W A Geracea ASTERACEAE desert sunflower GW P Gilla POLEMONIACEAE glila GUW P blue or violet Gilycynhiza FABACEAE glica GUW P blue or violet Glycynhiza FABACEAE licorice P Hedeama LAMACEAE gweetscent, mock pennyroyal Hedysarum FABACEAE sweet vetch GUW P Helianthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GU P Helianthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GU P Helianthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GUW P Helianthus ASTERACEAE clift spirea, mountainspray GU S Heliotropium BORAGINACEAE heliotrope G P often grown as annual Hibiscus MALVACEAE rose-of-sharon, hollyhock G S not double-flowered or pollien-free; see Fig. 5 Heliotropium BORAGINACEAE heliotrope GW P Hymenoxys ASTERACEAE clift spirea, mountainspray GU S Hymenoxys LAMACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Hippolis LAMACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Hippolis LAMACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Hippolis LAMACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Lomium LAMACEAE deantellie G P incl. Lamiastrum Lamace Z'GOPHYLLACEAE crossote bush W S Laminum LAMACEAE lavendar GW S see Fig. 1 Lavendula LAMACEAE lavendar GW S see Fig. 1	Eryngium	APIACEAE	sea holly	G	AP	
Eugatonium ASTERACEAE joe pye weed G P not E. capilificilum Euphorbia EUPHORBIACEAE spurge G AP some weedy Ferracactus CACTACEAE barnel cactus W P Foeniculum APIACEAE fennel GF P F. vulgare Foeniculum APIACEAE fennel GF P F. vulgare Foeniculum ASTERACEAE strawberry GF P F. vulgare Fremontodendron SIEKCULACEAE flannelbush W S S Galiardia ASTERACEAE blanket flower GW AP G Gaura ONAGRACEAE gaura GW P G P Geracea ASTERACEAE desert sunflower W A A G P Geracea ASTERACEAE glica GUW P Blue or violet G P G P G P G P G P	Erysimum	BRASSICACEAE	wallflower	GU	Р	
Euphorbia EUPHORBIACEAE spurge G AP some weedy Ferocactus CACTACEAE barrel cactus W P Foeniculum APIACEAE fennel GF P F. vulgare Fremoniodendron STERCULIACEAE flannelbush W S Gallardia ASTERACEAE blanket flower GW AP Gallardia ASTERACEAE gaura GW P Garaga ASTERACEAE desert sunflower W A Geraga ASTERACEAE Gesert sunflower W A Gelidia POLEMONIACEAE gilia GUW P blue or violet Glycyrrhiza FABACEAE Sweetscent, mack pennyroyal P Heldeoma LAMIACEAE sweetscent, mack pennyroyal P Heldeoma ASTERACEAE sweetscent, mack pennyroyal P Heldenium ASTERACEAE sunflower GU P Helianthella ASTERACEAE heliotrope G P often grown as annual heliotropium BORACINACEAE heliotrope G P often grown as annual heliotropium BORACINACEAE heliotrope GW P Helianthella ASTERACEAE deser lavendar GW S Hyssopus LAMIACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Hyssopus LAMIACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Myssopus LAMIACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Microma MALVACEAE mountain hollyhock GU P Keckiella SCROPHULACEAE bush penstemon S Lamima LAMIACEAE deadentelle G P incl. Lamiastrum Lamiacea TYGOPHYLLACEAE bush penstemon S Latihyrus FABACEAE sweet pea G AP a marginal bee plant Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S see Fig. 1	Escholzia	PAPAVERACEAE	California poppy	GW	Р	
Ferocactus CACTACEAE barrel cactus W P Foeniculum APIACEAE fennel GF P F. vulgare Fregaria ROSACEAE strawberry GF P Fregaria ASTERACEAE blanket flower GW AP Gaura ONAGRACEAE gaura GW P Gentiana GENTIANACEAE blue gention GU P Geracea ASTERACEAE desert sunflower W A Geurm ROSACEAE avens, prairie smoke G P Gilia POLEMONIACEAE gillia GUW P blue or violet Gilycymhiza FABACEAE licorice P Hedeoma LAMIACEAE sweetsech, mock pennyoyal P Hedysarum FABACEAE sweet vetch GUW P H. boreole: see Fig. 4 Hellanthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GU P Hellanthus ASTERACEAE lelifeprie G P often grown as annual hilbiscus MAIVACEAE rose-of-sharon, hollyhock G S not double-flowered Moladiscus ROSACEAE cliff spirea, manuntainspray GU S Hymenoxys ASTERACEAE desert lavendar GW S Hymenoxys ASTERACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Illiamna MAIVACEAE mountain hollyhock GU P Hymenoxys ASTERACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Illiamna MAIVACEAE mountain hollyhock GU P Kackiella SCROPHULACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Illiamna MAIVACEAE mountain hollyhock GU P Kackiella SCROPHULACEAE bush penstemon S Lamiacra TYGOPHYLACEAE bush penstemon S Lamiacra TYGOPHYLACEAE dedacet lievendar GW S Lamiaur Lamiacet Carcesote bush W S Lamiaur Lamiacet Carcesote bush W S Latinyrus FABACEAE lievendar GW S Lamiacrae TYGOPHYLACEAE sweet pea G AP a marginal bee plant Lavendula LamiacEAE lievendar GW S Latinyrus FABACEAE lie	Eupatorium	ASTERACEAE	joe pye weed	G	Р	not E. capillifolium
Foeniculum APIACEAE fennel GF P F, vulgare Fragaria ROSACEAE strawberry GF P Fremontodendron STERCULIACEAE flannelbush W S Gaillardia ASTERACEAE blankel flower GW AP GGURO GNAGRACEAE gaura GW P Gentiana GENTIANACEAE blue gentian GU P Geraea ASTERACEAE desert sunflower W A GGuro ROSACEAE guro GW P Geraea ASTERACEAE desert sunflower W A GGuro ROSACEAE desert sunflower P GGURO ROSACEAE desert sunflower P Heldeoma LAMIACEAE sweetscent, mock pennyroyal Heldeoma LAMIACEAE sweetscent, mock pennyroyal Heldenium ASTERACEAE sneezeweed GW P Helborithelia ASTERACEAE sunflower GU P Heliotriphila ASTERACEAE sunflower GU P Heliotriphila ASTERACEAE sunflower GU P Heliotriphila BORAGINACEAE heliotrope G P often grown as annual Hibbicus MALVACEAE rose-of-sharon, hollyhock G S not double-flowered Melodiscus ROSACEAE alipine sunflower GUW P Hyptis LAMIACEAE desert lavendar GW S Hymenoxys ASTERACEAE alipine sunflower GUW P Hyptis LAMIACEAE hyssop GW P Hyptis LAMIACEAE desert lavendar GW S Hyssopus LAMIACEAE mountain hollyhock GU P KCRISTORIA MALVACEAE GORDHILARIACEAE GEST Lavendar GW S Hyssopus LAMIACEAE hyssop GW P Hibbicus AQUIPOLIACEAE holly SCOPHILLARIACEAE GE-COSOTE bush W S Lamina MALVACEAE GORDHILARIACEAE GE-COSOTE bush W S Lamina LAMIACEAE dedentitle G P incl. Lamiastrum Lamiacea ZYGOPHYLLACEAE creosote bush W S Lathyrus FABACEAE sweet pea G AP a marginal bee plant Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S see Fig. 1	Euphorbia	EUPHORBIACEAE	spurge	G	AP	some weedy
Fragaria ROSACEAE strawberry GF P Fremontodendron STERCUJJACEAE fiannelbush W S Gaillardia ASTERACEAE blanket flower GW AP Gaura ONAGRACEAE gaura GW P Genfiana GENIJANACEAE blue gentian GU P Geraea ASTERACEAE desert sunflower W A Geum ROSACEAE qvens, prairie smoke G P Gilio POLEMONIACEAE gilia GJUW P blue or violet Gilycyrrhiza FABACEAE licorice P Hedeoma LAMIACEAE sweet vetch GUW P H. boreale: see Fig. 4 Helenium ASTERACEAE sweet vetch GUW P H. boreale: see Fig. 4 Helenium ASTERACEAE sunflower GU P Helenium ASTERACEAE sunflower GUW P Helionthelia ASTERACEAE sunflower GUW P Heliotropium BORAGINACEAE sunflower GUW AP not double-flowered or pollen-free: see Fig. 5 Heliotropium BORAGINACEAE heliotrope G P often grown as annual Hibiscus MALVACEAE rose-of-sharon, hollyhock G S not double-flowered Heliodiscus ROSACEAE desert lavendar GW S Hymenoxys ASTERACEAE holly GW P Hyptis LAMIACEAE hyssop GW P Hyptis LAMIACEAE hollynes and poppy W P Hyptis LAMIACEAE hollynes GW P Hyptis LAMIACEAE hollynes and poppy W P Kecklella SCROPHYLLACEAE Arizona poppy W P Kecklella SCROPHYLLACEAE deadnettle G P incl. Lamiastrum LamiaCEAE deadnettle G P incl. Lamiastrum LamiaCEAE sweet pea G AP a marginal bee plant Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S Lathyrus FABACEAE sweet pea G AP a marginal bee plant Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S Lathyrus FABACEAE sweet pea G AP a marginal bee plant	Ferocactus	CACTACEAE	barrel cactus	W	Р	
Fremontodendron STERCULIACEAE flannelbush W S Gaillardia ASTERACEAE blanket flower GW AP Gaura ONAGRACEAE gaura GW P Gentiana GENTIANACEAE blue gentian GU P Geraea ASTERACEAE desert sunflower W A Gewm ROSACEAE avens, prairie smoke G P Gilia POLEMONIACEAE glia GUW P blue or violet Glycymhiza FABACEAE licorice P Hedeoma LAMIACEAE sweetscent, mack pennyroyal P Hedeoma LAMIACEAE sweet vetch GUW P Helenium ASTERACEAE sneezeweed GW P Helianthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GU P Helianthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GUW AP pollen-free; see Fig. 5 Heliotropium BORAGINACEAE heliotrope G P often grown as annual Hibisaus MALVACEAE rose-of-sharon, hollyhock G S not double-flowered Holodiscus ROSACEAE alipine sunflower GUW P Hypris LAMIACEAE desert lavendar GW S Hyyssopus LAMIACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Iliex AGUIFOLIACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Iliemna MALVACEAE mountain hollyhock GU P Kallstroemia ZYGOPHYLLACEAE histopappy W P Keckiella SCROPHULARIACEAE deadnettle G P incl. Lamiastrum Lamiam LAMIACEAE crosofe bush W S Lamiacea ZYGOPHYLLACEAE crosofe bush W S Lamiacea Individual LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S Lamiacea Individual LAMIACEAE lavendar	Foeniculum	APIACEAE	fennel	GF	Р	F. vulgare
Gaillardia ASTERACEAE blanket flower GW AP Gaura ONAGRACEAE gaura GW P Gentiana GENTIANACEAE blue gentian GU P Geroea ASTERACEAE desert sunflower W A Geum ROSACEAE avens, prairie smoke G P Gilia POLEMONIACEAE gilia GUW P blue or violet Glycyrrhiza FABACEAE licorice P P blue or violet Glycyrrhiza FABACEAE licorice P P blue or violet Hedeoma LAMIACEAE sweet secnt, mock pennyroyal P P H. boreale; see Fig. 4 Heledoma LAMIACEAE sweet vetch GUW P H. boreale; see Fig. 4 Heledinitro ASTERACEAE sunflower GU P H. boreale; see Fig. 4 Helianthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GUW AP not double-flowered or pollen-free; see Fig. 5 Helianthus ASTERACEAE <td>Fragaria</td> <td>ROSACEAE</td> <td>strawberry</td> <td>GF</td> <td>Р</td> <td></td>	Fragaria	ROSACEAE	strawberry	GF	Р	
Gaura ONAGRACEAE gaura GW P Gentiana GENTIANACEAE blue gentian GU P Geraea ASTERACEAE desert sunflower W A Geum ROSACEAE avens, prairie smoke G P Gilia POLEMONIACEAE gilla GUW P blue or violet Glycyrrhiza FABACEAE licorice P Hedeoma LAMIACEAE sweet vetch GUW P H. boreale; see Fig. 4 Hedeshium ASTERACEAE sweet vetch GUW P Helianthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GUW P Heliotropium BORAGINACEAE heliotrope G P often grown as annual Hibiscus MALVACEAE rose-of-sharon, hollyhock G S not double-flowered Holodiscus ROSACEAE aligne sunflower GUW P Hypris LAMIACEAE desert lavendar GW S Hymenoxys ASTERACEAE aligne sunflower GW S Hyssopus LAMIACEAE heliotrope GW P Helianthus ASTERACEAE aligne sunflower GUW P Hypris LAMIACEAE desert lavendar GW S Hyssopus LAMIACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Iliamna MALVACEAE mountain hollyhock GU P Keckiella SCROPHULARIACEAE bush penstemon S Kallstroemia ZYGOPHYLLACEAE deannettle G P incl. Lamiastrum Lamiace ZYGOPHYLLACEAE sweet pea G AP a marginal bee plant Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S Lathyrus FABACEAE lavendar GW S Lathyrus FABACEAE lavendar GW S Lathyrus FABACEAE lavendar GW S Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S	Fremontodendron	STERCULIACEAE	flannelbush	W	S	
Gentiana GENTIANACEAE blue gentian GU P Geraea ASTERACEAE desert sunflower W A Geum ROSACEAE avens, prairie smoke G P Gilia POLEMONIACEAE gilia GUW P blue or violet Gilycytrhiza FABACEAE licorice P Hedeoma LAMIACEAE sweetscent, mock pennyroyal P Hedeoma LAMIACEAE sweet vetch GUW P H. boreale; see Fig. 4 Heleinium ASTERACEAE sneezeweed GW P Helianthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GU P Helianthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GU P Helianthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GU P Helianthus ASTERACEAE cliff spirea, mountainspray GU S Hymenoxys ASTERACEAE desert lavendar GW S Hyssopus LAMIACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Hiliantha MALVACEAE mountain hollyhock GU P Kalistroemia ZYGOPHYLLACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Lamium LAMIACEAE deannether GEN P Keckiella SCROPHULARIACEAE deannether GP P LAMIACEAE deannether GP P LAMIACEAE deannether GP P LAMIACEAE deannether GP P LAMIACEAE Mountain hollyhock GU P Kalistroemia ZYGOPHYLLACEAE Arizona poppy W P Keckiella SCROPHULARIACEAE deannether GP P LAMIACEAE Arizona poppy W P LAMIACEAE deannether GP P LAMIACEAE deannether GP P LAMIACEAE Arizona poppy W P LAMIACEAE deannether GP P LAMIACEAE deannether GP P LAMIACEAE deannether GP P LAMIACEAE Arizona poppy W P LAMIACEAE deannether GP P LAMIACEAE Deserter GP P LAMIACEAE Deserter GP P LAMIACEAE Deserter GP P LAMIACEAE DESERTER LAMIACEAE	Gaillardia	ASTERACEAE	blanket flower	GW	AP	
Geraea ASTERACEAE desert sunflower W A Geum ROSACEAE avens, prairie smoke G P Gilia POLEMONIACEAE gilia GUW P blue or violet Gilycyrrhiza FABACEAE licorice P Hedeoma LAMIACEAE sweetscent, mock pennyroyal Hedysarum FABACEAE sweet vetch GUW P Helianthum ASTERACEAE sneezeweed GW P Helianthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GUW P Helianthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GUW AP Helianthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GUW AP Heliotropium BORAGINACEAE heliotrope G P often grown as annual Hibiscus MALVACEAE rose-of-sharon, hollyhock G S not double-flowered Holodiscus ROSACEAE aligine sunflower GUW P Hyptis LAMIACEAE desert lavendar GW S Hymenoxys ASTERACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Hiliantha MALVACEAE mountain hollyhock GU P Kallstroemia XYGOPHYLLACEAE Arizona poppy W P Keckiella SCROPHULARIACEAE bush penstemon S Lamium LAMIACEAE deadnettle G P incl. Lamiastrum Larrea XYGOPHYLLACEAE creosote bush W S Latifyrus FABACEAE sweet pea G AP a marginal bee plant Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S see Fig. 1 Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S Latifyrus FABACEAE lavendar GW S Latifyrus FABACEAE lavendar GW S Latifyrus FABACEAE sweet pea G AP a marginal bee plant Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S see Fig. 1 Lavida ASTERACEAE lavendar GW S See Fig. 1	Gaura	ONAGRACEAE	gaura	GW	Р	
Geum ROSACEAE avens, prairie smoke G P Gilia POLEMONIACEAE gilia GUW P blue or violet Gilycyrrhiza FABACEAE licorice P Hedeoma LAMIACEAE sweetscent, mock pennyroyal P Hedeoma LAMIACEAE sweet vetch GUW P Hedeonium ASTERACEAE sneezeweed GW P Helianthum ASTERACEAE sunflower GU P Helianthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GUW AP not double-flowered or pollen-free; see Fig. 5 Helianthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GUW AP not double-flowered or pollen-free; see Fig. 5 Helianthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GUW AP often grown as annual not double-flowered or pollen-free; see Fig. 5 Helianthus MALVACEAE rose-of-sharon, hollyhock G S not double-flowered Holodiscus ROSACEAE cliff spirea, mountainspray GU S Hymenoxys ASTERACEAE alpine sunflower GUW P Hyptis LAMIACEAE desert lavendar GW S Hyptis LAMIACEAE hyssop GW P <t< td=""><td>Gentiana</td><td>GENTIANACEAE</td><td>blue gentian</td><td>GU</td><td>Р</td><td></td></t<>	Gentiana	GENTIANACEAE	blue gentian	GU	Р	
Gilia POLEMONIACEAE gilia GUW P blue or violet Glycyrrhiza FABACEAE licorice P Hedeoma LAMIACEAE sweetscent, mock pennyroyal P Hedeoma LAMIACEAE sweet vetch GUW P Hedeoma ASTERACEAE sweet vetch GUW P Helianthum ASTERACEAE sneezeweed GW P Helianthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GU P Helianthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GUW AP not double-flowered or pollen-free; see Fig. 5. Heliotropium BORAGINACEAE heliotrope G P offen grown as annual Hibiscus MALVACEAE rose-of-sharon, hollyhock G S not double-flowered Holodiscus ROSACEAE cliff spirea, mountainspray GU S Hymenoxys ASTERACEAE alpine sunflower GUW P Hyptis LAMIACEAE desert lavendar GW S Hyssopus LAMIACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Iliamna MALVACEAE mountain hollyhock GU P Kallstroemia ZYGOPHYLLACEAE Arizona poppy W P Keckiella SCROPHULARIACEAE bush penstemon S Lamium LAMIACEAE deadnettle G P incl. Lamiastrum Lamrac ZYGOPHYLLACEAE creosote bush W S Lathyrus FABACEAE lavendar GW S Lathyrus FABACEAE lavendar GW S Kallstroemia ZYGOPHYLLACEAE creosote bush W S Lathyrus FABACEAE lavendar GW S Lathyrus FABACEAE sweet pea G AP a marginal bee plant Lavendula LaMIACEAE fidytips A	Geraea	ASTERACEAE	desert sunflower	W	Α	
Glycytrhiza FABACEAE licorice P Hedeoma LAMIACEAE sweetscent, mock pennyroyal P Hedeoma LAMIACEAE sweet vetch GUW P H. boreale; see Fig. 4 Helenium ASTERACEAE sneezeweed GW P Helianthula ASTERACEAE sunflower GU P Helianthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GU P Helianthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GU P Helianthus BORAGINACEAE heliotrope G P offen grown as annual Hibiscus MALVACEAE rose-of-sharon, hollyhock G S not double-flowered or pollen-free; see Fig. 5 Hymenoxys ASTERACEAE alpine sunflower GUW P Hyptis LAMIACEAE desert lavendar GW S Hyssopus LAMIACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Hilianna MALVACEAE mountain hollyhock GU P Keckiella SCROPHULACEAE Arizona poppy W P Keckiella SCROPHULACEAE deadnettle G P incl. Lamiastrum Lamium LAMIACEAE creosote bush W S Latthyrus FABACEAE sweet pea G AP a marginal bee plant Laurea ZYGOPHYLLACEAE lavendar GW S Latthyrus FABACEAE lavendar GW S Latthyrus FABACEAE sweet pea G AP a marginal bee plant Lauread Layia ASTERACEAE lavendar GW S Latthyrus FABACEAE lavendar GW S See Fig. 1	Geum	ROSACEAE	avens, prairie smoke	G	Р	
Hedeoma LAMIACEAE sweetscent, mock pennyroyal P Hedysarum FABACEAE sweet vetch GUW P H. boreale; see Fig. 4 Helenium ASTERACEAE sneezeweed GW P Helianthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GU P Helianthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GUW AP not double-flowered or pollen-free; see Fig. 5 Helianthus BORAGINACEAE heliotrope G P often grown as annual Hibiscus MALVACEAE rose-of-sharon, hollyhock G S not double-flowered Holodiscus ROSACEAE cliff spirea, mountainspray GU S Hymenoxys ASTERACEAE alpine sunflower GUW P Hyptis LAMIACEAE desert lavendar GW S Hyssopus LAMIACEAE hyssop GW P Illex AQUIFOLIACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Illianna MALVACEAE mountain hollyhock GU P Kallstroemia ZYGOPHYLLACEAE Arizona poppy W P Keckiella SCROPHULARIACEAE deanettle G P incl. Lamiastrum Lamium LAMIACEAE deanettle G P incl. Lamiastrum Larrea ZYGOPHYLLACEAE creosote bush W S Lathyrus FABACEAE lavendar GW S see Fig. 1 Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S See Fig. 1 Laurend ASTERACEAE lavendar GW S Lathyrus FABACEAE lavendar GW S See Fig. 1	Gilia	POLEMONIACEAE	gilia	GUW	Р	blue or violet
Hedysarum FABACEAE sweet vetch GUW P H. boreale; see Fig. 4 Helenium ASTERACEAE sneezeweed GW P Helianthella ASTERACEAE sunflower GU P Helianthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GU P Helianthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GU P Helianthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GUW AP not double-flowered or pollen-free; see Fig. 5 Heliotropium BORAGINACEAE heliotrope G P often grown as annual Hibiscus MALVACEAE rose-of-sharon, hollyhock G S not double-flowered Holodiscus ROSACEAE cliff spirea, mountainspray GU S Hymenoxys ASTERACEAE desert lavendar GW S Hyssapus LAMIACEAE desert lavendar GW S Hyssapus LAMIACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Iliamna MALVACEAE mountain hollyhock GU P Kallstroemia ZYGOPHYLLACEAE Arizona poppy W P Keckiella SCROPHULARIACEAE bush penstemon S Lamium LAMIACEAE deadnettle G P incl. Lamiastrum Lamium LAMIACEAE sweet pea G AP a marginal bee plant Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S see Fig. 1 Layia ASTERACEAE	Glycyrrhiza	FABACEAE	licorice		Р	
Helenium ASTERACEAE sneezeweed GW P Helianthella ASTERACEAE sunflower GU P Helianthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GUW AP not double-flowered or pollen-free; see Fig. 5 Heliotropium BORAGINACEAE heliotrope G P often grown as annual Hibiscus MALVACEAE rose-of-sharon, hollyhock G S not double-flowered Holodiscus ROSACEAE cliff spirea, mountainspray GU S Hymenoxys ASTERACEAE alpine sunflower GUW P Hyptis LAMIACEAE desert lavendar GW S Hyssopus LAMIACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Hiex AQUIFOLIACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Himman MALVACEAE mountain hollyhock GU P Keckiella SCROPHULARIACEAE bush penstemon S Lamium LAMIACEAE deantelle G P incl. Lamiastrum Larrea ZYGOPHYLLACEAE creosote bush W S Lathyrus FABACEAE lavendar GW S Lathyrus FABACEAE lavendar GW S Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S See Fig. 1 Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S See Fig. 1	Hedeoma	LAMIACEAE			Р	
Helianthella ASTERACEAE sunflower GU P Helianthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GUW AP not double-flowered or pollen-free; see Fig. 5 Heliotropium BORAGINACEAE heliotrope G P often grown as annual Hibiscus MALVACEAE rose-of-sharon, hollyhock G S not double-flowered Holodiscus ROSACEAE cliff spirea, mountainspray GU S Hymenoxys ASTERACEAE alpine sunflower GUW P Hyptis LAMIACEAE desert lavendar GW S Hyssopus LAMIACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Hismana MALVACEAE mountain hollyhock GU P Kallstroenia ZYGOPHYLLACEAE Arizona poppy W P Keckiella SCROPHULARIACEAE bush penstemon S Lamium LAMIACEAE deadnettle G P incl. Lamiastrum Larrea ZYGOPHYLLACEAE creosote bush W S Lathyrus FABACEAE sweet pea G AP a marginal bee plant Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S see Fig. 1 Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S see Fig. 1 Lavendula LAMIACEAE lidytips A	Hedysarum	FABACEAE	sweet vetch	GUW	Р	H. boreale; see Fig. 4
Helianthus ASTERACEAE sunflower GUW AP not double-flowered or pollen-free; see Fig. 5 Heliotropium BORAGINACEAE heliotrope G P often grown as annual Hibiscus MALVACEAE rose-of-sharon, hollyhock G S not double-flowered Holodiscus ROSACEAE cliff spirea, mountainspray GU S Hymenoxys ASTERACEAE alpine sunflower GUW P Hyptis LAMIACEAE desert lavendar GW S Hyssopus LAMIACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Hiex AQUIFOLIACEAE mountain hollyhock GU P Kallstroemia ZYGOPHYLLACEAE Arizona poppy W P Keckiella SCROPHULARIACEAE bush penstemon S Lamium LAMIACEAE deadnettle G P incl. Lamiastrum Larrea ZYGOPHYLLACEAE creosote bush W S Lathyrus FABACEAE sweet pea G AP a marginal bee plant Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S see Fig. 1 Lavia ASTERACEAE	Helenium	ASTERACEAE	sneezeweed	GW	Р	
Heliatrinus ASTERACEAE suntitiower GUW AP pollen-free; see Fig. 5 Heliotropium BORAGINACEAE heliotrope G P often grown as annual Hibiscus MALVACEAE rose-of-sharon, hollyhock G S not double-flowered Holodiscus ROSACEAE cliff spirea, mountainspray GU S Hymenoxys ASTERACEAE alpine sunflower GUW P Hyptis LAMIACEAE desert lavendar GW S Hyssopus LAMIACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Hiex AQUIFOLIACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Hismana MALVACEAE mountain hollyhock GU P Kallstroemia ZYGOPHYLLACEAE Arizona poppy W P Keckiella SCROPHULARIACEAE bush penstemon S Lamium LAMIACEAE deadnettle G P incl. Lamiastrum Larrea ZYGOPHYLLACEAE creosote bush W S Lathyrus FABACEAE sweet pea G AP a marginal bee plant Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S see Fig. 1	Helianthella	ASTERACEAE	sunflower	GU	Р	
Hibiscus MALVACEAE rose-of-sharon, hollyhock G S not double-flowered Holodiscus ROSACEAE cliff spirea, mountainspray GU S Hymenoxys ASTERACEAE alpine sunflower GUW P Hyptis LAMIACEAE desert lavendar GW S Hyssopus LAMIACEAE hyssop GW P Illex AQUIFOLIACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Iliamna MALVACEAE mountain hollyhock GU P Kallstroemia ZYGOPHYLLACEAE Arizona poppy W P Keckiella SCROPHULARIACEAE bush penstemon S Lamium LAMIACEAE deadnettle G P incl. Lamiastrum Larrea ZYGOPHYLLACEAE creosote bush W S Lathyrus FABACEAE sweet pea G AP a marginal bee plant Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S see Fig. 1 Layia ASTERACEAE tidytips A	Helianthus	ASTERACEAE	sunflower	GUW	AP	
Holodiscus ROSACEAE cliff spirea, mountainspray GU S Hymenoxys ASTERACEAE alpine sunflower GUW P Hyptis LAMIACEAE desert lavendar GW S Hyssopus LAMIACEAE hyssop GW P Illex AQUIFOLIACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Illiamna MALVACEAE mountain hollyhock GU P Kallstroemia ZYGOPHYLLACEAE Arizona poppy W P Keckiella SCROPHULARIACEAE bush penstemon S Lamium LAMIACEAE deadnettle G P incl. Lamiastrum Larrea ZYGOPHYLLACEAE creosote bush W S Lathyrus FABACEAE sweet pea G AP a marginal bee plant Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S see Fig. 1 Layia ASTERACEAE tidytips A	Heliotropium	BORAGINACEAE	heliotrope	G	Р	often grown as annual
Hymenoxys ASTERACEAE alpine sunflower GUW P Hyptis LAMIACEAE desert lavendar GW S Hyssopus LAMIACEAE hyssop GW P Illex AQUIFOLIACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Iliamna MALVACEAE mountain hollyhock GU P Kallstroemia ZYGOPHYLLACEAE Arizona poppy W P Keckiella SCROPHULARIACEAE bush penstemon S Lamium LAMIACEAE deadnettle G P incl. Lamiastrum Larrea ZYGOPHYLLACEAE creosote bush W S Lathyrus FABACEAE sweet pea G AP a marginal bee plant Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S see Fig. 1 Layia ASTERACEAE tidytips A	Hibiscus	MALVACEAE	rose-of-sharon, hollyhock	G	S	not double-flowered
Hyptis LAMIACEAE desert lavendar GW S Hyssopus LAMIACEAE hyssop GW P Illex AQUIFOLIACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Illiamna MALVACEAE mountain hollyhock GU P Kallstroemia ZYGOPHYLLACEAE Arizona poppy W P Keckiella SCROPHULARIACEAE bush penstemon S Lamium LAMIACEAE deadnettle G P incl. Lamiastrum Larrea ZYGOPHYLLACEAE creosote bush W S Lathyrus FABACEAE sweet pea G AP a marginal bee plant Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S see Fig. 1 Layia ASTERACEAE tidytips A	Holodiscus	ROSACEAE	cliff spirea, mountainspray	GU	S	
Hyssopus LAMIACEAE hyssop GW P Illex AQUIFOLIACEAE holly ST needs acidic soils Illiamna MALVACEAE mountain hollyhock GU P Kallstroemia ZYGOPHYLLACEAE Arizona poppy W P Keckiella SCROPHULARIACEAE bush penstemon S Lamium LAMIACEAE deadnettle G P incl. Lamiastrum Larrea ZYGOPHYLLACEAE creosote bush W S Lathyrus FABACEAE sweet pea G AP a marginal bee plant Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S see Fig. 1 Layia ASTERACEAE tidytips A	Hymenoxys	ASTERACEAE	alpine sunflower	GUW	Р	
Iliamna MALVACEAE mountain hollyhock GU P Kallstroemia ZYGOPHYLLACEAE Arizona poppy W P Keckiella SCROPHULARIACEAE bush penstemon S Lamium LAMIACEAE deadnettle G P incl. Lamiastrum Larrea ZYGOPHYLLACEAE creosote bush W S Lathyrus FABACEAE sweet pea G AP a marginal bee plant Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S see Fig. 1 Layia ASTERACEAE tidytips A	Hyptis	LAMIACEAE	desert lavendar	GW	S	
MALVACEAE mountain hollyhock GU P	Hyssopus	LAMIACEAE	hyssop	GW	Р	
Kallstroemia ZYGOPHYLLACEAE Arizona poppy W P Keckiella SCROPHULARIACEAE bush penstemon S Lamium LAMIACEAE deadnettle G P incl. Lamiastrum Larrea ZYGOPHYLLACEAE creosote bush W S Lathyrus FABACEAE sweet pea G AP a marginal bee plant Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S see Fig. 1 Layia ASTERACEAE tidytips A	llex	AQUIFOLIACEAE	holly		ST	needs acidic soils
Keckiella SCROPHULARIACEAE bush penstemon S Lamium LAMIACEAE deadnettle G P incl. Lamiastrum Larrea ZYGOPHYLLACEAE creosote bush W S Lathyrus FABACEAE sweet pea G AP a marginal bee plant Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S see Fig. 1 Layia ASTERACEAE tidytips A	Iliamna	MALVACEAE	mountain hollyhock	GU	Р	
Lamium LAMIACEAE deadnettle G P incl. Lamiastrum Larrea ZYGOPHYLLACEAE creosote bush W S Lathyrus FABACEAE sweet pea G AP a marginal bee plant Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S see Fig. 1 Layia ASTERACEAE tidytips A	Kallstroemia	ZYGOPHYLLACEAE	Arizona poppy	W	Р	
Larrea ZYGOPHYLLACEAE creosote bush W S Lathyrus FABACEAE sweet pea G AP a marginal bee plant Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S see Fig. 1 Layia ASTERACEAE tidytips A	Keckiella	SCROPHULARIACEAE	bush penstemon		S	
Lathyrus FABACEAE sweet pea G AP a marginal bee plant Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S see Fig. 1 Layia ASTERACEAE tidytips A	Lamium	LAMIACEAE	deadnettle	G	Р	incl. Lamiastrum
Lavendula LAMIACEAE lavendar GW S see Fig. 1 Layia ASTERACEAE tidytips A	Larrea	ZYGOPHYLLACEAE	creosote bush	W	S	
Layia ASTERACEAE tidytips A	Lathyrus	FABACEAE	sweet pea	G	AP	a marginal bee plant
	Lavendula	LAMIACEAE	lavendar	GW	S	see Fig. 1
Lespedeza FABACEAE bush clover W PS esp. L. cuneata	Layia	ASTERACEAE	tidytips		Α	
	Lespedeza	FABACEAE	bush clover	W	PS	esp. L. cuneata

Genus	Family	Common Name	Code	Forms	Notes
Lesquerella	BRASSICACEAE	bladderpod	W	Α	
Liatris	ASTERACEAE	gayfeather	G	Р	
Limnanthes	LIMNANTHACEAE	meadowfoam, fried egg flower	G	Α	
Linanthus	POLEMONIACEAE	mountain phlox	W	Α	
Linaria	SCROPHULARIACEAE	toadflax		AP	L. dalmatica & vulgaris weedy
Linum	LINACEAE	flax	GUW	AP	see Fig. 2
Lotus	FABACEAE	birdsfoot trefoil, lotus	G	Р	good in pastures
Lycium	SOLANACEAE	wolfberry	W	S	
Mahonia	BERBERIDACEAE	Oregon grape	GUW	S	
Malus	ROSACEAE	apple, crabapple	GF	Т	
Malva	MALVACEAE	mallow		Р	
Medicago	FABACEAE	alfalfa, medic	G	Р	good in pastures
Melilotus	FABACEAE	sweet clover	G	AP	can be weedy
Mentha	LAMIACEAE	mint	GF	Р	
Mentzelia	LOASACEAE	blazing star	GUW	Р	
Mertensia	BORAGINACEAE	bluebells	GU	Р	
Mimulus	SCROPHULARIACEAE	monkey flower	GU	Р	
Monarda	LAMIACEAE	bee balm	G	Р	not red
Myoporum	MYOPORACEAE	myoporum	W	ST	M. laetum
Nemophila	HYDROPHYLLACEAE	blue eyes	G	Α	
Nepeta	LAMIACEAE	catmint	GW	Р	esp. N. x faassenii
Ocimum	LAMIACEAE	basil	GF	Α	
Oenothera	ONAGRACEAE	evening primrose	GUW	Р	
Opuntia	CACTACEAE	pear cactus	GUW	Р	
Origanum	LAMIACEAE	oregano	GF	Р	
Oxydendrum	ERICACEAE	sourwood	'	T	
Oxytropis	FABACEAE	locoweed	GUW	Р	
Parkinsonia	FABACEAE	Mexican palo verde	W	S	
Pedicularis	SCROPHULARIACEAE	lousewort	GU	Р	
Penstemon	SCROPHULARIACEAE	penstemon	GUW	Р	P. palmeri, P. strictus, P. eatoni etc.; see Fig. 2
Perovskia	LAMIACEAE	Russian sage	GW	S	P. atriplicifolia; see Fig. 9
Petalostemon	FABACEAE	prairie clover	GUW	Р	= Dalea
Phacelia	HYDROPHYLLACEAE	bluebells, scorpionweed	GW	Α	
Phyllodoce	ERICACEAE	mountain-heath	1	S	needs acidic soil
Physocarpus	ROSACEAE	ninebark	GUW	S	
Physostegia	LAMIACEAE	obedient plant	G	Р	

Genus	Family	Common Name	Code	Forms	Notes
Pieris	ERICACEAE	fetterbush		S	needs acidic soil
Platystemon	PAPAVERACEAE	creamcups		А	
Polemonium	POLEMONEACEAE	Jacob's ladder	GU	Р	
Pontederia	PONTEDERIACEAE	pickerelweed		Р	an aquatic plant
Prosopis	FABACEAE	mesquite	W	ST	
Prunella	LAMIACEAE	henbit	G	Р	some weedy
Prunus	ROSACEAE	cherry, plum, apricot	GUF	ST	not double-flowered
Psorothamnus	FABACEAE	indigobush	W	S	
Purshia	ROSACEAE	cliff rose	GUW	S	
Pycnanthemum	LAMIACEAE	mountain mint	G	Р	
Raphanus	BRASSICACEAE	mustard		А	
Ratibida	ASTERACEAE	Mexican hat	GW	Р	
Rhamnus	RHAMNACEAE	buckthorn	G	S	
Rhus	ANACARDIACEAE	sumac	GUW	S	
Ribes	GROSSULARIACEAE	currant	GUF	S	esp. R. aureum
Robinia	FABACEAE	black locust	G	T	
Romneya	PAPAVERACEAE	Matilija poppy		Р	
Rosa	ROSACEAE	rugosa-type and wild roses	GU	Р	not double-flowered, some weedy
Rosmarinus	LAMIACEAE	rosemary	GF	S	
Rubus	ROSACEAE	raspberry, blackberry, brambles	GUF	Р	some weedy
Rudbeckia	ASTERACEAE	black-eyed susan	GU	Р	
Salix	SALICACEAE	willow	GU	ST	pussywillow, not weeping willow
Salvia	LAMIACEAE	sage	G	PS	blue or violet
Sambucus	CAPRIFOLIACEAE	elderberry	GU	S	
Scabiosa	DIPSACEAE	pincushion flower	G	Р	not double-flowered
Sedum	CRASSULACEAE	sedum, stonecrop	GUW	Р	
Senecio	ASTERACEAE	butterweed,	W	Р	
Senna	FABACEAE	senna		S	
Sidalcea	MALVACEAE	checkermallow	GUW	Р	
Solanum	SOLANACEAE	nightshade	G	PS	some weedy
Solidago	ASTERACEAE	goldenrod	GUW	Р	
Sphaeralcea	MALVACEAE	globemallow	GUW	Р	
Spiraea	ROSACEAE	spirea	G	S	
Stachys	LAMIACEAE	lamb's ear	GX	Р	
Stanleya	BRASSICACEAE	prince's plume	GUW	Р	
Sympytum	BORAGINACEAE	comfrey	G	Р	can be weedy
-					

Genus	Family	Common Name	Code	Forms	Notes
Talinum	PORTULACACEAE	fameflower		Р	
Tanacetum	ASTERACEAE	tansy	G	Р	
Tecoma	BIGNONIACEAE	yellow trumpet bush		S	
Teucrium	LAMIACEAE	germander	G	Р	
Thermopsis	FABACEAE	false lupine, golden pea	GU	Р	
Thymus	LAMIACEAE	thyme	GWF	Р	
Tilia	TILIACEAE	basswood, linden	G	T	
Tithonia	ASTERACEAE	Mexican sunflower	G	Α	
Trichostema	LAMIACEAE	bluecurls	W	S	
Trifolium	FABACEAE	clover	G	Р	good in pastures
Vaccinium	ERICACEAE	blueberry, cranberry, huckleberry	G	S	needs acidic soil; widely attractive
Valeriana	VALERIANACEAE	valerian	GU	Р	
Verbena	VERBENACEAE	verbena	GW	Р	not red
Verbesina	ASTERACEAE	golden crownbeard	GUW	Р	
Veronica	SCROPHULARIACEAE	speedwell, veronica	GW	Р	
Viburnum	CAPRIFOLIACEAE	arrowood, snowball bush		S	
Vicia	FABACEAE	vetch	GU	Р	good in pastures
Viguiera	ASTERACEAE	showy golden-eye	GUW	Р	
Viola	VIOLACEAE	violets	GU	AP	not pansies
Wyethia	ASTERACEAE	mules ear	GUW	Р	
Zinnia	ASTERACEAE	zinnia	GW	AP	not double-flowered

RESOURCES FOR UTAH AND INTERMOUNTAIN WEST

WEB SITES

Intermountain Native Plant Growers Association, with information on the program, "Utah's Choice": click here

UC-Berkeley's "Guide to Bee-Friendly Gardens": click here

PLACES TO VISIT

Pollinator Garden at USU Campus, Logan

Conservation Garden Park at Jordan Valley, West Jordan, UT, click here for Web site

Red Butte Botanical Garden, SLC, click here for Web site

Washington County Water Conservancy District demonstration garden, 1851 Dixie Drive, St. George, UT

BOOKS

Sunset Guide to Western Gardening, by Sunset Editors

Weeds of the West, by Tom Whitson

Landscaping on the New Frontier: Waterwise Design for the Intermountain West, by Susan Meyer, Roger Kjelgren, Darrel Morrison, William Varga, and Bettina Schultz

Waterwise: Native Plants for Intermountain Landscapes, by Richard Sutton, Craig Johnson, Wendy Mee, Jared Barnes, Roger Kjelgren, Teresa Cerny

James H. Cane

Adjunct Professor, Dept. of Biology, USU USDA-ARS Bee Biology and Systematics Lab Utah State University, Logan, UT 84322 USA www.ars.usda.gov/ppg/beelab

¹Images courtesy of Jim Cane ²Image courtesy of Kevin Connors

Utah State University is committed to providing an environment free from harassment and other forms of illegal discrimination based on race, color, religion, sex, national origin, age (40 and older), disability, and veteran's status. USU's policy also prohibits discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation in employment and academic related practices and decisions. Utah State University employees and students cannot, because of race, color, religion, sex, national origin, age, disability, or veteran's status, refuse to hire; discharge; promote; demote; terminate; discriminate in compensation; or discriminate regarding terms, privileges, or conditions of employment, against any person otherwise qualified. Employees and students also cannot discriminate in the classroom, residence halls, or in on/off campus, USU-sponsored events and activities. This publication is issued in furtherance of Cooperative Extension work, acts of May 8 and June 30, 1914, in cooperation with the U.S. Dept. of Ag., Noelle E. Cockett, Vice President for Extension and Agriculture, Utah State University.