

Appendix F: No Effects Determinations (Update 11 March 2022)

Appendix D is a complete list of species considered for this consultation, including the regions and forests where they occur or may occur, and the retardant application potential for those units. This appendix lists those species for which the use of aerially applied retardant would have no effect on the species or its designated critical habitat. The tables are presented by species group and summarize the rationale behind the no effect determination. Additional information is located in the project record.

Amphibians

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Status | Rationale |
|---|---------------------------|--------|---|
| <i>Bufo baxteri</i> | Wyoming toad | E | species does not occur on National Forest System lands |
| <i>Necturus alabamensis</i> | black warrior dog | E, CH | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Plethodon nettingi</i> | Cheat Mountain salamander | T | unit does not use retardant |
| <i>Plethodon shenandoah</i> | Shenandoah salamander | E | unit does not use retardant, species not known to occur on forest lands |
| <i>Rana sevosa (Lithobates sevosus)</i> | dusky gopher frog | E, CH | unit does not use retardant |

Birds

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Status | Rationale |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|---|
| <i>Accipiter striatus venator</i> | Puerto Rican sharp-shinned hawk | E | unit does not use retardant |
| <i>Amazona vittata</i> | Puerto Rican parrot | E | unit does not use retardant |
| <i>Buteo platypterus brunnescens</i> | Puerto Rican broad-winged hawk | E | unit does not use retardant |
| <i>Calidris canutus rufa</i> | rufa red knot | T | species occurs on units that do not use retardant or with very low application potential, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Campephilus principalis</i> | ivory-billed woodpecker | E | unit does not use retardant |
| <i>Charadrius melanops</i> | piping plover | T, E, CH | habitat in avoidance area, retardant application not likely in habitat |
| <i>Charadrius nivosus nivosus</i> | western snowy plover | T, CH | unit does not use retardant |
| <i>Grus americana</i> | whooping crane | E | habitat in avoidance area, retardant use not likely in habitat |
| <i>Grus canadensis pulla</i> | Mississippi sandhill crane | E | unit does not use retardant |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Status | Rationale |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|---|
| <i>Mycteria americana</i> | wood stork | T | species occurs on units that do not use retardant or with very low application potential, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Rallus obsoletus yumanensis</i> | Yuma Ridgeways rail | E | habitat in avoidance area, retardant use not likely in habitat |
| <i>Setophaga angelae</i> | elfin-woods warbler | T | unit does not use retardant |
| <i>Sterna dougallii</i> | roseate tern | E | habitat in avoidance area, retardant use not likely in habitat |

Bivalves

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Status | Rationale |
|---|----------------------------|---------------|--|
| <i>Alasmidonta atropurpurea</i> | Cumberland elktoe | E, CH | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Cyprogenia cf. aberti</i> | Ouchita fanshell | PT, PCH | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Cyprogenia stegaria</i> | fanshell | E, XN | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Dromus dromas</i> | dromedary pearlymussel | E, XN | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Epioblasma brevidens</i> | Cumberlandian combshell | E, XN, CH | units do not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Epioblasma penita</i> | southern combshell | E | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Epioblasma torulosa gubernaculum</i> | green-blossom pearlymussel | E | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Epioblasma torulosa rangiana</i> | northern riffleshell | E | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Fusconaia cor</i> | shiny pigtoe | E, XN | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Hamiota australis</i> | southern sandshell | T | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Hamiota perovalis</i> | orangenacre mucket | T, (CH) | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Hemistema lata</i> | cracking pearlymussel | E, XN | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Lampsilis powelli</i> | Arkansas fatmucket | T | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Lampsilis rafinesqueana</i> | Neosho mucket | E, CH | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Lampsilis streckeri</i> | speckled pocketbook | E | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Status | Rationale |
|--|---------------------------------|---------------|--|
| <i>Lasmigona decorata</i> | Carolina heelsplitter | E, CH | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Lemiox rimosus</i> | birdwing pearlymussel | E, XN | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Margaritifera hembeli</i> | Louisiana pearlshell | T | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Margaritifera marrianae</i> | Alabama Pearlshell | E | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Plethobasus cooperianus</i> | orangefoot pimpleback | E | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Pleurobema clava</i> | clubshell | E | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Pleurobema collina</i> | James spiny mussel | E | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Pleurobema furvum</i> | dark pigtoe | E, CH | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Pleurobema plenum</i> | rough pigtoe | E, XN | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Pleurobema strodeanum</i> | fuzzy pigtoe | T | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Potamilus capax</i> | fat pocketbook | E | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Potamilus inflatus</i> | inflated (Alabama) heelsplitter | T | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Ptychobranchus jonesi</i> | southern kidneyshell | E | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Quadrula cylindrica strigillata</i> | rough rabbitsfoot | E, (CH) | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Quadrula fragosa</i> | winged mapleleaf | E, XN | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Quadrula intermedia</i> | Cumberland monkeyface | E, XN | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Quadrula sparsa</i> | Appalachian monkeyface | E, XN | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Reginaia rotulata</i> | Round ebonyshell | E, CH | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Villosa choctawensis</i> | Choctaw bean | E | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Villosa fabelalis</i> | rayed bean | E | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Villosa perpurpurea</i> | purple bean | E, (CH) | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |

Crustaceans

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Status | Rationale |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|--|
| <i>Antrolana lira</i> | Madison Cave isopod | T | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Cambarus aculabrum</i> | Benton County Cave crayfish | E | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Cambarus callainus</i> | Big Sandy crayfish | T | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Cambarus zophonastes</i> | Hell Creek Cave crayfish | E | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |

Fish

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Status | Rationale |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|--|
| <i>Chrosomus cumberlandensis</i> | blackside dace | T | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Cottus paulus</i> | pygmy sculpin | T | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Erimystax cahni</i> | slender chub | T | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Etheostoma moorei</i> | yellowcheek darter | E, (CH) | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Etheostoma osburni</i> | candy darter | E, CH | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Etheostoma phytophilum</i> | rush darter | E, (CH) | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Etheostoma spilotum</i> | Kentucky arrow darter | T, CH | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Etheostoma susanae</i> | Cumberland darter | E, CH | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Hypomesus transpacificus</i> | delta smelt | T, (CH) | Species occurs downstream of National Forest Systems lands, with dams and large reservoirs in the intervening rivers |
| <i>Notropis albizonatus</i> | palezone shiner | E | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Notropis cahabae</i> | Cahaba shiner | E | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Percina aurora</i> | pearl darter | T, CH | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Percina pantherina</i> | leopard darter | T | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Percina rex</i> | Roanoke logperch | E | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Status | Rationale |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--|
| <i>Scaphirhynchus suttkusi</i> | Alabama sturgeon | E, CH | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |

Gastropods

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Status | Rationale |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|--|
| <i>Elimia crenatella</i> | lacy elimia | T | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Leptoxis ampla</i> | round rocksнail | T | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Leptoxis taeniata</i> | painted rocksнail | T | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Lepyrium showalteri</i> | flat pebblesнail | E | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Lioplax cyclostomaformis</i> | cylindrical lioplax | E | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Tulotoma magnifica</i> | Tulotoma snail | T | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |

Insects

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Status | Rationale |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|--|
| <i>Boloria acrocnema</i> | Uncompahgre fritillary | E | unit has very low retardant application potential and application not likely in alpine habitat |
| <i>Brychius hungerfordi</i> | Hungerfords's crawling water beetle | E | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Euphydryas editha taylori</i> | Taylor's checkerspot | E, CH | unit does not use retardant |
| <i>Lycaeides melissa samuelis</i> | Karner blue butterfly | E | unit does not use retardant |
| <i>Neonympha mitchellii</i> | Mitchell's satyr | E | unit does not use retardant |
| <i>Speyeria zerene hippolyta</i> | Oregon silverspot | E, CH | unit does not use retardant |

Mammals

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Status | Rationale |
|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--|
| <i>Puma concolor coryi</i> | Florida panther | E | species does not occur on National Forest System lands at this time (iPaC), retardant application not likely in swampy habitat |

Plants

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Status | Rationale |
|--|----------------------------------|---------|---|
| <i>Aconitum noveboracense</i> | Northern wild monkshood | T | no retardant use |
| <i>Aeschynomene virginica</i> | Sensitive joint-vetch | T | suspected on National Forests in North Carolina, habitat surveyed |
| <i>Apios priceana</i> | Price's potato-bean | T | no retardant use |
| <i>Minuartia (Arenaria) cumberlandensis</i> | Cumberland sandwort | E | no retardant use |
| <i>Arenaria paludicola</i> | Marsh sandwort | E | Suspected on San Bernardino, ongoing surveys |
| <i>Asplenium scolopendrium var. americanum</i> | Hart's tongue fern | T | no retardant use |
| <i>Astragalus applegatei</i> | Applegate's milk-vetch | E | suspected on Klamath, habitat not likely occupied |
| <i>Astragalus lentiginosus</i> var. <i>coachella</i> | Coachella Valley milk-vetch | E | Suspected on San Bernardino, ongoing surveys |
| <i>Betula uber</i> | Virginia round-leaf Birch | T | no retardant use |
| <i>Boechera serotina</i> | shale barren rockcress | E | no retardant use |
| <i>Callicarpa ampla</i> | Capa rosa | E | no retardant use |
| <i>Cirsium loncholepis</i> | La Graciosa thistle | T, (CH) | suspected on Los Padres, ongoing surveys |
| <i>Cirsium pitcheri</i> | Pitcher's thistle | T | no retardant use, application not likely in habitat |
| <i>Clematis socialis</i> | Alabama leather flower | E | no retardant use |
| <i>Clitoria fragrans</i> | small sweet-scented pigeon wings | T | National Forests in Florida with very low application potential, suspected habitat surveyed |
| <i>Dalea foliosa</i> | Leafy prairie clover | E | no retardant use |
| <i>Eremalche kernensis</i> (<i>Eremalche parryi</i> ssp. <i>kernensis</i>) | Kern mallow | E | no retardant use |
| <i>Eugenia haematocarpa</i> | Uvillo | E | no retardant use |
| <i>Fremontodendron mexicanum</i> | Mexican flannelbush | E, CH | suspected on Cleveland, ongoing surveys |
| <i>Geocarpon minimum</i> | Geocarpon | T | suspected on Ozark, no retardant use |
| <i>Hexastylis naniflora</i> | Dwarf-flowered heartleaf | T | suspected habitat on National Forests in North Carolina, habitat surveyed |
| <i>Hymenoxys (Tetraneuris) herbacea</i> | Lakeside daisy | T | no retardant use |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Status | Rationale |
|--|-----------------------------------|--------|--|
| <i>Hymenoxys texana</i> | Texas prairie dawn-flower | E | National Forests and Grasslands in Texas with very low retardant use, not found on National Forest Service lands (near Davy Crockett). |
| <i>Ilex sintenisii</i> | Sintenis' holly (Cuero de Sapo) | E | no retardant use |
| <i>Iliamna corei</i> | Peter's mountain-mallow | E | Suspected on George Washington and Jefferson, ongoing surveys |
| <i>Iris lacustris</i> | Dwarf lake iris | T | no retardant use |
| <i>Isoetes louisianensis</i> | Louisiana quillwort | E | no retardant use |
| <i>Leavenworthia crassa</i> | fleshy-fruit glade-cress | E | no retardant use |
| <i>Lepanthes eltoroensis</i> | Luquillo Mountain babyboot orchid | E | no retardant use |
| <i>Lepidium papilliferum</i> | Slick spot peppergrass | T | Suspected on the Boise, habitat surveyed |
| <i>Lesquerella (Physaria) filiformis</i> | Missouri bladder-pod | E | no retardant use |
| <i>Lesquerella lyrata</i> | Lyrate bladderpod | T | no retardant use |
| <i>Lilium occidentale</i> | Western lily | E | no retardant use |
| <i>Lindera melissifolia</i> | Pondberry | E | no retardant use |
| <i>Lomatium cookii</i> | Cook's lomatium | E | Suspected on Rogue River-Siskiyou, if located in future occurrence would be avoidance area mapped |
| <i>Marshallia mohrii</i> | Mohr's Barbara's buttons | T | no retardant use |
| <i>Rorippa (Nasturtium) gambelii</i> | Gambel's watercress | E | Potential to occur on San Bernardino, no known occurrences |
| <i>Orcuttia californica</i> | California Orcutt grass | E | Habitat suspected on National Forest lands |
| <i>Oxypolis canbyi</i> | Canby's dropwort | E | no retardant use |
| <i>Oxytropis campestris</i> <i>var. chartacea</i> | Fassett's locoweed | T | no retardant use |
| <i>Pediocactus despainii</i> | San Rafael cactus | E | Habitat suspected on Fishlake, ongoing surveys |
| <i>Pediocactus winkleri</i> | Winkler cactus | T | Habitat suspected on Manti-LaSal, ongoing surveys |
| <i>Penstemon penlandii</i> | Penland beardtongue | E | Potential to occur but not known on National Forest lands |
| <i>Phacelia formosula</i> | North Park phacelia | E | Potential to occur but not known on National Forest lands |
| <i>Plagiobothrys hirtus</i> | Rough popcorn flower | E | Suspected on Umpqua in Oregon, habitat surveyed |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Status | Rationale |
|--|--------------------------------------|---------|---|
| <i>Platanthera leucophaea</i> | Eastern prairie white-fringed orchid | T | no retardant use |
| <i>Pleodendron macranthum</i> | Chupacallos | E | no retardant use |
| <i>Ptilimnium nodosum</i> | Harperella | E | no retardant use |
| <i>Pseudobahia peirsonii</i> | San Joaquin adobe sunburst | E | Suspected on Sequoia, ongoing surveys |
| <i>Ribes echinellum</i> | Florida gooseberry | T | no retardant use |
| <i>Sagittaria fasciculata</i> | Bunched arrowhead | E | Suspected on National Forests in North Carolina, habitat surveyed |
| <i>Sagittaria secundifolia</i> | Kral's water plantain | T | no retardant use |
| <i>Sarracenia rubra ssp. alabamensis</i> | Alabama canebrake pitcher plant | E | no retardant use |
| <i>Sarracenia rubra ssp. jonesii</i> | Mountain sweet pitcher plant | E | no retardant use |
| <i>Sarracenia oreophila</i> | Green pitcher plant | E | no retardant use on National Forests in Alabama, suspected only on Chattahoochee and National Forests in North Carolina |
| <i>Schwalbea americana</i> | American chaffseed | E | no retardant use |
| <i>Scirpus ancistrochaetus</i> | Northeastern bulrush | E | no retardant use |
| <i>Scutellaria montana</i> | Large flowered skullcap | T | no retardant use |
| <i>Sidalcea keckii</i> | Keck's checkermallow | E, (CH) | Suspected on Sierra and Sequoia, no occurrences on or adjacent to forests |
| <i>Sidalcea nelsoniana</i> | Nelson's checker mallow | T | no retardant use |
| <i>Sisyrinchium dichotomum</i> | White irisette | E | Suspected on National Forests in North Carolina, habitat surveyed |
| <i>Oligoneuron (Solidago) houghtonii</i> | Houghton's goldenrod | T | no retardant use |
| <i>Styrax portoricensis</i> | Palo de Jazmin | E | no retardant use |
| <i>Ternstroemia luquillensis</i> | Palo Colorado | E | no retardant use |
| <i>Ternstroemia subsessilis</i> | El Yunque Colorado | E | no retardant use |
| <i>Thelypteris pilosa var. alabamensis</i> | Alabama streak-sorus fern | T | no retardant use |
| <i>Trillium persistens</i> | Persistent trillium | E | suspected on Francis Marion and Sumter and Chatahoochee-Oconee, ongoing surveys |

Reptiles

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Status | Rationale |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------|--|
| <i>Alligator mississippiensis</i> | American alligator | TSA | species occurs on unit that does not use retardant or with very low application potential, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Clemmys muhlenbergii</i> | bog turtle | TSA | unit has very low retardant application potential and application not likely in habitat, habitat in avoidance area |
| <i>Epicrates inornatus</i> | Puerto Rican boa | E | unit does not use retardant |
| <i>Gopherus polyphemus</i> | gopher tortoise | T | units do not use retardant |
| <i>Graptemys flavimaculata</i> | yellow-blotched map turtle | T | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance areas |
| <i>Pituophis melanoleucus lodingi</i> | black pinesnake | T | unit does not use retardant |
| <i>Pituophis ruthveni</i> | Louisiana pinesnake | T | unit does not use retardant |
| <i>Plestiodon (Neoseps) reynoldsi</i> | sand skink | T | unit has very low retardant application potential, application not likely in habitat |
| <i>Sistrurus catenatus</i> | eastern massassauga rattlesnake | T | units do not use retardant |
| <i>Sternotherus depressus</i> | flattened musk turtle | T | unit does not use retardant, habitat in avoidance area |