



**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1/ If Contractor is a corporation, state a "corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of \_\_\_\_\_" and specify the State; if Contractor is a partnership, state a "partnership consisting of \_\_\_\_\_" and specify the names of each partner; and if Contractor is a sole proprietor doing business under an assumed name, state "(n) individual doing business under the name of \_\_\_\_\_ City of \_\_\_\_\_, State of \_\_\_\_\_."

2/ The signatures and addresses of two witnesses are required if Contractor is other than a corporation.

3/ If Contractor is a co-partnership, the signatures should be: XYZ Company, by John Doe, a member of the firm. If Contractor is a corporation, form of signature should be: XYZ Company, by John Doe, President (or other officer or agent) and the seal of the corporation must be impressed or indicated.

4/ The certificate must be completed if Contractor is a corporation.

5/ For companies incorporated in States that require a corporation seal, if the corporation has no corporate seal that fact shall be stated, in which case a scroll or adhesive seal shall follow the corporate name.

**EXAMPLE 1/**

Subcontractor Certification  
Regarding Debarment, Suspension, Ineligibility, and Voluntary Exclusion

Contract Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
National Forest: \_\_\_\_\_

The prospective subcontractor (participants in lower tier covered transactions) certifies, by submission of this proposal, that neither it nor its principals is presently debarred, suspended, proposed for debarment, declared ineligible, or voluntarily excluded from participation in this contract by any Federal department or agency.

Where the prospective subcontractor is unable to certify to any of the statements in this certification, such prospective subcontractor shall attach an explanation to this proposal.

Name of Subcontractor: \_\_\_\_\_  
Business Address: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ Signature

1/ It is the Contractor's responsibility to have subcontractors complete this certification and to maintain a file of completed certifications. This certification does not need to be returned to the Forest Service, except at the written request of the Contracting Officer.



**A.4 - Timber Payment Rates**, applicable to D.1 and E.0

**A.4.1 - Escalated Rates**, applicable for Species and Products to be Paid for at Rates Escalated under D.2

Species	Product	Unit of Measure	Rates per Unit of Measure				Required Deposits Slash Disposal \$	Base Index
			Base \$	Advertised \$	Bid Premium \$	Bid (Tentative) \$		
<b>Not Applicable</b>								

**A.4.2 - Flat Rates**, applicable for Species and Products to be Paid for at Flat Rates

Species	Product	Unit of Measure	Rates per Unit of Measure				Required Deposits Slash Disposal \$
			Base \$	Advertised \$	Bid Premium \$	Bid (Flat) \$	
Douglas-fir and Other Coniferous Species	Sawtimber	Ton	.32	4.23			.33
All Species	Grn Bio Cv	Ton	.08	.08			.33

For purposes of convenience in collection and bookkeeping, Bid Rates stated in A.4 include payment of deposits for contract area betterment required pursuant to 16 USC 576b. Such deposits are not included as Required Deposits defined hereunder.

**A.4.3 - Stewardship Credits**, applicable E.2.2 and K-G.9#

Mandatory Stewardship Projects					
Project Number	Project Description	Units of Measure	Quantity	Bid Rate \$	Total Credits
1	Designation of Leave Trees	Acres	165.00		
2	Slash Trees	Acres	120.00		

Optional Stewardship Projects						
Priority	Project Number	Project Description	Units of Measure	Quantity	Bid Rate \$	Total Credits
2	3	Fireline Construction & Creation of Fuelbed	Tasks	1.00		
3	4	NFR 7700239 Road Closure & Stabilization	Tasks	1.00		
4	5	Released & Felled Trees	Acres	50.00		

The following definitions are established for the terms used in A.4:

**Base Rates** are the lowest rates of payment for timber that are authorized by this contract. Base Rates remain constant throughout the life of this contract and are not subject to change by rate redetermination, except for reduction under D.3.1, D.3.2, or D.3.3.

**Advertised Rates** are the minimum acceptable Bid Rates for timber, exclusive of Required Deposits. These rates are those indicated by appraisal, with a cost allowance made for construction of Specified Roads listed in A.7, but are never less than Base Rates.

**Bid Premium Rates** are the amounts by which Contractor's bid is in excess of Advertised Rates. The Bid Premium Rates are constant during this contract, except as provided in D.3.1, D.3.2, and D.3.3.

**Bid Rates** are the rates bid by Contractor (exclusive of Required Deposits for slash disposal, road maintenance, and contract scaling) and are the sum of Advertised Rates and Bid Premium Rates. Until a rate redetermination becomes effective, the Bid Rate for species and products in A.4.1 is the Tentative Rate that is subject to quarterly adjustment under D.2; for species and products in A.4.2, the Bid Rate is the Flat Rate.

**Required Deposits** are deposits that Contractor may be required to pay for slash disposal (16 USC 490), road maintenance (16 USC 537), and contract scaling (1994 Appropriations Act). Required Deposits may be adjusted as part of a rate redetermination or a Contract Term Extension. The table shows only Required Deposits for slash disposal; road maintenance deposits, if any, are given in K-F.3.2#; and contract scaling deposits, if any, are given in K-G.8.1.6#.

**Base Index** is the specified average of the lumber or other product selling value index used as the basis for computing adjustment in rates for variance in product selling value, as provided in D.2.

**A.5 - Indices Used in Quarterly Adjustment**, applicable to D.2

Species	Index Name and Date
Not Applicable	

**A.6 - High Stumps**, applicable to G.4.1.2

Species	Product	Maximum Stump Height * (inches)
All	All	12

**A.7 - Specified Roads**, applicable to F.2

Name and Date of Governing Road Specifications:

Project		Design Class	Appro. Length (mi./km.)	Sheet Numbers and Approval Date	Performance Responsibility		
Road No.	Name				Survey	Design	Construction Staking <sup>1/</sup>
<b>Not Applicable</b>							

<sup>1/</sup>Indicate timing, i.e., before clearing (BC) or after clearing (AC). Applicable to F.2.1.2.

**A.8 - Forest Service Engineering Completion Schedule**, applicable to F.2.1

Road No.	Road Name	Type of Work	Completion Date
<b>Not Applicable</b>			

**A.9 - Scaling Instructions and Specifications**, applicable to G.8

Name and Date of Governing Instructions: FSH 2409.11a, National Forest Cubic Log Scaling Handbook, as amended and supplemented. Fiber scaling rules apply to nonsawtimber products. Check scaling will be performed on individual scaling locations.

Scaling Specifications					
Species	Product	Maximum Scaling Length (feet)	Trim Allowance		
			Diameter Range (inches)	Length Range (feet)	Trim Allowance (inches)
All	All	20	ALL	ALL	6

**A.10 - Scaling Services**, applicable to G.8.1

Species	Product	Unit of Measure	Site and Geographic Location	Method	Standard Estimated Cost per Unit \$
All	All	Ton	Contractor shall request an alternate scaling site per G.8.1.1 which meets the requirements contained in G.8.1.4.	Total (100%) Weight Scale	.00

**A.11 - Minimum Scaling Volumes**, applicable to G.8.1

Minimum volume for Continuous Scaling Services in two-week period 0 Ton per scaler

Minimum volume for Intermittent Scaling Services 0 Ton on a 0 basis

**A.12 - Fire Precautionary Period**, applicable to H.2

April 01 to October 31, inclusive

**A.13 - Contractor's Responsibility to Furnish Crews and Equipment for:**

**Initial Fire Suppression**, applicable to H.3

Within 5 road miles

**Fire Suppression Reinforcement**, applicable to H.3.1.2 and H.3.1.3

Within 100 road miles

**A.14 - Contractor's Obligation per Operations Fire**, applicable to H.4.1

**Maximum Amount:** \$ \$300,000.00

**A.15 - Termination Date**, applicable to 1.2

September 30, 2020

**A.16 - Normal Operating Season**, applicable to G.3.1, G.6.6, 1.2.1 and J.3

**First Period:** August 01 to September 30, inclusive

**Second Period:** \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_, inclusive

**A.17 - Performance Bond Amount**, applicable to J.1

**Performance Bond Amount:** N/A

**A.18 - Downpayment**, applicable to E.2.1.1

**Downpayment Amount:** Not Applicable

**A.19 - Periodic Payment Amount**, applicable to E.2.1.3

	<u>Periodic Payment Determination Date</u>	<u>Amount</u>
<b>Initial Payment:</b>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>
<b>Additional Payment:</b>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>

**A.20 - Market-Related Contract Term Addition Producer Price Index**, applicable to 1.2.1.2

**Index Name:** Softwood Lumber **Index Number:** 0811



**A.21 - Inapplicable Provisions**

The following listed provisions - are hereby made inapplicable. (Instructions: List by reference number and title.)

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E.4	PAYMENTS NOT RECEIVED
I.2.1.2	MARKET-RELATED CONTRACT TERM ADDITION

**A.22 - List of Special Provisions in Part K**

The following listed special provisions are attached to and made a part of this contract. Provisions with reference numbers followed by # contain blanks into which data have been entered for this contract. (Instructions: List by reference number, title, and date.)

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K-C.3#	RESERVE TREES (09/2004)
K-C.3.5.5#	DESIGNATION BY PRESCRIPTION (09/2004)
K-C.3.5.7#	INDIVIDUAL TREE DESIGNATION (OPTION 1) (06/2008)
K-D.4.7#	ABNORMAL DELAY (05/2005)
K-E.2.2	CHANGES IN STEWARDSHIP CREDITS (06/2008)
K-E.4	PAYMENTS NOT RECEIVED (08/2012)
K-F.1.0.1#	TEMPORARY ROAD AND LANDING CONSTRUCTION (OPTION 1) (06/2010)
K-F.1.2#	USE OF ROADS BY CONTRACTOR (09/2004)
K-F.3.1#	ROAD MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS (09/2004)
K-F.3.2#	ROAD MAINTENANCE DEPOSIT SCHEDULE (09/2004)
K-G.3.1.5#	PROJECT OPERATION SCHEDULE (05/2005)
K-G.3.2#	PROTECTION OF RESERVE TREES (09/2004)
K-G.4.0.5	ALTERNATE REMOVAL OF INCLUDED TIMBER (05/2005)
K-G.4.1#	SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS (05/2005)
K-G.4.2#	YARDING/SKIDDING REQUIREMENTS (05/2005)
K-G.6.0#	EROSION CONTROL AND SOIL TREATMENT BY CONTRACTOR (04/2014)
K-G.7	SLASH DISPOSAL (06/2008)
K-G.7.4.2#	SLASH TREATMENT REQUIREMENTS (OPTION 2) (06/2008)
K-G.8.1.5	THIRD PARTY SCALING SERVICES (09/2004)
K-G.8.4	USE OF PAINT BY CONTRACTOR (OPTION 1) (06/2006)
K-G.8.4.0	ACCOUNTABILITY (04/2014)
K-G.8.5.1	WEIGHT OF LOST LOADS (04/2014)
K-G.9#	STEWARDSHIP PROJECTS (09/2004)
K-H.1	PLANS (05/2005)
K-H.2	SPECIFIC FIRE PRECAUTIONS (05/2005)
K-H.2.0.1	BURNING BY CONTRACTOR (06/2006)
K-H.2.2	EMERGENCY FIRE PRECAUTIONS (05/2005)
K-H.3.1	ADDITIONAL AREA OF FIRE RESPONSIBILITY (05/2005)
K-I.1.0	DISCLAIMER OF EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED WARRANTY (05/2005)
K-I.2.1.2	MARKET-RELATED CONTRACT TERM ADDITION (11/2008)
K-I.3.1#	CONTRACT CHANGES (OPTION 1) (05/2005)
K-I.6.8# (Option 1)	USE OF TIMBER (09/2004)

## Index to Terms

### **B.0—CONTRACT AREA**

**B.1 Contract Area Map.** The boundaries of “Contract Area” and any subdivision thereof, are as shown on the attached “Contract Area Map” that is made a part hereof, and were, before contract advertisement, designated on the ground by Forest Service to meet the anticipated needs of the parties. The location of Contract Area and its approximate acreage are stated in A.1. Subdivisions may be revised and additional ones may be established only by written agreement. Subdivisions or cutting units and stewardship project areas may be eliminated from Contract Area under conditions described in G.3.6. Catastrophically Damaged areas may be removed from Contract Area under I.3.2.

Where applicable, the following are also identified on Contract Area Map:

- (a) Identified claims limiting Contractor’s rights under B.2;
- (b) Subdivisions defined in C.3 where timber is to be Marked after date of contract advertisement;
- (c) Boundaries of Clearcutting Units, Overstory Removal Units, and Understory Removal Units under C.3;
- (d) Diameter limits for Overstory Removal Units and Understory Removal Units under C.3.3 and C.3.4;
- (e) Areas where leave trees are Marked to be left uncut under C.3.5;
- (f) Specified Roads listed in A.7;
- (g) Sources of base course, surface rock, and rock riprap listed in the Schedule of Items;
- (h) Roads where log hauling or use is prohibited or restricted under F.1.2;
- (i) Roads and trails to be kept open under G.2.2;
- (j) Improvements to be protected under G.2.2;
- (k) Locations of known wildlife or plant habitat and cave resources to be protected under G.2.4;
- (l) Locations of areas known to be infested with specific invasive species of concern under G.3.5;
- (m) Maximum stump heights when more than one height is listed by areas in A.6 under G.4.1.2;
- (n) Skidding or yarding methods specified under G.4.2;
- (o) Streamcourses to be protected under G.5;
- (p) Locations of meadows requiring protection under G.6.1;
- (q) Locations of wetlands requiring protection under G.6.2;
- (r) Locations of temporary roads to be kept open under G.6.3.1; and
- (s) Other features required by Parts A through K.

**B.2 Claims.** Valid claims are excluded from Contract Area, except those on which timber cutting is authorized in writing by the claimant and except mining claims on which cutting is authorized by the Act of July 23, 1955 (30 USC 614). Claims that limit Contractor’s rights to operate under this contract and that Forest Service has been able to identify are shown on Contract Area Map. Contractor is not obligated to operate contrary to existing claim limitations. Forest Service shall designate boundaries of claims on the ground to the extent necessary to identify Included Timber.

### **C.0—TIMBER SPECIFICATIONS**

**C.1 Included Timber.** “Included Timber” consists of:

**C.1.1 Standard Timber.** Live and dead trees and portions thereof that meet Utilization Standards under C.2 and are designated for cutting under C.3.

**C.1.2 Substandard Timber.** Live and dead trees that:

- (a) Do not meet Utilization Standards and
- (b) Are located in Clearcutting Units or construction clearings or are otherwise designated for cutting.

**C.1.3 Damaged Timber.**

**C.1.3.1 Damaged by Contractor.** Undesignated live trees meeting Utilization Standards:

- (a) Within 200 feet slope distance from centerline of roads constructed hereunder that are damaged by Contractor’s construction to the extent that considerable deterioration or mortality is imminent and are designated by Forest Service for felling before the nearest road segment is Substantially Completed or
- (b) That are damaged by Contractor in logging or stewardship project operations and are subsequently Marked before Contractor has completed work in the immediate area.

By agreement, such trees may be left without charge if their removal would cause undue damage or be grossly uneconomic.

**C.1.3.2 Negligent or Willful Damage.** Undesignated timber meeting Utilization Standards and unnecessarily damaged or negligently or willfully cut by Contractor, if included by Contracting Officer.

**C.1.3.3 Damage by Catastrophe.** As provided under I.3.2, undesignated live and dead timber within Contract Area, meeting Utilization Standards, and affected by Catastrophic Damage. “Catastrophic Damage” as used hereunder is major change or damage to Included Timber on Contract Area, to Contract Area, to access to Contract Area, or a combination thereof:

- (a) Caused by forces, or a combination of forces, beyond control of Contractor, occurring within a 12-month period, including, but not limited to, wind, flood, earthquake, landslide, fire, forest pest epidemic, or other major natural phenomenon and

(b) Affecting the value of any trees or products meeting Utilization Standards, within Contract Area and estimated to total either:

- (i) More than half of the estimated timber volume stated in A.2 or
- (ii) More than two hundred thousand cubic feet (2,000 CCF) or equivalent.

Catastrophic Damage does not include changes caused by forest pest epidemics or foreseeable deterioration if Included Timber was sold for salvage or pest control.

**C.1.3.4 Minor Damage by Natural Causes.** Undesignated trees within Contract Area and meeting Utilization Standards, in amounts less than specified in C.1.3.3, that become insect infested, windthrown, suffer serious damage, or die, as designated by agreement.

**C.1.4 Unintentionally Cut Timber.** Trees, within or immediately adjacent to Contract Area or to road construction or other authorized clearing outside Contract Area, not designated for cutting under C.3 but that are cut through mistake by Contractor, when included by Contracting Officer.

**C.1.5 Construction Timber.** Trees to be used for construction under F.1.

**C.1.6 Other Material.** Species or products not listed in A.2, upon written approval of Contracting Officer under D.4.1.

**C.2 Utilization and Removal of Included Timber.** "Utilization Standards" for trees and minimum pieces are stated in A.2. To meet minimum tree specifications, trees must equal or exceed tree diameters listed in A.2 and contain at least one minimum piece. Except for timber required or authorized to be left, Contractor shall fell and buck such trees and shall remove from Contract Area and present for Scaling all pieces that:

- (a) Meet minimum piece standards in A.2 or
- (b) Do not meet such standards, but would have qualified as part of minimum pieces if bucking lengths were varied to include such material.

**C.3 Timber Designations.** Timber designated for cutting shall be confined to Contract Area, except as provided in C.1.3.1, C.1.4, C.1.5, C.3.2, and F.1. Contract Area Map indicates subdivisions, if any, where Marking under C.3.5 is to be done after contract advertisement, except for construction clearing under C.3.2, minor changes under C.3.7, and damaged timber.

The boundaries of Clearcutting Units, Overstory Removal Units, and Understory Removal Units were plainly Marked on ground before contract advertisement and are shown on Contract Area Map. Boundary trees shall not be cut. The number of units and approximate acreage of timber designations are stated in A.3.

**C.3.1 Clearcutting Units.** All trees that meet Utilization Standards within "Clearcutting Units" are designated for cutting.

**C.3.2 Construction Clearing.** All timber is designated for cutting that is within the clearing limits of roads constructed hereunder or is in other authorized clearings. All dead or unstable live trees are designated for cutting that are sufficiently tall to reach Contractor's landings, work areas, or the roadbed of Specified and Temporary Roads when Marked in advance of work in the immediate area. Pieces meeting Utilization Standards from such dead or unstable live trees shall be removed, unless there is agreement that to do so could damage the road. Such designation may be revised as part of agreed changes in road location under F.2.

**C.3.3 Overstory Removal Units.** All trees within "Overstory Removal Units" are designated for cutting when they meet Utilization Standards and equal or exceed the diameter limits shown on Contract Area Map.

**C.3.4 Understory Removal Units.** All trees within "Understory Removal Units" are designated for cutting when they meet Utilization Standards and are smaller than the diameter limits shown on Contract Area Map.

**C.3.5 Individual Trees.** All trees to be cut, other than in the units described in C.3.1, C.3.2, C.3.3, and C.3.4, are Marked or designated by description. Trees are "Marked" when individually designated by Forest Service with paint marks above and below stump height.

Contract Area Map indicates areas plainly identified on the ground where leave trees are Marked to be left uncut.

**C.3.6 Incompletely Marked Timber.** Live trees within incompletely Marked subdivisions shown on Contract Area Map at time of contract advertisement shall be designated in accordance with K-C.3.6. A representative sample of the timber to be designated has been Marked prior to contract advertisement in accordance with such rules. The approximate locations of the representative sample areas are shown on Contract Area Map.

**C.3.7 Minor Changes.** Within Contract Area, minor adjustments may be made in boundaries of cutting units or in the timber individually Marked for cutting when acceptable to Contractor and Forest Service.

**C.4 Volume Estimate.** The estimated volumes of timber by species designated for cutting under C.3 and expected to be cut under Utilization Standards are listed in A.2. If Contract Area Map indicates that there are incompletely Marked subdivisions, the objective of Forest Service shall be to designate for cutting in such subdivisions sufficient timber so that Contract Area shall yield the approximate estimated volume by species or species groups stated in A.2. However, the estimated volumes stated in A.2 are not to be construed as guarantees or limitations of the timber volumes to be designated for cutting under the terms of this contract.

Volume adjustments shall not be made under this Section after there is modification for Catastrophic Damage under I.3.2.

**C.4.1 Adjustment for Volume Deficit.** If Contract Area Map indicates that there are incompletely Marked subdivisions and if Contracting Officer determines that a deficit in the estimated volume will cause the volume cut to be less than 90 percent of the total estimate shown in A.2, Forest Service, upon request by Contractor, shall designate additional timber within Contract Area. Such additional timber shall be limited to that estimated to be necessary to reach approximately the estimated volumes by species listed in A.2. Any such additional designation shall be consistent with land and resource management plans.

**C.4.2 Adjustment for Excess Volume.** If Contract Area Map indicates that there are incompletely Marked subdivisions and if Contracting Officer determines that the volume cut will be more than 120 percent of the total estimated volume listed in A.2, Forest Service, upon request by Contractor, shall make an adjustment in Marking or cutting unit boundaries with the objective of designating for cutting the approximate estimated volumes by species listed in A.2. Such adjustments in volumes shall be confined to (a) Marking adjustments on Contract Area and (b) reduction in area to be cut over. Such adjustments or reductions shall not conflict with the silvicultural treatment being applied on Contract Area and shall not materially change the average value by species of the timber designated for cutting. Such adjustments may be made notwithstanding the provisions of B.1 and C.3.

If the timber designated for cutting is not reduced by such adjustments to less than 120 percent of the total estimated quantity listed in A.2, Contractor, after cutting 120 percent of the total estimated volume listed in A.2, may elect to have Contract Area reduced to eliminate the remaining Included Timber. However, where felling operations have been started, units of minimum practical size shall be retained in Contract Area.

## **D.0—RATES OF PAYMENT**

**D.1 Current Contract Rates.** Included Timber that is removed by Contractor and presented for Scaling in the product form stated in A.2 shall be paid for at Current Contract Rates determined under this Section. "Current Contract Rates" shall be (a) Flat Rates and (b) Tentative Rates adjusted by the escalation procedures in D.2. Flat Rates and Tentative Rates shall be those listed in A.4, unless superseded by rates redetermined under D.3 or established for Contract Term Extension. In addition, Required Deposits shall be made as listed in A.4, K-F.3.2, and K-G.8.1.6, or established under D.3 or I.2.3.

In the event Termination Date is adjusted under I.2.1 or I.2.1.2, Current Contract Rates shall be continued in the same manner as immediately prior to the adjustment period.

Notwithstanding I.2.3, Current Contract Rates for timber cut and removed from Contract Area that remains unscaled after Termination Date, as adjusted or extended, shall be Current Contract Rates in effect on Termination Date.

"Current Contract Value" is the sum of the products of Current Contract Rates and estimated remaining unscaled volumes by species of Included Timber meeting Utilization Standards, less the bid rate for mandatory stewardship projects that have not been completed.

**D.2 Escalation Procedure.** Tentative Rates for those species and products listed in A.4.1 are subject to quarterly escalation in accordance with the following procedures: The calendar quarter index average for each price index described in A.5 is the arithmetic average of the three such monthly price indices preceding January 1, April 1, July 1, and October 1. The difference between calendar quarter index average and Base Index listed in A.4.1 shall be the basis for quarterly escalation. To arrive at Current Contract Rates for timber Scaled during the preceding calendar quarter, Tentative Rates for each species shall be reduced or increased by such difference, except when the calendar quarter index average is:

- (a) Less than the Base Index, the reduction shall not result in a rate below Base Rate or
- (b) Greater than the Base Index, the increase shall not exceed the difference between Tentative Rate and Base Rate.

In the event of Contract Term Extension, the escalation procedure will be used during the extension period, except that adjusted payment rates for any calendar quarter cannot be less than Tentative Rates, for each species and product group, established under I.2.3 for the extension period.

**D.2.1 Unavailable Index.** If an index described in A.5 is no longer available, Contracting Officer may replace that index. If Contracting Officer determines that a replacement index does not exist, Current Contract Rates for the remainder of the contract shall be a Flat Rate. Flat Rates will be Tentative Rates adjusted by the arithmetic average of the index described in A.5 for a 12-month period prior to its becoming unavailable using the quarterly adjustment procedure outlined in D.2. Contracting Officer will determine availability and a beginning point to average the index for Flat Rates. Such Flat Rates are subject to rate redetermination as provided elsewhere under this contract.

**D.3 Rate Redetermination.** Rates may be redetermined as set forth in this Section. Bid Premium Rates shall be added to all redetermined rates, except as provided in D.3.1, D.3.2, and D.3.3.

Rate redeterminations shall be made in accordance with the standard Forest Service methods in effect 45 days prior to rate redetermination. Such methods shall take into consideration factors that may affect timber value at rate redetermination date.

Redetermined rates shall not be less than Base Rates listed in A.4, except for reduction under D.3.1, D.3.2, or D.3.3. Required Deposits shall be redetermined. Redetermined Specified Road construction cost is subject to the limitations of F.2.6.

**D.3.1 Rate Redetermination for Environmental Modification.** In the event of a contract modification under I.3.3 or partial termination under I.3.4, Contracting Officer shall make an appraisal to determine for each species the difference between the appraised unit value of Included Timber remaining immediately prior to the revision and the appraised unit value of Included Timber to be cut under the modification. The appraisal shall consider the estimated cost of any construction work listed in the Schedule of Items that was performed and abandoned.

Tentative Rates and Flat Rates in effect at the time of the revision will be adjusted by said differences to become Current Contract Rates. Accordingly, Base Rates shall be adjusted to correspond to the redetermined rates if redetermined rates are less than the original Base Rates, subject to a new Base Rate limitation of the cost of essential reforestation or 25 cents per hundred cubic feet or equivalent, whichever is larger. However, existing Base Indices shall not be changed under this Subsection.

Redetermined rates, or differences for rates subject to D.2, and Required Deposits shall be considered established under D.1 for timber Scaled subsequent to the contract revision.

**D.3.2 Rate Redetermination after Catastrophic Damage.** In event of Catastrophic Damage and adjustment, if any, of Included Timber, Contracting Officer shall make an appraisal to determine for each species the catastrophe-caused difference between the appraised unit value of Included Timber remaining immediately prior to the catastrophe and the appraised unit value of existing and potential Included Timber immediately after the catastrophe. Included Timber is any that would not be eliminated under I.3.2. Potential Included Timber is any that would be added under I.3.2.

Tentative Rates and Flat Rates in effect at the time of catastrophe shall be adjusted by said differences to become the redetermined rates for the purpose of a contract modification under I.3.2. Accordingly, Base Rates shall be adjusted to correspond to the redetermined rates if redetermined rates are less than the original Base Rates, subject to new Base Rate limitations of 25 cents per hundred cubic feet or equivalent. However, existing Base Indices shall not be changed under this Subsection.

Upon agreement under I.3.2, redetermined rates and Required Deposits shall be considered established under D.1 for timber Scaled subsequent to Catastrophic Damage.

At time of such appraisal, Specified Road construction cost shall include the estimated cost of any construction work listed in the Schedule of Items performed and abandoned.

**D.3.3 Rate Redetermination for Market Change.** In the event of delay or interruption, exceeding 90 days, under I.3.3, Contracting Officer shall make an appraisal to determine for each species the difference between the appraised unit value of Included Timber immediately prior to the delay or interruption and the appraised unit value of Included Timber immediately after the delay or interruption. The appraisal shall be done after any rate redetermination done pursuant to D.3.1, using remaining volumes.

Tentative Rates and Flat Rates in effect at the time of delay or interruption or established pursuant to D.3.1 will be reduced, if appraised rates declined during the delay or interruption, to become Current Contract Rates. Increases in rates will not be considered. Accordingly, Base Rates shall be adjusted to correspond to the redetermined rates if redetermined rates are less than the original Base Rates, subject to a new Base Rate limitation of the cost of essential reforestation or 25 cents per hundred cubic feet or equivalent, whichever is larger. However, existing Base Indices shall not be changed under this Subsection.

Redetermined rates shall be considered established under D.1 for timber Scaled subsequent to the delay or interruption.

**D.3.4 Emergency Rate Redetermination.** Forest Service shall redetermine rates if, upon Contractor's application, Forest Service determines that, because of changes in the timber market since the award date or the last rate redetermination under this provision, the Producer Price Index identified in A.20 has declined by 25 percent. Rates shall be redetermined under D.3 and shall be considered established under D.1 for timber Scaled subsequent to Contractor's application. This Subsection shall not apply during Contract Term Extension.

#### **D.4 Other Payment Rates.**

**D.4.1 Material Not in A.2.** Incidental amounts of products or portions of trees of species listed on A.2 that do not meet Utilization Standards may be removed without charge. Such material may be purposely removed in more than incidental amounts without charge upon written approval of Contracting Officer, and subject to agreement on deposits if needed for road maintenance and use.

Other species or products not listed in A.2 may be cut and removed upon written approval of Contracting Officer and subject to agreement on rates of payment and deposits if needed for road maintenance and use.

When any material suitable for use in a product form included in A.2 is removed in another product form, the rates of payment shall be not less than but approximately equivalent to Current Contract Rates and Required Deposits.

**D.4.2 Timber Cut Through Mistake.** Undesignated timber meeting Utilization Standards, cut by Contractor through mistake and included by Contracting Officer under C.1.4, shall be removed and paid for at Current Contract

Rates and Required Deposits, unless such material is not listed in A.2. In such event, Contracting Officer, in accord with standard Forest Service methods, shall establish rates to be paid.

**D.4.3 Designated Timber Cut But Not Removed.** Standard timber shall be removed, as provided in C.2, prior to acceptance of subdivision for completion of logging and stewardship project operations under G.3.6. There shall be no charge when:

- (a) The leaving of incidental material is justified under existing conditions, including those under G.4 or
- (b) Cut timber is left by option or requirement, as under C.3.1, C.3.2, and G.4.

**D.4.4 Undesignated Timber Damaged Without Negligence.** Undesignated timber meeting Utilization Standards, damaged without negligence by Contractor and designated by Forest Service under C.1.3.1, shall be cut, removed, and paid for at Current Contract Rates and Required Deposits.

**D.4.5 Undesignated Timber Unnecessarily Damaged or Negligently or Willfully Cut.** Undesignated timber meeting Utilization Standards and unnecessarily damaged or negligently or willfully cut by Contractor, if included by Contracting Officer under C.1.3.2, shall be cut, removed, and paid for at Current Contract Rates and Required Deposits that are in addition to liquidated damages under D.4.6.

If such timber is of a species or size not listed in A.2 or is of a quality different from designated timber, Contracting Officer shall establish payment rates in accord with standard Forest Service methods.

**D.4.6 Liquidated Damages.** Unnecessary damage to or negligent or willful cutting of undesignated timber, as described in D.4.5, on portions of Contract Area cut over under this contract is likely to cause substantial silvicultural or other damage to the National Forest. It will be difficult, if not impossible, to determine the amount of such damage. Therefore, Contractor shall pay as fixed, agreed, and liquidated damages an amount equivalent to the amount payable at Current Contract Rates. If designated by Contracting Officer, Contractor shall remove such damaged or cut timber and pay for it at Current Contract Rates.

**D.4.7 Defect Caused by Abnormal Delay.** Scaling deductions made for rot, check, or other defect resulting from abnormal delay in Scaling caused by Contractor shall be recorded separately and charged to Integrated Resource Account at Current Contract Rates and applicable deposits.

## **E.0—PAYMENTS**

**E.1 Amount Payable for Timber.** Current Contract Rates and Required Deposits in effect when the timber is Scaled shall be applied to the Scaled volume to determine the amount Contractor shall pay.

**E.2 Integrated Resource Account.** "Integrated Resource Account" is an account maintained by Forest Service of all Contractor's deposits, credits, payment guarantees, and the charges for:

- (a) Timber at Current Contract Rates;
- (b) Slash disposal, road maintenance, and contract scaling at Required Deposit rates;
- (c) Cooperative work at rates established by specific agreement under E.2.1.8;
- (d) Stewardship Credits established; and
- (e) Other charges provided in this contract.

Cash deposits shall be recorded currently in such account.

Charges for timber cut shall be made when Forest Service prepares and furnishes to Contractor periodic statements of volume and value of such timber cut and Scaled. Charges subject to escalation under D.2 shall be made initially on the basis stated in E.2.1.4 and shall be adjusted at the end of each calendar quarter, as provided in D.2.

**E.2.1 Cash Deposits.** Within the limitations of this Subsection, Contractor shall make cash deposits to meet Contractor's obligations within 15 days of billing by Forest Service. Deposits shall be made to Forest Service, U.S.D.A., by mail or delivery to the address to be furnished by Forest Service. Forest Service shall explain the bill at the time it requests each deposit.

**E.2.1.1 Downpayment.** The downpayment amount shown in A.18 may not be applied toward any other payment required under the provisions of this contract, except damages determined pursuant to J.4, transferred to other contracts, or refunded until stumpage value representing 25 percent of the total bid value of the contract has been charged and paid for or the estimated value of the unscaled timber is equal to or less than the amount of the downpayment.

**E.2.1.2 Advance Deposits.** Contractor agrees to make cash deposits in advance of cutting to meet charges under E.2.

Forest Service billings for advance cash deposits shall be in such amounts that Integrated Resource Account will maintain an unobligated balance equal to the applicable charges for timber that Forest Service estimates will be cut in not less than 30 days and not more than 60 days. This advance cash deposit may be reduced to a smaller amount by the terms of E.2.1.1, E.2.1.3, E.2.1.5, and/or E.2.1.7. Except for amounts required pursuant to E.2.1.1, E.2.1.3, and E.2.1.7, Contractor shall not be required to make advance deposits above those required under this Item.

When the credit balance in Integrated Resource Account is less than the amount due for timber estimated to be cut in 10 days, Contracting Officer will suspend all or any part of Contractor's Operations until payment or acceptable payment guarantee is received.

**E.2.1.3 Periodic Payment Schedule.** Contractor shall make periodic payments for stumpage value, as shown in A.19.

In the event Contractor has not paid the amount(s) stated in A.19 as stumpage for volume removed by the periodic payment determination date(s), Forest Service shall issue a bill for collection for the difference between the required amount and payments made by Contractor. If payment(s) fall due on a date other than a normal billing date, the payment date shall be extended to coincide with the next Integrated Resource Account billing date.

The amount of the periodic payment(s) will be reduced if the payment(s) would result in Contractor's credit balance for timber charges exceeding the Current Contract Value.

Only cash may be used for this purpose. No other form of payment is acceptable. Forest Service will apply the payments to subsequent charges on this contract under the terms of E.2.1.2.

Except for Contract Term Extensions under I.2.3, periodic payment determination date(s) that have not been reached shall be adjusted one day for each additional day of contract time granted.

**E.2.1.4 Deposits for Charges Subject to Escalation.** Deposits requested to cover estimated charges for timber subject to escalation under D.2 shall be based upon Current Contract Rates and related deposits in effect during previous calendar quarter.

**E.2.1.5 Deposits When Payment Guaranteed.** To the extent payment guarantee is provided under E.3, requirements for advance cash deposits under E.2.1.2 shall be waived for the value of timber on Contract Area that is cut, but not removed, and for the value of products removed from Contract Area for not more than a monthly billing period, subject to the provisions of E.4.

**E.2.1.6 Blanket Cash Deposits.** Contractor may make cash deposits under a written agreement to cover charges made under this and other contracts within the same National Forest. Forest Service shall allocate such deposits to such contracts. When there is to be no timber cutting hereunder for 30 days or more and payment of current charges has been made, the allocation to this contract shall be reallocated to other contracts within the same National Forest at Contractor's request. Contractor shall not start cutting until allocation has again been made to this contract.

**E.2.1.7 Extension Deposits.** In the event of Contract Term Extension, Forest Service shall divide the difference between Current Contract Value as of the start of any Contract Term Extension and the credit balance of any deposit made pursuant to E.2.1.3 by the number of whole months remaining in Normal Operating Season(s) within the extension period to determine the amount of each "Extension Deposit."

Contractor shall make the initial Extension Deposit prior to Forest Service executing the contract modification. In response to Forest Service billing under E.2.1, Contractor shall make advance cash deposits. Such deposits shall at least equal each Extension Deposit required for each whole month remaining in Normal Operating Season(s) during the extension period. Extension Deposits shall be due by the last day of each month during Normal Operating Season whether or not the volume that is covered by such deposits has been Scaled.

Due dates for Extension Deposits during the extension period may be delayed when Contractor earns Contract Term Adjustment if Termination Date, as adjusted, results in one or more additional complete months within Normal Operating Season(s).

**E.2.1.8 Cooperative Deposits.** On a basis of cooperation or assistance (16 USC 572) and by a written agreement, Forest Service shall perform all or portions of the work that Contractor is obligated to perform under this contract, as well as furnish other Services in connection with activities under this contract. When Forest Service is to perform such work, Contractor shall make one or more deposits to cover the estimated cost of the work. On request of Contractor, Forest Service shall render monthly accounts, as may be specified in such agreement.

**E.2.2 Stewardship Credits.** "Stewardship Credits" are credits that are earned and established when work described in K-G.9 has been performed and accepted. Stewardship Credits shall be earned at the rate as shown in A.4.3. Earned Stewardship Credits may be used to pay for Included Timber value in excess of Base Rates and Required Deposits. Base Rates and Required Deposits must be paid in cash.

**E.2.2.1 Progress Estimates.** Forest Service shall make timely estimates of Contractor's progress on stewardship projects. On the basis of such progress estimates, Forest Service shall credit Integrated Resource Account each month as such work proceeds.

**E.2.2.2 Excess Stewardship Credits.** In the event there are unused established Stewardship Credits when all of the Included Timber has been cut and removed, Forest Service, at its option, shall either add more timber or make cash payment for the unused Stewardship Credits.

**E.2.2.3 Excess Timber Value.** In the event the value of Included Timber exceeds the total value of all of the mandatory projects shown in A.4.3, plus the optional projects shown in A.4.3 that Contractor has been authorized to perform:

(a) Contracting Officer shall authorize additional optional projects shown in A.4.3 if the excess timber value exceeds 10 percent of the total timber value, or

(b) Contracting Officer shall authorize additional optional projects shown in A.4.3 or require cash payment if the excess timber value is less than 10 percent of the total timber value, or

(c) Contractor shall make cash payment for the excess timber value if there are no remaining optional projects shown in A.4.3.

**E.2.2.4 Cash Payment for Stewardship Projects.** In lieu of providing timber for established Stewardship Credits, Forest Service may elect to provide a cash payment to Contractor.

**E.2.3 Temporary Reduction of Downpayment.** When, under I.3.3, Contracting Officer requests Contractor to delay or interrupt Contractor's Operations for more than 90 days, the downpayment amount being held on deposit may be temporarily reduced upon the written request of Contractor or at the discretion of Contracting Officer. For the period of the delay or interruption, the downpayment on deposit may be reduced to \$1,000 or two (2) percent of the downpayment amount listed in A.18, whichever is larger.

Any downpayment amount temporarily reduced pursuant to this Subsection may be refunded or transferred at the request of Contractor. However, if Contractor has outstanding debt owing the United States, Contracting Officer must apply the amount of downpayment that could be refunded to the debt owed in accordance with the Debt Collection Improvement Act, as amended (31 USC 3701, *et seq.*).

Upon Contractor's receipt of bill for collection and written notice from Contracting Officer that the basis for the delay or interruption no longer exists, Contractor shall restore the downpayment to the full amount shown in A.18 within 15 days after the date the bill for collection is issued, subject to the provisions of E.4. Contractor shall not resume contract operations until the downpayment amount is fully restored.

**E.2.4 Refund of Excess Cash.** If at any time the credit balance of Integrated Resource Account exceeds the charges for timber that Forest Service estimates will be cut within the next 60 days, any portion of such excess that is due to cash in the account shall be refunded, if requested by Contractor, unless deposited under E.2.1.1, E.2.1.3, or E.2.1.7. If Contractor plans no cutting within the next 60 days, Forest Service may refund the entire unencumbered cash balance, except as provided in this Subsection. After a refund for a shutdown, deposits shall be made to meet the requirements of E.2.1.2 before additional timber may be cut.

**E.2.5 Refund after Scaling Completed.** Any cash deposit, in excess of that required to meet charges under E.2, shall be refunded or transferred within 15 days of Contractor's request after Scaling is completed, except for amounts estimated to be required under J.5.

**E.3 Payment Guaranteed by Bond or Deposited Securities.** To guarantee payment, Contractor may furnish and maintain an acceptable surety bond or deposit in a Federal Depository negotiable securities of the United States. The securities shall be deposited through the Regional Fiscal Agent accompanied by a power of attorney and agreement authorizing the bond-approving officer to sell or collect such securities if payment is not made within 15 days of billing by Forest Service. The penal sum of such surety bond or the market value at time of deposit of such negotiable securities shall be the maximum amount of the payment guaranteed.

For payment purposes, penal sum of the surety bond or market value at time of deposit of negotiable securities shall be in lieu of the performance bond furnished under J.1.

**E.3.1 Blanket Bond.** If Contractor furnishes an acceptable bond, or deposits securities, in accordance with E.3, to guarantee payment for timber from this and other contracts within the same National Forest, the amount of such bond or deposited securities shall be allocated to such contracts by Forest Service. When there is to be no timber cutting hereunder for 30 days or more and payment of current charges has been made, the allocation to this contract shall be reallocated to other contracts at Contractor's request. Contractor shall not start cutting hereunder until this contract receives an allocation that will meet the obligation for payment guarantee.

**E.3.2 Letters of Credit for Payment Bond.** Notwithstanding the provisions of E.3, Contractor may use letters of credit in lieu of a surety bond for payment bond purposes when approved by Contracting Officer.

**E.4 Payments Not Received.** (a) Payments are due and payable on the date of issue indicated on the bill for collection. When a payment for timber cut and other charges is not received at the location designated by Forest Service by the date allowed in the bill for collection for receipt of payment, Contracting Officer will suspend all or any part of Contractor's Operations until payment or acceptable payment guarantee is received. Other charges include, but are not limited to:

- (i) Slash disposal, road maintenance, and contract scaling deposits;
- (ii) Cooperative work at rates established by specific agreement under E.2.1.8;
- (iii) Damages pursuant to J.4;
- (iv) Road use fees;
- (v) Restoration of downpayment pursuant to E.2.2;
- (vi) Periodic payments pursuant to E.2.1.3;
- (vii) Extension Deposits pursuant to E.2.1.7; and
- (viii) Other mandatory deposits.

(b) Failure to pay amounts due by the date allowed in the bill for collection for receipt of payment shall be considered a breach under J.3. The 30-day notice period prescribed therein shall begin to run as of the end of business on the date allowed for receipt of payments. If the performance or payment is guaranteed by surety bond, the surety will



receive a copy of the written notification of breach. Demand will be made on the surety or other institution providing the guarantee or bond instrument for immediate payment 10 days after issuance of written notification of the breach.

(c) Pursuant to the Debt Collection Improvement Act of 1996, as amended, if payment is not received by Forest Service within 15 days after the date of issue indicated on the bill for collection:

(i) Simple interest shall be assessed at the higher of the Current Value of Funds Rate or the Prompt Payment Rate as established by the Secretary of the Treasury. Interest will begin to accrue as of the date of issue indicated on the initial bill for collection.

(ii) Debtors will be assessed administrative charges, in addition to the delinquent amount due. Administrative charges are those additional costs incurred by the Government in processing, handling, and collecting delinquent debts.

(iii) A penalty charge of six (6) percent per annum will be assessed on any portion of a debt delinquent more than 90 days. This penalty charge is in addition to interest and administrative charges under paragraphs (c)(i) and (c)(ii). The penalty charge shall accrue from the date of issue indicated on the bill for collection and shall be assessed on all outstanding amounts, including interest and administrative costs assessed under paragraphs (c)(i) and (c)(ii).

(iv) Payments will be credited on the date received by the Federal Depository or Collection Officer designated on the bill for collection.

(d) Forest Service remedies for Contractor's failure to make payment for timber cut and other charges when due, except for accrual of interest, suspension of all or any part of Contractor's Operations, and administrative offset, shall be stayed for so long as:

(i) A bona fide dispute exists as to Contractor's obligation to make such payment and

(ii) Contractor files and prosecutes a timely Claim.

## **F.0—TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES**

**F.1 Authorization.** Contractor is authorized to construct and maintain roads, bridges, and other transportation facilities, as needed for harvesting Included Timber and completing stewardship projects on National Forest and other lands where Forest Service has such authority. As used in this contract "construct" includes "reconstruct."

Location and construction of Specified Roads shall be in accordance with F.2. Unless otherwise provided herein, construction may be progressive during this contract. Maintenance shall be governed by F.3. The location and clearing widths of all Temporary Roads or facilities shall be agreed to in writing before construction is started. "Temporary Roads" are roads other than Specified Roads that are constructed by Contractor for the purpose of harvesting Included Timber or completing stewardship projects.

Contractor is authorized to cut and use for construction without charge construction timber designated by agreement.

**F.1.1 Requirements of Rights-of-Way.** Contractor's road construction and use of rights-of-way identified in attached list or K-F.1.1 shall be confined to rights-of-way and limited by the related easements and stipulations, if any, unless Contractor makes other arrangements that will not infringe upon or adversely affect the grantee's rights. Easements or right-of-way documents are available in the offices of the Forest Supervisor and District Ranger.

**F.1.2 Use of Roads by Contractor.** Except as provided herein, Contractor is authorized to use existing National Forest system roads and Specified Roads listed in A.7, when Forest Service determines that such use will not cause damage to the roads or National Forest resources.

If Contractor's use of an existing temporary or National Forest system road, not listed in A.7, cannot be satisfactorily accommodated without reconstruction, Contractor shall be authorized to use such road upon agreement as to the minimum reconstruction work that Contractor shall perform before hauling. When appropriate, such road shall be included in A.7 as an alternate facility under F.2.6.

K-F.1.2 lists existing roads shown on Contract Area Map that for such reasons as limitations in structural capacity, safety, and protection of soil, water, and roads:

(a) Cannot be used for log hauling or

(b) May be used only under the restrictive limitations stated therein.

**F.2 Specified Roads.** "Specified Roads" are roads, including related transportation facilities and appurtenances, shown on Contract Area Map and listed in A.7. Contractor shall construct Specified Roads used under this contract. Construction initiated by Contractor on any such Specified Road shall be completed to an agreed terminus that meets Contractor's needs and prevents unnecessary impact on National Forest resources. Construction to such terminus shall be in full accordance with Plans and specifications identified in A.7 or specifications and the Schedule of Items attached hereto, except for agreed adjustments needed to accommodate such terminus. For each pay unit, the "Schedule of Items" itemizes quantity of work and materials and cost, with method of measurement and basis for payment. Forest Service shall revise the Schedule of Items to show the estimated cost for the portion constructed to the revised terminus as a separate segment.

A Temporary Road shall not be constructed substantially on the location for a Specified Road, except by agreement.

In event of agreed substitution or revision of construction design, specifications, or performance responsibility under F.2.1.2, F.2.5, F.2.6, or K-F.2.1.5, A.7 shall be modified. If Contractor does not need a Specified Road or a portion of a Specified Road for harvesting Included Timber or completing stewardship projects and the Specified Road is not constructed, the deletion of the road or road segment will be a mutually agreed Design Change and Integrated Resource Account will be adjusted for the reduction in cost, as provided in F.2.5.

References in the contract to specifications, standards, or test methods adopted by the American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO), American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM), General Services Administration (GSA), or other recognized national technical associations shall mean specifications, standards, or test methods, including interim or tentative issues, that are in effect on the date of contract advertisement.

**F.2.1 Engineering.** Forest Service completed survey and design for Specified Roads prior to contract advertisement, unless otherwise shown in A.8 or Contractor survey and design are specified in A.7. On those roads for which Forest Service completes the design during the contract, the design quantities shall be used as the basis for revising estimated costs stated in the Schedule of Items and adjusting Integrated Resource Account.

Forest Service engineering shall be completed according to the schedule in A.8. Should Forest Service be unable to perform the designated survey and design by the completion date or other agreed to time, upon written agreement, Contractor shall assume responsibility for such work. In such event, Contracting Officer shall revise:

(a) A.7 to show Contractor's performance responsibility.

(b) The Schedule of Items to include costs of survey and design, as provided under F.2.4, and adjust Integrated Resource Account, as provided in F.2.5. Forest Service shall calculate such costs, using unit rates comparable with those used in the Schedule of Items.

Contractor shall furnish a schedule to Forest Service of specific dates for the start of construction. The schedule of construction shall be submitted to Forest Service for approval within 60 days after contract award and prior to beginning work. Contractor's construction schedule shall reflect Forest Service survey and design completion dates. Forest Service may agree to Contractor's request for an alternate date for starting construction.

Contractor shall perform survey, design, and construction staking of Specified Roads to be engineered by Contractor in accordance with specifications attached hereto. Based upon the quantities developed by such design, as approved by Forest Service, Contracting Officer shall revise the estimated costs stated in the Schedule of Items and adjust Integrated Resource Account. The methods of computing such revised costs shall be consistent with the methods that would have been used had the engineering been performed prior to contract advertisement.

**F.2.1.1 Contract Plans.** "Plans" are documents that show location, details, and dimensions of the work to be performed. On any of the contract Plans where a portion of the work is drawn out and the remainder is shown in outline, the parts drawn out shall apply to all other like portions of the work.

"Shop Drawings" include drawings, diagrams, layouts, schematics, descriptive literature, illustrations, lists or tables, performance and test data, and similar materials furnished by Contractor to explain in detail specific portions of the work required by the contract. Contractor shall submit a minimum of five (5) sets of required Shop Drawings to Forest Service, three (3) sets of which will be retained by Forest Service. Shop Drawings shall not exceed 24 inches by 36 inches in size. Approval or rejection and date will be noted or stamped on each set. Unless agreed otherwise, Forest Service shall approve or reject the Shop Drawings within 10 days of submission. Such approval of the Shop Drawings shall not be construed as a complete check, but will indicate only that the general method of construction and detailing is satisfactory. If the Shop Drawings are rejected, Contractor must make the noted revisions and resubmit the Shop Drawings.

A change in the amount of construction work that exceeds construction tolerances specified in the specifications identified in A.7 caused by a Forest Service error in construction staking shall be treated as a Design Change. When incompatible situations arise between Plans, specifications, and actual conditions on the ground, Contractor shall make corrections pursuant to F.2.5.3.

**F.2.1.2 Construction Staking.** Contractor shall avoid careless or negligent damage to construction stakes, flags, or marks. If such damage occurs, Contractor shall be required to replace stakes necessary to construction. Contractor's replacement staking shall be approved by Forest Service. Alternatively, upon Contractor's request, Contracting Officer may agree to perform such work under E.2.1.8.

When A.7 shows that construction stakes are to be set by Forest Service after clearing, Contractor shall submit to Forest Service a written schedule for clearing, construction staking, and construction that will provide Forest Service a reasonable period for setting construction stakes. Time for setting construction stakes may be modified by written agreement.

If Forest Service performs construction staking for Specified Roads, timing of such staking shall permit Contractor's clearing and other construction activity to proceed without hindrance or delay, provided Contractor's construction activity is reasonably consistent with needs identified in Contractor's Operating Schedule or amendments thereto.

Should Forest Service be unable to perform construction staking in such reasonable period, upon written agreement, Contractor shall assume the responsibility for construction staking for agreed upon portions of Specified Roads. In such event, Contracting Officer shall revise:

(a) A.7 to show Contractor's performance responsibility.

(b) The Schedule of Items to include costs of construction staking, as provided under F.2.4, and adjust Integrated Resource Account, as provided in F.2.5. Forest Service shall calculate such costs, using unit rates comparable with those used in the Schedule of Items.

**F.2.2 Material Delivery.** Within 60 days after award date, Contractor shall provide Forest Service a written schedule showing the desired delivery dates of any material to be supplied by Forest Service. With reasonable notice, schedule may be amended by agreement. Forest Service agrees to make delivery within 15 days after the scheduled delivery dates that are at least 60 days after the schedule is submitted, unless prevented by causes beyond control of Forest Service.

If Contractor does not provide Forest Service the written schedule within the period provided in this Subsection, Forest Service agrees to make delivery within 90 days after a late schedule is submitted, unless prevented by causes beyond control of Forest Service. After delivery to and written receipt by Contractor, Contractor is responsible for installation of needed material and for any loss of or damage to such material due to Contractor's negligence prior to installation or return of unused material to Forest Service.

At Contractor's option, Forest Service deliveries shall be to Contractor's storage area, as agreed, or to the nearest practicable point to the job site along existing roads. Unused material shall be returned to Forest Service at location of delivery, unless agreed otherwise.

**F.2.3 Use of Partially Constructed Roads.** Unless Contracting Officer determines that there is justification under existing conditions and ground conditions permit hauling without undue damage, portions of Specified Roads shall be Substantially Completed prior to their use for hauling timber. When necessary to facilitate construction and protect bridges and roads from damage, timber felled in construction and timber logged directly to the road from areas immediately adjacent thereto may be hauled before road construction is Substantially Completed. Such hauling shall be confined to periods when abnormal soil erosion and damage to National Forest lands will not result.

"Substantially Completed" means:

(a) Completion of grading and installation of drainage structures so they will function effectively and

(b) Laying the specified depth of base course, if any, unless Contracting Officer determines that physical conditions make it impractical or ground conditions permit hauling without undue damage.

No more than half of Included Timber to be hauled over such portions of road shall be hauled until the base course has been applied.

Unless agreed otherwise, specified reconstruction shall be completed on any portion of road prior to hauling on that portion.

**F.2.4 Estimated Cost.** Estimated costs by construction phases for Specified Roads listed in A.7 are stated by segments in the Schedule of Items. Such estimated costs are subject to adjustment under D.3, F.2, F.2.1, F.2.1.2, F.2.5, and F.2.6. Appropriately adjusted costs shall be made a part of a revised Schedule of Items and shown as adjustments to Integrated Resource Account. The revised Schedule of Items shall supersede any prior Schedule of Items when it is dated and signed by Contracting Officer and a copy is furnished to Contractor.

**F.2.5 Construction Cost Adjustment.** Contracting Officer, as provided in F.2.1, F.2.1.2, F.2.5.1, F.2.5.2, and F.2.5.3, shall adjust Specified Road construction cost estimates in the Schedule of Items and show the adjustments as credits or debits to Integrated Resource Account in the month when the road segment is accepted.

**F.2.5.1 Variation in Quantities.** (a) This Item applies only to differences between quantities shown in the Schedule of Items and measured quantities actually constructed and accepted that are not covered under F.2.5.2 or F.2.5.3. Only changes in quantities where other than contract quantities or lump sum is specified in the Schedule of Items are subject to this Item.

(b) Adjustments to the Specified Road construction cost for variation in quantities shall be computed at unit rates established in the Schedule of Items for units of work actually constructed and measured in accordance with specified method of measurement shown in the Schedule of Items and described in the specifications identified in A.7, except that:

(i) When quantity of authorized work performed or material furnished by Contractor, under any item shown in the Schedule of Items and covered by this Item, is more than 115 percent of original quantity, use Current Unit Rates to calculate the adjustment for that portion of work above 115 percent of original quantity.

(ii) When quantity of authorized work performed or material furnished by Contractor, under any item shown in the Schedule of Items and covered by this Item, is less than 85 percent of original quantity, Forest Service shall make a revised estimate of cost for such work. Any revised estimate shall use the same procedures as those used in original estimates using rates comparable to those used in computing the most recent cost estimate for the contract. The revised cost estimate shall take into account any increase or decrease in unit rates that results from a reduction in quantity of work.

(c) "Current Unit Rates" are Forest Service estimates of the unit rates for doing the work at the time the adjustment is approved.

**F.2.5.2 Physical Change.** (a) Forest Service shall adjust the Specified Road construction cost if, prior to acceptance under G.3.6, a physical change, caused by a single event and not due to negligence of Contractor, results in an increase or decrease in work and/or materials furnished by Contractor involving additional estimated cost of:

- (i) More than \$10,000 or
- (ii) More than 10 percent of total Specified Road construction cost, whichever is less.

(b) Increases to the Specified Road construction cost shall include cumulative estimated costs of repairing damage from things such as slides, washouts, landslips, and fire. Plans and specifications shall be revised when necessary to meet new conditions. Quantities of work and/or materials determined from such revised Plans and specifications, together with estimated quantities of work and/or materials abandoned, shall be the basis for the revised Specified Road construction cost.

(c) Forest Service shall determine difference in quantities for portions of Specified Road affected by physical change by comparing most recent previous quantities with total of:

- (i) Estimated quantities actually constructed prior to physical change, including work abandoned, and
- (ii) Estimated quantities to be constructed following physical change.

(d) Forest Service shall calculate the amount of increase to the Specified Road construction cost by applying:

- (i) Current Unit Rates to differences when quantities increase and
- (ii) Unit rates comparable to those used in computing most recent cost estimate for the contract when quantities decrease.

(e) When quantity of authorized work to be performed or material furnished by Contractor, under any item shown in the Schedule of Items, is reduced to less than 85 percent of original quantity, Forest Service shall make a revised estimate of cost for such work and adjust the Specified Road construction cost. Any revised estimate shall use the same procedures as those used in the original estimates using rates comparable to those used in the most recent cost estimate for the contract. The revised estimate shall take into account any increase or decrease in unit rates that results from a reduction in quantity of work.

**F.2.5.3 Design Change.** (a) "Design Change" is a change in work and/or materials shown in the Schedule of Items and described in Plans or specifications that has been mutually agreed to in writing or ordered by Contracting Officer. Changes of a minor nature (such as adjustment in horizontal and vertical alignment, that do not exceed specified tolerance, necessary to maintain or balance earthwork quantities substantially as designed) and variation in quantities, as described in F.2.5.1, shall not be considered Design Changes.

(b) Additions, deletions, or changes in types or diameter of culverts shown in Plans and changes in designated water sources shown on Plans shall be considered Design Changes.

(c) Forest Service may, by written notice from Contracting Officer, order changes in work to be performed and/or materials to be furnished by Contractor within general scope of the contract. Such work shall:

- (i) Be due to differences between anticipated and actual field conditions,
- (ii) Be necessary to construct Specified Roads to design standards, or
- (iii) Be necessary to assure stability of Specified Roads.

(d) In addition, Contracting Officer may include work to protect resource values in ordered Design Changes. Such work must be related to construction of Specified Roads and be necessary to prevent damage to soil and water values immediately tributary to Specified Roads. Other Design Changes may be made by mutual written agreement.

(e) Forest Service shall revise Plans and specifications as necessary to meet new conditions. Quantities of work and/or materials determined from such revised Plans and specifications, together with quantities of work and/or materials abandoned, shall be the basis for adjusting the Specified Road construction cost.

(f) Forest Service shall determine the difference in quantities for the portion of Specified Road affected by Design Change by comparing the most recent previous quantities with the total of:

- (i) Estimated quantities actually constructed prior to Design Change and
- (ii) Estimated quantities to be constructed following Design Change.

(g) Calculate the amount of adjustment to the Specified Road construction cost by applying:

- (i) Current Unit Rates to difference when quantities increase and
- (ii) Unit rates comparable to those used in computing most recent cost estimates of the contract when quantities decrease.

(h) When quantity of authorized work to be performed or material furnished by Contractor, under any item shown in the Schedule of Items, is reduced to less than 85 percent of original quantity, Forest Service shall make a revised estimate of cost of such work and adjust the Specified Road construction cost. Any revised estimate shall use the same procedures as those used in original estimates using rates comparable to those used in the most recent cost estimate for the contract. The revised estimate shall take into account any increase or decrease in unit rates that results from a reduction in quantity of work.

**F.2.6 Alternate Facilities.** If under Contractor's Operating Schedule, roads needed for the removal of Included Timber differ substantially from Specified Roads, other roads may be added to A.7. Contracting Officer shall assure that road routing, location, design, and needed easements will make such other roads acceptable as parts of the National Forest transportation facilities. Contractor shall provide survey, design, and construction staking for such other roads.

Based on design quantities from such engineering, Forest Service shall estimate Specified Road construction costs of alternate facilities, using methods consistent with those used in the original computation of the Schedule of Items. If Specified Road construction costs for acceptable alternate facilities are less than the estimated costs of facilities listed in the original Schedule of Items that Contractor does not construct, Integrated Resource Account shall be adjusted by Forest Service to reflect the reduction in costs. In event of rate redetermination under D.3, such allowed costs shall be the redetermined estimated costs of facilities listed in the original Schedule of Items that Contractor does not construct.

**F.2.7 Temporary Credit for Unamortized Specified Road Construction Cost.** When, under I.3.3, Contracting Officer requests Contractor to delay or interrupt Contractor's Operations for more than 90 days, the unamortized cost of Specified Roads shall be credited to Contractor's Integrated Resource Account upon the written request of Contractor or at the discretion of Contracting Officer. The amount credited to Contractor shall be limited to stumpage paid above Base Rates.

Any Specified Road construction cost credited to Contractor pursuant to this Subsection may be refunded or transferred at the request of Contractor. However, if Contractor has outstanding debt owing the United States, Contracting Officer must apply the amount of credit that could be refunded to the debt owed in accordance with the Debt Collection Improvement Act, as amended.

Upon written notice from Contracting Officer that the basis for the delay or interruption no longer exists, Contractor shall pay for timber a per unit amount, in addition to Current Contract Rates, that is equal to the amount credited to Contractor's Integrated Resource Account divided by 80 percent of the estimated remaining volume of the contract, until the full amount credited to Contractor has been returned.

**F.3 Road Maintenance.** Contractor shall maintain roads, commensurate with Contractor's use, in accordance with Road Maintenance Requirements in K-F.3.1 and the Road Maintenance Specifications. Performance of road maintenance work by Contractor may be required prior to, during, or after each period of use. The timing of work accomplishment shall be based on Contractor's Operating Schedule under G.3.1.

When two or more commercial users are simultaneously using the same road where Forest Service is not requiring maintenance deposits, the commercial users will develop maintenance responsibilities and arrangements for accomplishing the work. Forest Service must agree to this plan. If the commercial users cannot agree on maintenance responsibilities, Forest Service shall resolve the differences.

If Contractor elects to use different roads than those listed in K-F.3.1, Forest Service shall determine Contractor's commensurate share of road maintenance and revise road maintenance deposits in K-F.3.2.

If Forest Service cannot perform its full commensurate share of road maintenance, Forest Service shall make a cash payment to Contractor for performance of such work.

Unless agreed in writing, prehaul maintenance shall be completed on any portion of road prior to hauling on that portion. Maintenance, as used in this contract, does not include road reconstruction or repairs of an extraordinary nature.

**F.4 Use by Others.** Forest Service shall have the right to use any road constructed by Contractor under this contract for any and all purposes in connection with the protection and administration of the National Forest. Other parties, in connection with the logging of tributary National Forest timber, may use roads constructed by Contractor hereunder when Contracting Officer determines that such use will not materially interfere with Contractor's Operations. Third party use shall be contingent upon Contracting Officer determining, and third party agreeing to pay, a fair share of maintenance cost commensurate with such commercial use.

Unless otherwise provided in K-F.4, Forest Service shall authorize other uses of roads constructed by Contractor hereunder only if:

(a) Contracting Officer makes appropriate arrangements to relieve Contractor of related maintenance costs commensurate with such other uses and

(b) Such other uses will not materially interfere with Contractor's Operations.

Where Contractor reconstructs a road having established use, Contractor's use during reconstruction and thereafter shall be such as to reasonably accommodate such established use. Contracting Officer shall ensure that other users do not materially interfere with Contractor's right to use such reconstructed road.

## **G.0—OPERATIONS**

**G.1 Representatives.** Unless otherwise agreed, Contractor shall designate, in writing, a representative who is authorized to receive notices in regard to performance under this contract and take related action. In no case shall Contractor designate any representative to this contract who is currently debarred, proposed for debarment, or sus-

pending by the Federal Government. Contractor's representative shall provide a copy of the contract to Contractor's field supervisor and persons authorized to assume responsibilities in the field supervisor's absence. Prior to initial operations and after shutdowns of 10 days or more, Contractor's representative shall notify Forest Service 2 days, excluding weekends and Federal holidays, before any operations begin on Contract Area.

Contractor's representative shall designate, in writing, a field supervisor, one of whose responsibilities shall be on-the-ground direction and supervision of Contractor's Operations. The field supervisor shall be readily available to the area of operations when operations are in progress and shall be authorized to receive notices in regard to performance under this contract and take related action. The responsibilities of the field supervisor shall include the safeguarding of National Forest resources and performance within the terms of the contract. Contractor representative will furnish Forest Service with names of persons authorized to assume responsibilities in field supervisor's absence. Such delegations may be made a part of Contractor's annual Operating Schedule under G.3.1.

Unless Contracting Officer designates another Forest Service representative and notifies Contractor in writing, the District Ranger is the representative of Forest Service. Forest Service representative shall:

- (a) Receive notice in regard to performance under this contract,
- (b) Take action in relation to this contract, and
- (c) Be readily available to the area of construction, stewardship project work, and logging operations.

Contracting Officer or Forest Service representative shall designate other on-the-ground representatives in writing along with their specific contractual responsibilities and authority. Representatives with authority delegated in writing are the only Forest Service personnel authorized to provide notice or take related actions under the contract. Such delegation shall be made within 60 days of contract award.

**G.1.1 Notices.** Notices by either party as to action taken or to be taken by the other respecting this contract shall be made in writing to the other party's designated representative.

**G.2 Improvements.** Contractor is authorized to construct on National Forest land, buildings, facilities, and other improvements needed to log Included Timber and complete stewardship projects. Such construction shall be located where approved in writing by Forest Service and shall be constructed and used in a manner that will protect National Forest values.

Contractor shall comply with the rules and regulations governing the operation of premises that are occupied and shall perform the contract in a manner that will not interrupt or interfere with the conduct of Forest Service business.

Forest Service shall grant written permission before any camp, quarry, borrow pit, storage, or service area, other than as shown on Plans, is opened or operated on National Forest land or administered lands. A camp is interpreted to include the campsite or trailer parking area of any employee, agent, Subcontractor, or their employees or agents working on the project for Contractor. Such permission, if granted, shall be without charge to Contractor.

**G.2.1 Removal.** Unless Forest Service authorizes continued use, Contractor shall remove or dispose of all improvements when no longer needed. Should Contractor fail to remove or dispose of improvements within 6 months after Termination Date, Forest Service may dispose of improvements at Contractor's expense under J.5 or may, upon written notice to Contractor, assume title to improvements in the name of the United States. In the latter event, Contractor shall not be required to remove such improvements.

**G.2.2 Protection of Improvements.** So far as practicable, Contractor shall protect Specified Roads and other improvements (such as roads, trails, telephone lines, ditches, and fences):

- (a) Existing in the operating area,
- (b) Determined to have a continuing need or use, and
- (c) Designated on Contract Area Map.

Contractor shall keep roads and trails needed for fire protection or other purposes and designated on Contract Area Map reasonably free of equipment and products, slash, and debris resulting from Contractor's Operations. Contractor shall make timely restoration of any such improvements damaged by Contractor's Operations and, when necessary because of such operations, shall move such improvements, as specified in K-G.2.2.

**G.2.2.1 Protection of Improvements Not Owned by Forest Service.** Forest Service will notify all utility companies, or other parties affected, and make arrangements for all necessary adjustments of the public utility fixtures, pipelines, and other appurtenances likely to be affected by Contractor's Operations.

When Contractor's Operations are adjacent to properties of railway, telephone, or power companies, or other property, work shall not begin until Contractor has identified actions necessary to prevent damage.

Contractor shall cooperate with the owners of any underground or overhead utility lines in their removal and/or rearrangement operations in order that these operations may progress in a reasonable manner, utility duplication or rearrangement work may be reduced to a minimum, and services shall not be unnecessarily interrupted.

In the event of interruption to utility services because of accidental breakage or as a result of lines being exposed or unsupported, Contractor shall promptly notify the proper authority and shall cooperate with that authority in the restoration of service until the service is restored.

When materials are to be hauled across the tracks of any railway, Forest Service will make arrangements with the railroad for the use of any existing crossing or for any new crossing required. Contractor shall make arrangements for

use of alternate crossings. All construction work to be performed by Contractor on the railroad right-of-way shall not damage railroad company's property.

**G.2.2.2 Protection of Property.** In construction and reconstruction of Specified Roads, Contractor shall not unnecessarily remove, deface, injure, or destroy trees, shrubs, or other natural features, unless specifically authorized. To the extent practicable, Contractor shall confine operations to within the clearing limit or other areas designated in the contract and prevent the depositing of rocks, excavated materials, stumps, or other debris outside these limits.

Material that falls outside these limits shall be retrieved, disposed of, or incorporated in the work to the extent practicable and necessary to protect adjacent resource values, unless otherwise agreed.

**G.2.3 Protection of Land Survey Monuments.** Forest Service shall appropriately designate on the ground all known survey monuments, section corners, and other corner accessories. Forest Service shall post identifying signs on two sides of each known bearing tree.

Forest Service shall arrange protective or perpetuative action that does not cause unnecessary delay to Contractor in authorized clearings, such as Clearcutting Units and road construction, and in other instances where damage to monuments, section corners, and other corner accessories is unavoidable.

Contractor shall protect all known survey monuments, witness corners, reference monuments, and bearing trees against avoidable destruction, obliteration, or damage during Contractor's Operations. If any known monuments, corners, or accessories are destroyed, obliterated, or damaged by Contractor's Operations, Contractor shall hire the appropriate county surveyor or a registered land surveyor to reestablish or restore at the same location the monuments, corners, or accessories. Such surveyors shall use procedures in accordance with the Bureau of Land Management "Manual of Instructions for the Survey of the Public Lands of the United States" for General Land Office surveys and in accordance with State law for others. Contractor shall record such survey in appropriate county records.

**G.2.4 Protection Measures Needed for Plants, Animals, Cultural Resources, and Cave Resources.** Locations of known areas needing special measures for the protection of plants, animals, cultural resources, and/or cave resources are shown on Contract Area Map and/or identified on the ground. Special protection measures needed to protect such known areas are identified in K-G.2.4.

In addition to any special protection measures noted, Contractor has a general duty to protect all known and identified resources referenced in this Subsection from damage or removal during Contractor's Operations. Discovery of additional areas, resources, or members of species needing special protection shall be promptly reported to the other party, and operations shall be delayed or interrupted at that location, under I.3.3, if Contracting Officer determines there is risk of damage to such areas, resources, or species from continued operations.

Wheeled or track-laying equipment shall not be operated in areas identified as needing special measures for the protection of cultural resources, except on roads, landings, tractor roads, or skid trails approved under F.1 or G.4.2.2. Unless agreed otherwise, trees will not be felled into such areas. Contractor may be required to backblade skid trails and other ground disturbed by Contractor's Operations within such areas in lieu of cross ditching required under G.6.

Contractor shall immediately notify Forest Service if disturbance occurs to any area identified as needing special protection measures and shall immediately halt operations in the vicinity of the disturbance until Forest Service authorizes Contractor to proceed. Contractor shall bear costs of resource evaluation and restoration to identified sites. Such payment shall not relieve Contractor from civil or criminal liability otherwise provided by law.

Nothing in this Subsection shall be interpreted as creating any warranty that all locations and special measures for the protection of plants, animals, cultural resources, and cave resources have been described herein, elsewhere in the contract, or designated on the ground.

**G.3 Control of Operations.** Under this contract, "Contractor's Operations" shall include activities of or use of equipment of Contractor, Contractor's employees, agents, Subcontractors, or their employees or agents, acting in the course of their employment in operations hereunder on National Forest lands or within Forest Service protection boundary (unless acting under the immediate supervision of Forest Service).

Contractor's Operations shall be conducted in a workmanlike and orderly manner. The timing of required Forest Service designation of work on the ground and the performance of other Forest Service work shall not be such as to cause unnecessary delay to Contractor.

**G.3.1 Operating Schedule.** Contractor shall, before commencing operations, provide in writing an annual Operating Schedule of anticipated major activities and needs for logging Included Timber and completing stewardship projects, such as logging, road maintenance, Scaling, and road construction, including construction staking under F.2.1.2 and material delivery under F.2.2. Upon reasonable notice to Forest Service, such schedule shall be subject to modifications necessitated by weather, markets, or other unpredictable circumstances.

Subject to G.6 and when the requirements of G.6.6 are met, Contractor's Operations may be conducted outside Normal Operating Season. "Normal Operating Season" is the period(s) beginning and ending on the dates stated in A.16 of any year.

**G.3.1.1 Inclusion of Technical Proposal.** Upon execution of the contract, all elements of the Technical Proposal accepted by Forest Service become binding parts of the contract, including, but not limited to, planned peri-

ods for and methods of road construction, timber harvesting, performance of stewardship projects, slash disposal, erosion control measures, and other contractual requirements. In addition, Contractor may not substitute a Subcontractor that has been accepted in the Technical Proposal with an alternate Subcontractor, unless Contracting Officer agrees to substitution.

Contractor may revise this Technical Proposal when necessitated by weather, markets, or other unforeseen circumstances beyond the Contractor's control, subject to approval of Contracting Officer. In the event of delays beyond the control of Contractor that qualify for Contract Term Adjustment, the Technical Proposal shall be adjusted by mutual agreement to accommodate the adjusted contract period.

**G.3.1.2 Plan of Operations for Road Construction.** Annually, prior to start of construction, Contractor shall submit a supplement to the Technical Proposal that shall include a schedule of proposed progress and a description of planned measures to be taken to provide erosion control for work in progress, including special measures to be taken on any segments of construction not Substantially Completed prior to periods of seasonal precipitation or runoff. Contractor shall submit a revised schedule when Contractor proposes a significant deviation from the progress schedule.

Prior to beginning construction on any portion of Specified Roads identified as sensitive on Plans, Contractor and Forest Service shall agree on proposed method of construction.

**G.3.2 Protection of Residual Trees.** Contractor's Operations shall not unnecessarily damage young growth or other trees to be reserved.

**G.3.3 Safety.** Contractor's Operations shall facilitate Forest Service's safe and practical inspection of Contractor's Operations and conduct of other official duties on Contract Area. Contractor has all responsibility for compliance with safety requirements for Contractor's employees.

In the event that Contracting Officer identifies a conflict between the requirements of this contract or agreed upon methods of proceeding hereunder and State or Federal safety requirements, the contract shall be modified and Contractor may request an adjustment in Current Contract Rates to compensate for the changed conditions.

Unless otherwise agreed in writing, when Contractor's Operations are in progress adjacent to or on Forest Service controlled roads and trails open to public travel, Contractor shall furnish, install, and maintain all temporary traffic controls that provide the user with adequate warning of hazardous or potentially hazardous conditions associated with Contractor's Operations. Contractor and Forest Service shall agree to a specific Traffic Control Plan for each individual project prior to commencing operations. Devices shall be appropriate to current conditions and shall be covered or removed when not needed. Except as otherwise agreed, flagmen and devices shall be as specified in the "Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices for Streets and Highways" (MUTCD) and as shown on Plans, Contract Area Map, Traffic Control Plan, or in specifications attached hereto.

**G.3.4 Sanitation and Servicing.** Contractor shall take all reasonable precautions to prevent pollution of air, soil, and water by Contractor's Operations. If facilities for employees are established on Contract Area, they shall be operated in a sanitary manner. In the event that Contractor's Operations or servicing of equipment result in pollution to soil or water, Contractor shall conduct cleanup and restoration of the polluted site to the satisfaction of Forest Service.

Contractor shall maintain all equipment operating on Contract Area in good repair and free of abnormal leakage of lubricants, fuel, coolants, and hydraulic fluid. Contractor shall not service tractors, trucks, or other equipment on National Forest lands where servicing is likely to result in pollution to soil or water. Contractor shall furnish oil-absorbing mats for use under all stationary equipment or equipment being serviced to prevent leaking or spilled petroleum-based products from contaminating soil and water resources. Contractor shall remove from National Forest lands all contaminated soil, vegetation, debris, vehicle oil filters (drained of free-flowing oil), batteries, oily rags, and waste oil resulting from use, servicing, repair, or abandonment of equipment.

**G.3.4.1 Prevention of Oil Spills.** If Contractor maintains storage facilities for oil or oil products on Contract Area, Contractor shall take appropriate preventive measures to ensure that any spill of such oil or oil products does not enter any stream or other waters of the United States or any of the individual States.

If the total oil or oil products storage exceeds 1,320 gallons in containers of 55 gallons or greater, Contractor shall prepare a Spill Prevention Control and Countermeasures Plan. Such plan shall meet applicable EPA requirements (40 CFR 112), including certification by a registered professional engineer.

Contractor shall notify Contracting Officer and appropriate agencies of all reportable (40 CFR 110) spills of oil or oil products on or in the vicinity of Contract Area that are caused by Contractor's employees, agents, Subcontractors or their employees or agents, directly or indirectly, as a result of Contractor's Operations. Contractor will take whatever initial action may be safely accomplished to contain all spills.

**G.3.4.2 Hazardous Substances.** Contractor shall notify the National Response Center and Contracting Officer of all releases of reportable quantities of hazardous substances on or in the vicinity of Contract Area that are caused by Contractor's employees, agents, Subcontractors or their employees or agents, directly or indirectly, as a result of Contractor's Operations, in accordance with 40 CFR 302.



**G.3.5 Equipment Cleaning.** (a) Areas, known by Forest Service prior to contract advertisement, that are infested with invasive species of concern are shown on Contract Area Map. A current list of invasive species of concern and a map showing the extent of known infestations is available at the Forest Supervisor's Office.

(b) Contractor shall not move any Off-Road Equipment, which last operated in an area that is infested with one or more invasive species of concern onto Contract Area without having first taken reasonable measures to make each such piece of equipment free of soil, seeds, vegetative matter, or other debris that could contain or hold seeds. Contractor shall identify the location of the equipment's most recent operations. If the prior location of the Off-Road Equipment cannot be identified, Forest Service will assume that it is infested with seeds of invasive species of concern. In addition, prior to moving Off-Road Equipment from an area on this contract that is shown on Contract Area Map to be infested with invasive species of concern to any other area that is indicated on Contract Area Map as being free of invasive species of concern, Contractor shall again take reasonable measures to make each such piece of equipment free of soil, seeds, vegetative matter, or other debris that could contain or hold seeds.

(c) Contractor must advise Forest Service of measures taken to clean Off-Road Equipment and arrange for Forest Service inspection prior to such equipment being placed in service or moved from areas infested with invasive species of concern to areas that are free of such invasive species. Forest Service shall have 2 days, excluding weekends and Federal holidays, to inspect equipment after it has been made available for inspection. After inspection or after 2 days, Contractor may proceed with operations. Reasonable measures shall not require the disassembly of equipment components or use of any specialized inspection tools. Equipment shall be considered free of soil, seeds, and other such debris when a visual inspection does not disclose such material.

(d) "Off-Road Equipment" includes all logging and construction machinery, except for log trucks, chip vans, service vehicles, water trucks, pickup trucks, cars, and similar vehicles.

(e) If Contractor desires to clean Off-Road Equipment on National Forest land, such as at the end of a project or prior to moving to a new area that is free of invasive species of concern, Contractor and Forest Service shall agree on locations for the cleaning and control of off-site impacts, if any.

(f) New infestations of invasive species of concern to Forest Service, identified by either Contractor or Forest Service on Contract Area, shall be promptly reported to the other party and operations shall be delayed or interrupted at that location, under I.3.3, until Contractor and Forest Service agree on treatment methods.

(g) Nothing in this Subsection shall be interpreted as creating any warranty that all locations of invasive species of concern have been described herein, elsewhere in the contract, or designated on the ground.

**G.3.6 Acceptance of Work.** Upon Contractor's written request and assurance that work has been completed, Forest Service shall perform an inspection within 5 days, excluding weekends and Federal holidays, so as not to delay unnecessarily the progress of Contractor's Operations. Such a request may be for acceptance of:

(a) Any reasonable portion of Specified Road listed in the Schedule of Items;

(b) Specific requirements on a subdivision of Contract Area (such as logging, stewardship project operations, slash disposal, erosion control, or snag felling); or

(c) All contract requirements on a subdivision of Contract Area.

Forest Service may perform such inspections without request from Contractor.

Within 2 days of inspection, excluding weekends and Federal holidays, Forest Service shall furnish Contractor with written notice either of acceptance or of work remaining to be done.

In the event that Forest Service is unable to make such inspection within 5 days of Contractor's request, Contractor shall be notified in writing of necessity for postponement and time when inspection can be made. The same final approval procedure shall be used at the end of Contractor's construction period on any completed portion of road.

When all contractual work of Contractor has been accepted for any subdivision of Contract Area or cutting unit or stewardship project area identified on Contract Area Map, such area shall be eliminated from Contract Area on written notice of either party to this contract, unless such area is a portion of a larger work area. In the latter circumstance, such area may be eliminated only by agreement.

**G.3.6.1 Acceptance of Specified Roads.** Specified Road work may be accepted subject to completion of clearing work that does not affect the road structure when completion is delayed for reasons beyond control of Contractor, such as adverse weather.

Specified Road work may be accepted subject to completion of planting and seeding for soil stabilization when completion is delayed for reasons beyond control of Contractor, such as seasonal limitations. Contractor shall complete planting or seeding on such road during the next suitable planting season.

Specified Road work may be conditionally accepted prior to the application of dust palliatives when application is not necessary to prevent dusting of the road surface due to climatic conditions. Contractor shall apply dust palliative on such roads prior to use during periods when dusting may occur.

Prior to request for final inspection, Specified Road work, roadways, borrow pits, and quarries, occupied and no longer needed by Contractor in connection with Contractor's Operations, shall be cleared of all rubbish, excess materials, and temporary structures.

**G.4 Conduct of Logging.** Unless otherwise specifically provided herein, Contractor shall fell trees designated for cutting and shall remove the portions that meet Utilization Standards, as provided in C.2, prior to acceptance of subdivision for completion of logging and stewardship projects under G.3.6. Forest Service may make exceptions for occasional trees inadvertently not cut or trees or pieces not removed for good reason, including possible damage to forest resources or gross economic impracticability at the time of removal of other timber. Logging shall be conducted in accordance with the following, unless K-G.4 provisions set forth requirements to meet special or unusual logging conditions:

**G.4.1 Felling and Bucking.** Felling shall be done to minimize breakage of Included Timber and damage to residual timber. Unless agreed otherwise, felling shall be done by saws or shears. Bucking shall be done to permit removal of all minimum pieces set forth in A.2. Contractor may buck out cull material when necessary to produce pieces meeting Utilization Standards. Such bucked out material shall contain a minimum amount of sound wood, not in excess of the net scale in percentage of gross scale, or based on the merchantability factor, whichever is stated in A.2. If necessary to assess extent of defect, Contractor shall make sample saw cuts or wedges.

**G.4.1.1 Felling in Clearings.** Insofar as ground conditions, tree lean, and shape of clearings permit, trees shall be felled so that their tops do not extend outside Clearcutting Units, construction clearings, and areas of regeneration cutting.

**G.4.1.2 Stump Heights.** Stumps shall not exceed, on the side adjacent to the highest ground, the maximum heights set forth in A.6, except that occasional stumps of greater heights are acceptable when Contractor determines that they are necessary for safe and efficient conduct of logging. Unless otherwise agreed, Contractor shall re-cut high stumps so they will not exceed heights specified in A.6 and shall dispose of severed portions in the same manner as other logging debris. The stump heights shown in A.6 were selected with the objective of maximum reasonable utilization of the timber, unless Contract Area Map shows special areas where stump heights are lower for aesthetic, land treatment, or silvicultural reasons.

**G.4.1.3 Bucking Lengths.** Trees shall be bucked in various lengths to obtain the greatest utilization of material meeting Utilization Standards.

**G.4.1.4 Limbing.** When Forest Service determines it is necessary to minimize damage to the residual stand during skidding, Contractor shall cut exposed limbs from products prior to skidding. Contractor may leave uncut those limbs that cannot be cut with reasonable safety.

**G.4.2 Skidding and Yarding.** Methods of skidding or yarding specified for particular areas, if any, are indicated on Contract Area Map. Outside Clearcutting Units and construction clearings, insofar as ground conditions permit, products shall not be skidded against reserve trees or groups of reproduction and tractors shall be equipped with a winch to facilitate skidding.

**G.4.2.1 Rigging.** Insofar as practicable, needed rigging shall be slung on stumps or trees designated for cutting.

**G.4.2.2 Landings and Skid Trails.** Location of all landings, tractor roads, and skid trails shall be agreed upon prior to their construction. The cleared or excavated size of landings shall not exceed that needed for efficient skidding and loading operations.

**G.4.2.3 Skidding on Roads.** Products may be skidded on permanent roads authorized for hauling under F.1.2 only by prior written agreement.

**G.4.2.4 Arches and Dozer Blades.** Unless otherwise specified in K-G.4.2.4, skidding tractors equipped with pull-type arches or dozer blades wider than tractor width or C-frame width, whichever is greater, shall not be used in residual timber outside Clearcutting Units and other authorized clearings, except on constructed tractor roads or landings, unless there is written agreement that residual timber will not be damaged materially by such use.

**G.5 Streamcourse Protection.** "Streamcourses" that are subject to provisions of this Section are shown on Contract Area Map. Unless otherwise agreed, the following measures shall be observed to protect Streamcourses:

(a) Contractor's Operations shall be conducted to prevent debris from entering Streamcourses, except as may be authorized under paragraph (d). In event Contractor causes debris to enter Streamcourses in amounts that may adversely affect the natural flow of the stream, water quality, or fishery resource, Contractor shall remove such debris as soon as practicable, but not to exceed 2 days, and in an agreed manner that will cause the least disturbance to Streamcourses.

(b) Culverts or bridges shall be required on Temporary Roads at all points where it is necessary to cross Streamcourses. Such facilities shall be of sufficient size and design and installed in a manner to provide unobstructed flow of water and to minimize damage to Streamcourses. Trees or products shall not be otherwise hauled or yarded across Streamcourses unless fully suspended.

(c) Wheeled or track-laying equipment shall not be operated in Streamcourses, except at crossings designated by Forest Service or as essential to construction or removal of culverts and bridges.

(d) Flow in Streamcourses may be temporarily diverted only if such diversion is necessary for Contractor's planned construction and Forest Service gives written authorization. Such flow shall be restored to the natural course as soon as practicable and, in any event, prior to a major storm runoff period or runoff season.

**G.6 Erosion Prevention and Control.** Contractor's Operations shall be conducted reasonably to minimize soil erosion. Equipment shall not be operated when ground conditions are such that excessive damage will result. Contractor shall adjust the kinds and intensity of erosion control work done to ground and weather conditions and the need for controlling runoff. Erosion control work shall be kept current immediately preceding expected seasonal periods of precipitation or runoff.

If Contractor fails to do seasonal erosion control work prior to any seasonal period of precipitation or runoff, Forest Service may temporarily assume responsibility for the work and any unencumbered deposits hereunder may be used by Forest Service to do the work. If needed for such work, Contractor shall make additional deposits on request by Forest Service. Any money deposited or used for this purpose shall be treated as cooperative deposits under E.2.1.8.

**G.6.1 Meadow Protection.** Reasonable care shall be taken to avoid damage to the cover, soil, and water in meadows shown on Contract Area Map. Vehicular or skidding equipment shall not be used on meadows, except where roads, landings, and tractor roads are approved under F.1 or G.4.2.2. Unless otherwise agreed, trees felled into meadows shall be removed by endlining. Resulting logging slash shall be removed where necessary to protect cover, soil, and water.

**G.6.2 Wetlands Protection.** Wetlands requiring protection under Executive Order 11990 are shown on Contract Area Map. Vehicular or skidding equipment shall not be used in such wetlands, except where roads, landings, and tractor roads are approved under F.1 or G.4.2.2. Additional measures needed to protect such areas are provided in K-G.6.2.

**G.6.3 Temporary Roads.** As necessary to attain stabilization of roadbed and fill slopes of Temporary Roads, Contractor shall employ such measures as outsloping, drainage dips, and water-spreading ditches.

After a Temporary Road has served Contractor's purpose, Contractor shall give notice to Forest Service and shall remove bridges and culverts, eliminate ditches, outslope roadbed, remove ruts and berms, effectively block the road to normal vehicular traffic where feasible under existing terrain conditions, and build cross ditches and water bars, as staked or otherwise marked on the ground by Forest Service. When bridges and culverts are removed, associated fills shall also be removed to the extent necessary to permit normal maximum flow of water.

**G.6.3.1 Temporary Roads to Remain Open.** To maintain short term access to portions of Contract Area for post-contract treatments and other purposes after a Temporary Road has served Contractor's purpose, pursuant to G.6.3, Contractor agrees, that on Temporary Roads designated on Contract Area Map as "Remain Open," to construct cross ditches and water bars, as designated, staked, or otherwise directed by Forest Service, that can be traversed by a normal two-wheel drive pickup truck. On "Remain Open" Temporary Roads, all bridges and culverts shall remain in place and ditches shall not be eliminated. All drainage structures shall be left in functional condition.

**G.6.4 Landings.** After landings have served Contractor's purpose, Contractor shall ditch and slope them to permit water to drain or spread. Unless agreed otherwise, cut and fill banks around landings shall be sloped to remove overhangs and otherwise minimize erosion.

**G.6.5 Skid Trails and Fire Lines.** Contractor shall construct cross ditches and water-spreading ditches on tractor roads and skid trails, where staked or otherwise marked on the ground by Forest Service. Forest Service shall designate cross ditching on Contractor-built fire lines prior to or during construction. By agreement, Contractor may use other comparable erosion control measures, such as backblading skid trails, in lieu of cross ditching.

**G.6.6 Current Operating Areas.** Where logging, road construction, or other stewardship project work is in progress but not completed, unless agreed otherwise, Contractor shall, before operations cease annually, remove all temporary log culverts and construct temporary cross drains, drainage ditches, dips, berms, culverts, or other facilities needed to control erosion.

Such protection shall be provided, prior to end of a Normal Operating Season, for all disturbed, unprotected ground that is not to be disturbed further prior to end of operations each year, including roads and associated fills, tractor roads, skid trails, and fire lines. When weather permits operations after Normal Operating Season, Contractor shall keep such work on any additional disturbed areas as up to date as practicable.

**G.6.7 Erosion Control Structure Maintenance.** During the period of this contract, Contractor shall provide maintenance of soil erosion control structures constructed by Contractor until they become stabilized, but not for more than 1 year after their construction. Contracting Officer may agree to perform such structure maintenance under E.2.1.8, if requested by Contractor, subject to agreement on rates. Contractor shall not be responsible for repair of such structures damaged by other National Forest users whose activities are not a part of Contractor's Operations.

**G.7 Slash Disposal.** Contractor's timing of product removal and preparatory work shall not unnecessarily delay slash disposal. Specific slash disposal measures to be employed by Contractor are stated in K-G.7 and are in addition to Required Deposits for slash disposal.

**G.8 Scaling.** "Scaling," as used herein, involves:

- (a) Various volume determination methods, such as log rule, sampling, measuring, linear measuring, counting, weighing, or another method or combination of methods;
- (b) Various sites, such as truck Scaling stations, rollways, weighing stations, woods landings, water Scaling stations, or other sites; and

(c) Various geographic locations.

**G.8.1 Scaling Services.** Scaling services shall be performed by Forest Service personnel or parties under contract to Forest Service, except that weighing services may be performed by personnel or parties approved by Forest Service. Scaling shall be provided in accordance with the instructions and specifications in A.9. Scalers shall be currently certified to perform accurate Scaling services. The Scaling services provided shall be selected exclusively by Forest Service.

Scaling services may be Continuous, Intermittent, or Extended. "Continuous Scaling Services" is Scaling at one site five (5) 8-hour shifts a week, exclusive of Sundays and Federal holidays. "Intermittent Scaling Services" are non-continuous Scaling services. "Extended Scaling Services" are Scaling services exceeding Continuous Scaling Services and may include Sundays and designated Federal holidays.

Upon written request of Contractor and approval of Contracting Officer, Forest Service may provide other services, such as but not limited to grading, tagging, or marking of Scaled logs.

**G.8.1.1 Scaling Location.** Forest Service shall provide Scaling services at the Scaling site(s) shown in A.10. The Scaling site(s) shown in A.10 normally will be a non-exclusive site where more than one National Forest contractor may be served.

Contractor may request, in writing, an alternate Scaling site, such as at a private mill yard, private truck ramp, or a privately operated log transfer facility. Contracting Officer may approve an alternate Scaling site, when Contracting Officer determines that Scaling conditions at an alternate site are acceptable. Such conditions shall include at a minimum:

- (a) Scaler safety and comfort,
- (b) Product accountability and security,
- (c) Facilities and practices conducive to accurate and independent Scaling, and
- (d) The ability to provide for remote check Scaling.

Upon approval of an alternate Scaling site, Forest Service and Contractor shall enter into a written memorandum of agreement governing Scaling at that alternate location. Contractor agrees that Forest Service personnel or persons under contract with Forest Service shall perform Scaling services at an alternative Scaling site. In no instance shall Contractor or employees of Contractor perform Scaling services.

**G.8.1.2 Scaling Adjustments.** Forest Service shall check the accuracy of the Scaling performed on National Forest logs. Scaling will be satisfactory if performed within the accuracy standards stated in governing instructions identified in A.9. In the event Forest Service check Scale(s) shows a variance in net Scale in excess of the allowable variance, an adjustment to volume reported Scaled may be made by Forest Service.

Such adjustment will be based on the difference between Forest Service check Scale(s) and original Scale for contract volume Scaled within the adjustment period. The volume to which this difference will be applied will be:

- (a) One-half of the volume Scaled between the last satisfactory check Scale and the first unsatisfactory check Scale or, if a period of 120 days or more occurs without Scaling National Forest timber for stumpage, the adjustment will be applied to 100 percent of the volume Scaled after this period and
- (b) 100 percent of the volume Scaled between unsatisfactory check Scales and
- (c) One-half of the volume Scaled between the last unsatisfactory check Scale and the next satisfactory check Scale, or if no satisfactory check Scale is completed and a period of 120 days or more occurs without Scaling of National Forest timber for stumpage, the adjustment will be applied to 100 percent of the volume Scaled since the last unsatisfactory check Scale.

Adjustments may increase or decrease the original Scaled volume. Adjustments will be applied to Integrated Resource Account to correct charges for Included Timber, plus deposits, Scaled during the adjustment period.

**G.8.1.3 Delayed or Interrupted Scaling Services.** In the event Scaling services are delayed or interrupted, Contractor shall discontinue hauling. Contractor agrees that in the event such a delay or interruption occurs for reasons not caused by Contractor, its sole and exclusive remedy shall be:

- (a) Contract Term Adjustment and
- (b) Out-of-Pocket Expenses incurred as a direct result of the delay or interruption of Scaling services under this Item.

Contractor further agrees that no logs will be presented for Scaling outside agreed upon Scaling services schedule.

**G.8.1.4 Weighing Services.** Weighing services for stumpage payment purposes may be provided by either public or privately owned and operated weighing facilities. A "Weighing Services Agreement," approved by the Forest Supervisor, must be executed at each weighing facility providing weighing services.

Scales used to weigh National Forest products for payment purposes must be a currently certified scale in accordance with State law and be capable of weighing the entire load of logs in a single operation. The weighing of less than the entire load or weighing two loads at once is prohibited. Unless otherwise agreed, the minimum sized weighing facility shall be a 60-ton capacity scale with a 10 foot by 70 foot platform or larger. The weighmaster must work in a position where it is possible to verify that the truck wheels are on or off the scales.

Weighing facilities shall meet the following minimum requirements:

- (a) Be an electronic design,
- (b) Use electronic load cells or have a fully enclosed and sealed weigh-beam,
- (c) Have digital weight meters sealed with a seal approved by the State,
- (d) Have a zero interlocking device on the printer,
- (e) Have an automatic zero-setting mechanism,
- (f) Have an automatic motion-detecting device,
- (g) Be shielded against radio or electromagnetic interference, and
- (h) Have a date and time stamp and gross and tare weights that print electronically with each weighing. Contracting Officer may waive electronic printing for public or third party weighing facilities.

Contractor shall bear all charges or fees for weighing services.

**G.8.2 Presentation for Scaling.** Contractor shall present products so that they may be Scaled in an economical and safe manner. If prior to Scaling, Included Timber is to be mixed with other timber, Contractor shall, prior to mixing, provide for distinguishing, by means approved by Forest Service, each product included in this contract.

Trees or pieces presented for Scaling that have not been bucked to separate material meeting minimum piece standards from material not meeting minimum piece standards due to diameter, shall be Scaled as though such bucking had been done.

Deductions made for rot, check, or other defects resulting from abnormal delay in Scaling caused by Contractor shall be recorded separately and charged to Integrated Resource Account under D.4.7.

Any timber that has been removed from Contract Area during the period of this contract, but remains unscaled after Termination Date, shall be Scaled at the earliest reasonable date.

**G.8.3 Scaling Other Products.** The Scaled volume of material presented for Scaling in forms other than those stated in A.2, when appropriate, shall be converted to the A.2 unit of measure by the application of standard converting factors and procedures in effect at the time the contract was sold. Other converting factors may be used by written agreement.

**G.8.4 Accountability.** When Scaling is performed away from Contract Area, products shall be accounted for in accordance with Forest Service written instructions or an Accountability Agreement between Forest Service and Contractor and as follows:

- (a) Contractor shall plainly mark or otherwise identify products prior to hauling in accordance with G.8.4.2;
- (b) Forest Service shall issue removal receipts to Contractor;
- (c) Contractor shall assign a competent individual at the landing to complete removal receipts and attach them to each load of products removed from Contract Area;
- (d) Removal receipts shall be returned to Forest Service at periodic intervals;
- (e) When products are in transit, the truck driver shall possess or display removal receipt and show it upon request as evidence of authority to move products;
- (f) The scaler's portion of removal receipt shall be surrendered at point of Scaling, the unloading point, or as requested by Forest Service; and
- (g) Contractor shall notify Forest Service of lost or off-loaded logs and their location within 12 hours of such loss.

Contractor shall not place products in storage for deferred Scaling until an accountability system has been agreed to in writing for a stated period.

**G.8.4.1 Route of Haul.** As part of the annual Operating Schedule, Contractor shall furnish a map showing the route of haul over which unscaled products will be transported from Contract Area to the approved Scaling location. Such route of haul shall be the shortest, most economical haul route available between the points.

Upon advance written agreement, other routes may be approved. All unscaled products removed from Contract Area shall be transported over the designated routes of haul. Contractor shall notify Forest Service when a load of products, after leaving Contract Area, will be delayed for more than 12 hours in reaching Scaling location.

Contractor shall require truck drivers to stop, if requested by Forest Service, for the following reasons:

- (a) For accountability checks when products are in transit from Contract Area to the designated Scaling location or
- (b) For a remote check Scale when products are in transit after being truck Scaled at the designated Scaling location.

Contractor and Forest Service shall agree to locations for accountability checks and remote check Scales in advance of haul. Such locations shall be established only in areas where it is safe to stop trucks.

Forest Service shall notify Contractor of the methods to be used to alert truck drivers of an impending stop.

**G.8.4.2 Product Identification.** Before removal from Contract Area, unless Contracting Officer determines that circumstances warrant a written waiver or adjustment, Contractor shall:

- (a) Hammer brand all products that are eight (8) feet or more in length and one-third (1/3) or more sound, on each end that is seven (7) inches or more in diameter.

(b) West of the 100th meridian, paint with a spot of highway-yellow paint all domestic processing products that are eight (8) feet or more in length and one-third (1/3) or more sound, on each end that is seven (7) inches or more in diameter. Each paint spot must be not less than three (3) square inches in size.

Contracting Officer shall assign brands and, if Contract Area is within a State that maintains a log brand register, brands shall be registered with the State. Contractor shall use assigned brand exclusively on logs from this contract until Contracting Officer releases brand. Contractor will furnish and apply highway-yellow paint of a lasting quality (oil-base or equivalent).

All hammer brands and/or highway-yellow paint must remain on logs until they are domestically processed. Contractor shall replace identifying marks if they are lost, removed, or become unreadable. Contractor may remanufacture products into different log lengths. Except for logs remanufactured as part of the mill in-feed process immediately before processing, remanufactured products must be rebranded with the assigned contract brand and repainted with highway-yellow paint, unless otherwise agreed to in writing by Contracting Officer. For such remanufactured products, Contracting Officer may approve use of a brand to be used exclusively as a catch brand, in lieu of the assigned contract brand.

**G.8.5 Scaling Lost Products.** The volume of lost products shall be determined by the best methods currently available, using data from the records for the period in which the loss occurred or the most applicable period if loss should occur substantially after cutting. In the absence of specific information indicating size or species of lost products, species distribution and volume for entire truckloads shall be assumed to be the same as the average volume Scaled per truck during the report period, and for individual products it shall be assumed that the volume and species were the average volume of the highest priced species Scaled during the report period.

**G.8.5.1 Scaling Lost Sample Loads.** If Scaling is being done by sampling loads of logs, Contractor shall present such sample loads for Scaling by Forest Service. If loads of logs selected to be sample Scaled are placed in the decks before they are Scaled, they will be considered as lost sample loads. It will be difficult, if not impossible, to determine the volume and species contained in such loads for payment purposes. Therefore, lost sample loads will be deemed to have a Scale volume and species composition equal to that of the highest value load Scaled during the sampling period, as established by Forest Service. If no sample loads were Scaled during the period, the Scale data for the high valued load will be taken from the most current preceding sampling period with Scale. Sample loads lost as a result of Forest Service actions shall be treated as non-Scaled loads.

**G.8.6 Scale Reports.** Forest Service shall provide Contractor a copy of Forest Service scaler's record, if requested in writing.

**G.9 Stewardship Projects.** Performance of stewardship projects shall be in accordance with the specifications in K-G.9.

All of the mandatory stewardship projects, as shown in A.4.3, shall be performed. Optional stewardship projects, as shown in A.4.3, shall be performed when authorized in writing by Contracting Officer. Such authorization may be for all or a portion of the quantity shown. Optional stewardship projects may be selected and authorized in any order by the Contracting Officer. Upon written request of Contractor, additional optional stewardship projects shall be authorized; however, Contracting Officer shall not be obligated to authorize additional stewardship projects if three or more authorized optional stewardship projects or any of the mandatory stewardship projects remain uncompleted. Contracting Officer shall not be obligated to authorize additional optional stewardship projects at any time if Contracting Officer determines that there is insufficient value of remaining designated timber to cover the value of additional stewardship projects.

**G.9.1 Refund of Unused Stewardship Credits.** When, under I.3.3, Contracting Officer requests Contractor to delay or interrupt Contractor's Operations for more than 60 days, unused Stewardship Credits may be refunded upon the written request of Contractor or at the discretion of Contracting Officer.

Contractor agrees that when unused Stewardship Credits are refunded that Contractor shall remit, release, and forever discharge the United States from any and all Claims arising from any delay in using Stewardship Credits under this contract, including, but not limited to, any Claims of interest or other costs.

If Contractor has outstanding debt owing the United States, Contracting Officer must apply the amount of Stewardship Credit that could be refunded to the debt owed in accordance with the Debt Collection Improvement Act, as amended.

## **H.0—FIRE PRECAUTIONS AND CONTROL**

**H.1 Plans.** Prior to initiating Contractor's Operations during Fire Precautionary Period, Contractor shall file with Forest Service a Fire Prevention and Control Plan providing for the prevention and control of fires on Contract Area and other areas of Contractor's Operations. Such plan shall include a detailed list of personnel and equipment at Contractor's disposal for implementing the plan. This requirement may be met by preparing a single plan for more than one contract.

**H.2 Fire Precautions.** Specific fire precautionary measures listed in K-H.2 shall be applicable during Contractor's Operations in "Fire Precautionary Period" described in A.12. Contracting Officer may change the dates of Fire Precautionary Period by advance written notice, if justified by unusual weather or other conditions. Required tools and

equipment shall be kept in serviceable condition and immediately available for fire fighting at all times during Contractor's Operations in Fire Precautionary Period.

**H.2.1 Substitute Precautions.** Forest Service may authorize substitute measures or equipment, or waive specific requirements by written notice, if substitute measures or equipment will afford equal protection or some of the required measures and equipment are unnecessary.

**H.2.2 Emergency Precautions.** Forest Service may require the necessary shutting down of equipment on portions of Contractor's Operations, as specified by the emergency fire precautions schedule of K-H.2.2. Under such conditions, after Contractor ceases active operations, Contractor shall release for hire by Forest Service, if needed, Contractor's shutdown equipment for fire standby on Contract Area or other areas of Contractor's Operations and personnel for fire standby or fire patrol, when such personnel and equipment are not needed by Contractor for other fire fighting or protection from fire. Equipment shall be paid for at fire fighting equipment rates common in the area or at prior agreed rates and, if Contractor requests, shall be operated only by personnel approved by Contractor. Personnel so hired shall be subject to direction and control by Forest Service and shall be paid by Forest Service at fire fighting rates common in the area or at prior agreed rates.

**H.3 Fire Control.** Contractor shall, both independently and in cooperation with Forest Service, take all reasonable and practicable action to prevent and suppress fires resulting from Contractor's Operations and to suppress any forest fire on Contract Area. Contractor's independent initial fire suppression action on such fires shall be immediate and shall include the use of all necessary personnel and equipment at Contractor's disposal on Contract Area or within the distance of Contract Area stated in A.13.

**H.3.1 Contractor's Reinforcement Obligations.** Whenever an Operations Fire or Negligent Fire, whether on or off Contract Area, or any other forest fire on Contract Area, has not been suppressed by initial action and appreciable reinforcement strength is required, Forest Service may require further actions by Contractor until such fire is controlled and mopped up to a point of safety. Such actions may include any or all of the following as necessary to fight such fire:

**H.3.1.1 Suspend Operations.** To suspend any or all of Contractor's Operations.

**H.3.1.2 Personnel.** To release for employment by Forest Service any or all of Contractor's personnel engaged in Contractor's Operations or timber processing within the distance of Contract Area stated in A.13. Any organized crew so hired shall include Contractor's supervisor, if any. Personnel so employed shall be paid at Forest Service standard emergency fire fighting rates.

**H.3.1.3 Equipment.** To make available for Forest Service rental at fire fighting equipment rates common in the area or at prior agreed rates any or all of Contractor's equipment suitable for fire fighting and currently engaged in Contractor's Operations within the distance of Contract Area stated in A.13. Equipment shall be operated only by personnel approved by Contractor, if so requested by Contractor.

**H.4 Fire Suppression Costs.** Contractor's obligations for cost of fire suppression vary according to three classifications of fires as follows:

**H.4.1 Operations Fire.** An "Operations Fire" is a fire caused by Contractor's Operations other than a Negligent Fire.

Forest Service, except as provided in H.3, shall use cooperative deposits under E.2.1.8 to perform fire suppression activities on Operations Fires. Contractor agrees to reimburse Forest Service for such cost for each Operations Fire, subject to a maximum of the dollar amount stated in A.14. The cost of Contractor's actions, supplies, and equipment on any such fire provided pursuant to H.3, or otherwise at the request of Forest Service, shall be credited toward such maximum. If Contractor's actual cost exceeds Contractor's obligation stated in A.14, Forest Service shall reimburse Contractor for the excess.

**H.4.2 Negligent Fire.** A "Negligent Fire" is a fire caused by negligence or fault of Contractor's Operations, including, but not limited to, one caused by smoking by persons engaged in Contractor's Operations during the course of their employment, or during rest or lunch periods; or if Contractor's failure to comply with the requirements of H.2 and H.3 results in a fire starting or permits a fire to spread. Damages and the cost of suppressing Negligent Fires shall be borne by Contractor.

**H.4.3 Other Fires on Contract Area.** Forest Service shall pay Contractor, at fire fighting rates common in the area or at prior agreed rates, for equipment or personnel furnished by Contractor pursuant to H.3, or otherwise at the request of Forest Service, on any fire on Contract Area other than an Operations Fire or a Negligent Fire.

**H.5 State Law.** Contractor shall not be relieved by the terms of this contract of any liability to the United States for fire suppression costs recoverable in an action based on State law, except for such costs resulting from Operations Fires. Amounts due Contractor for fire fighting expenditures in accordance with H.4.1 shall not be withheld pending settlement of any such claim or action based on State law.

**H.6 Performance by Contractor.** Where Contractor's employees, agents, contractors, Subcontractors, or their employees or agents perform Contractor's Operations in connection with fire responsibilities, Contractor's obligations shall be the same as if performance was by Contractor.

## **I.0—OTHER CONDITIONS**

### **I.1 Title and Liability.**

**I.1.1 Title Passage.** All right, title, and interest in and to any Included Timber shall remain in Forest Service until it has been cut, Scaled, removed from Contract Area or other authorized cutting area, and paid for, at which time title shall vest in Contractor. For purposes of this Subsection, timber cut under cash deposit or payment guarantee under E.3 shall be considered to have been paid for. Title to any Included Timber that has been cut, Scaled, and paid for, but not removed from Contract Area or other authorized cutting area by Contractor on or prior to Termination Date, shall remain in Forest Service.

**I.1.2 Liability for Loss.** If Included Timber is destroyed or damaged by an unexpected event that significantly changes the nature of Included Timber, such as fire, wind, flood, insects, disease, or similar cause, the party holding title shall bear the timber value loss resulting from such destruction or damage; except that such losses after removal of timber from Contract Area, but before Scaling, shall be borne by Contractor at Current Contract Rates and Required Deposits. Deterioration or loss of value of salvage timber is not an unexpected event, except for deterioration due to delay or interruption that qualifies for Contract Term Adjustment or under I.3.3.

In the event Included Timber to which Forest Service holds title is destroyed, Contractor will not be obligated to remove and pay for such timber. In the event Included Timber to which Forest Service holds title is damaged, Contracting Officer shall make an appraisal to determine for each species the difference between the appraised unit value of Included Timber immediately prior to the value loss and the appraised unit value of timber after the loss. Current Contract Rates in effect at the time of the value loss shall be adjusted by differences to become the redetermined rates.

There shall be no obligation for Forest Service to supply, or for Contractor to accept and pay for, other timber in lieu of that destroyed or damaged. This Subsection shall not be construed to relieve either party of liability for negligence.

**I.2 Period of Contract.** All obligations of Contractor shall be discharged not later than “Termination Date” stated in A.15, unless it is adjusted pursuant to I.2.1 or I.2.1.2 or extended pursuant to I.2.3 or I.3.2, excepting only those obligations for which Forest Service has given written permission to delay performance. Such written permission shall be considered a Contract Term Adjustment for the purpose of Contractor completing performance of obligations covered by such permission.

**I.2.1 Contract Term Adjustment.** “Contract Term Adjustment” means adjustment only as provided for in the three circumstances described in this Subsection. Under these circumstances, the contract term shall be adjusted in writing to include additional calendar days in one or more Normal Operating Seasons equal to the actual time lost, except as limited by paragraph (b) in this Subsection.

To qualify for such adjustment, Contractor shall give written notice of the lost time not later than 30 days after end of Normal Operating Season in which time was lost and at least 10 days before Termination Date. Contracting Officer shall make prompt written acknowledgment of such notice, indicating concurrence with the number of days in the notice or the number of days Forest Service considers as qualifying for the adjustment. Lost portions of days shall be disregarded in computing time lost. The three circumstances qualifying for a Contract Term Adjustment are:

(a) Contractor experiences delay in starting scheduled operations or interruptions in active operations, either of which stops removal of Included Timber from Contract Area through curtailment in felling and bucking, yarding, skidding and loading, hauling, or road construction, as scheduled under G.3.1, for 10 or more consecutive days during a Normal Operating Season due to causes beyond Contractor’s control, including, but not limited to, acts of God, acts of the public enemy, acts of the Government, labor disputes, fires, insurrections, or floods.

(b) Causes described in paragraph (a) substantially affect the disposition or processing of Included Timber during Normal Operating Season through their effects on primary timber processing facilities, with a resulting delay of 60 days or more in use of such facilities. In such event, Contract Term Adjustment shall not extend for more than 12 consecutive months.

(c) (i) Contracting Officer requests Contractor, in writing, to delay or interrupt operations during the normal operating season for any purpose other than suspension under E.4 or J.3 or

(ii) Contractor suffers a delay or interruption of Contractor’s Operations affecting skidding, yarding, and loading because of fire emergency closure ordered by Forest Service (or another agency in its behalf), and the total of such lost time is 10 or more days during any Normal Operating Season.

If Termination Date is adjusted, as described in this Subsection, and later extended under I.2.3, the appraisal for the extension shall be made as of the unadjusted Termination Date, but the date on which the new rates become effective, if higher than Current Contract Rates immediately prior to Termination Date, shall be the adjusted Termination Date.

**I.2.1.1 Delay in Reconstruction of Processing Facilities.** Notwithstanding the 12-month limitation in I.2.1, if Contractor demonstrates a diligent effort has been made to replace primary timber processing facilities and that delays in doing so have been beyond Contractor’s control, Contracting Officer may authorize Contract Term Adjustment up to a total of 24 months.



**I.2.1.2 Market-Related Contract Term Addition.** The term of this contract may be adjusted when a drastic reduction in wood product prices has occurred in accordance with 36 CFR 223.52. The Producer Price Index used to determine when a drastic reduction in price has occurred is stated in A.20. Contractor will be notified whenever the Chief determines that a drastic reduction in wood product prices has occurred. If the drastic reduction criteria specified in 36 CFR 223.52 are met for 2 consecutive calendar quarters, after contract award date, Contracting Officer will add 1 year to the contract term, upon Contractor's written request. For each additional consecutive quarter such a drastic reduction occurs, Contracting Officer will, upon written request, add an additional 3 months to the term during Normal Operating Season. Contracting Officer must receive Contractor's written request for a market-related contract term addition before the expiration of this contract.

The total amount of contract term addition is limited to the lesser of twice the length of the original contract or 3 years. The revised contract term may not exceed 10 years as a result of market-related contract term addition. Additional contract time may not be granted for those portions of the contract that have a required completion date or for those portions of the contract where Contracting Officer determines that the timber is in need of urgent removal or that timber deterioration or resource damage will result from delay.

**I.2.2 Termination for Catastrophe.** In event of Catastrophic Damage, this contract may be modified under I.3.2, following rate redetermination under D.3.2, or terminated under this Subsection. Such termination shall not be considered a termination under I.3.4.

**I.2.2.1 Termination by Contractor.** This contract shall be terminated, upon election and written notice by Contractor, if Catastrophic Damage rate redetermination under D.3.2 shows that the appraised weighted average Indicated Advertised Rate of all Included Timber remaining immediately prior to the catastrophe has been reduced through Catastrophic Damage by an amount equal to or more than the weighted average Current Contract Rate.

"Indicated Advertised Rates" are Forest Service estimates of fair market value of the timber.

**I.2.2.2 Termination by Forest Service.** This contract may be terminated by written notice from Contracting Officer, if there is Catastrophic Damage and Contractor does not agree, under I.3.2, within 30 days of receipt from Contracting Officer of contract modifications proposed to permit the harvest of the catastrophe-affected timber.

**I.2.3 Contract Term Extension.** "Contract Term Extension" means an extension of the term of this contract, at the request of Contractor, under this Subsection. This Subsection does not obligate Contracting Officer to grant Contract Term Extension. An extension can only be granted when Contracting Officer has determined that Contractor has diligently performed under the terms of this contract and when such extension is determined to be in the best interest of Forest Service.

Contracting Officer may not grant Contractor's written request for Contract Term Extension, unless Contractor's Operations to date have been in reasonable compliance with contract terms and the approved Technical Proposal under G.3.1.1 and all contractual requirements have been met by Contractor and accepted by Forest Service in active stewardship project areas and on areas cut over at time of Contractor's request, except for areas where work is in progress at time of Contractor's request. Contractor's burning of current slash or seeding or planting for erosion control may be temporarily waived, if weather or other considerations make such work impractical.

Contract Term Extension shall not become effective unless the initial Extension Deposit required by E.2.1.7 has been made by the effective date of any extension.

When such extension is made, Forest Service shall make an appraisal using standard Forest Service methods and appraisal data in effect 45 days prior to the original Termination Date. Bid Premium Rates shall be added to such appraised rates to establish Flat Rates or Tentative Rates for the extension period. In event rates so established would develop Current Contract Value immediately prior to such an extension that is less than Current Contract Value at that time, Flat Rates and Tentative Rates in effect immediately prior to extension shall be retained for the extension period.

**I.3 Contract Modification.** The conditions of this contract are completely set forth in this contract. Except as provided in I.3.2 and I.3.3, this contract can be modified only by written agreement between the parties. Only Contracting Officer may make contract modifications, with compensating adjustments to Current Contract Rates where appropriate, on behalf of Forest Service.

**I.3.1 Changed Conditions.** When it is agreed that the completion of certain work or other requirements hereunder would no longer serve the purpose intended because of substantial change in the physical conditions of Contract Area or Included Timber since the date of this contract, the requirements shall be waived in writing. The estimated cost of such waived work or other requirement shall be charged to Integrated Resource Account.

**I.3.2 Modification for Catastrophe.** In event of Catastrophic Damage, Forest Service, in consultation with Contractor, shall outline on Contract Area Map:

- (a) Any areas of catastrophe-affected live and dead timber meeting Utilization Standards and having undesignated timber so situated that it should be logged with the designated timber;
- (b) If needed, any such areas where the damaged undesignated timber can reasonably be logged separately; and
- (c) Areas of affected or unaffected timber that are to be eliminated from Contract Area.

Forest Service shall locate and post the boundaries of all such areas, as needed.

After Contract Area Map has been outlined under this Subsection, Forest Service may propose contract modification to permit the harvest of catastrophe-affected timber. If Contractor accepts Forest Service proposed modifications, this contract shall be modified to include rates redetermined under D.3.2 and other related revisions as necessary, such as revision of Operating Schedule to ensure prompt removal of affected timber when necessary to avoid further loss and provision for additional contract time, if needed.

**I.3.3 Contract Suspension and Modification.** (a) Contracting Officer may, by written order, delay or interrupt authorized operations under this contract or modify this contract, in whole or in part:

- (i) To prevent environmental degradation or resource damage, including, but not limited to, harm to habitat, plants, animals, cultural resources, or cave resources;
- (ii) To ensure consistency with land and resource management plans or other documents prepared pursuant to the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969, 42 USC 4321-4347;
- (iii) To conduct environmental analysis, including, but not limited to, engaging in consultation pursuant to the Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 USC 1531, *et seq.*; or
- (iv) Upon agreement of the Regional Forester, due to administrative appeal or litigation, regardless of whether Contracting Officer's request is required by a court order or this contract is named in such a proceeding.
- (v) Upon a change in law if performance of the contract, as determined by the Forest Service, would not be in compliance, in whole or in part, with such law.

(b) In the event of a request delaying or interrupting Contractor's Operations under this Subsection, Contractor's remedy shall be: (i) Contract Term Adjustment, (ii) reimbursement for Out-of-Pocket Expenses, (iii) rate redetermination to measure any decline in the market pursuant to D.3.3, (iv) temporary reduction of downpayment pursuant to E.2.3, (v) temporary credit for unamortized Specified Road construction cost pursuant to F.2.7, and (vi) temporary bond reduction pursuant to J.1.3.

(c) In addition to the compensation scheme set forth in subparagraph (b), Contractor may seek termination pursuant to I.3.6 or, at any time prior to authorization to resume work suspended under this Subsection, demand termination under I.3.4. If Contractor elects termination under I.3.4 or I.3.6, Contractor is nonetheless required, prior to contract termination, to fulfill all contract obligations for areas not affected by the delay or interruption under this Subsection and all compliance obligations for areas affected by the delay or interruption, including, but not limited to, erosion control, brush disposal, and road maintenance. To the extent Contractor is unable to fulfill such obligations, any compensation due to Contractor will be reduced by the cost of completing the unfulfilled obligations, as determined by Contracting Officer. If Contractor seeks damages pursuant to subparagraph (b) and termination pursuant to this subparagraph, Contractor is not entitled to duplicative recovery of any damages.

(d) In cases of modification under this Subsection, Contractor shall receive a rate redetermination pursuant to D.3.1.

(e) Contractor will only be eligible for the remedies listed in this Subsection if the delay or interruption occurs when operations were in progress or would have been proceeding, had there been no delay or interruption under this Subsection

(f) The applicability of this Subsection shall be unaffected by a finding during administrative appeal or litigation that this sale or a similarly situated sale was awarded or operated without properly complying with any statute, regulation, or policy.

**I.3.4 Contract Termination.** (a) The Chief or the Chief's designee may unilaterally terminate this contract, in whole or in part, for any of the reasons set forth in paragraph (a) of I.3.3.

(b) Contractor agrees that compensation for termination of this contract, in whole or in part, under this Subsection shall be: (i) refund or release of advanced deposits under E.2.1.2 for timber cut but not removed, (ii) reimbursement for Out-of-Pocket Expenses, and (iii) one of the following, except when termination, pursuant to I.3.3(v), is based upon a change of law which is public and general in nature: replacement volume under subparagraph (c) or liquidated damages under subparagraph (d).

(c) Forest Service and Contractor shall make good faith efforts to identify within Contract Area replacement timber of similar volume, quality, access, and topography. Stumpage price shall be adjusted under D.3.1 to account for differences between replacement timber and timber deleted. If Forest Service and Contractor cannot reach agreement on satisfactory replacement volume or the proper stumpage of such timber, either party may opt to end the search and Contractor shall be compensated under paragraph (d) of this Subsection.

(d) Forest Service shall pay as fixed, agreed, and liquidated damages an amount equivalent to 15 percent of the estimated delivered log value of the volume of timber not harvested due to the termination or partial termination. Estimated delivered log value and volume of timber not harvested shall be determined by Contracting Officer as of Termination Date, using Forest Service methods in use as of Termination Date.

(e) When Contractor elects termination under this Subsection as a remedy for a delay or interruption pursuant to I.3.3, Contractor shall only be entitled to damages pursuant to subparagraph (d) if the I.3.3 delay or interruption is

greater than one year, and the delay or interruption was not initially caused by wind, flood, earthquake, landslide, fire, forest pest epidemic, or other major natural phenomenon.

(f) In cases of partial termination under this Subsection, Contractor's sole and exclusive remedy for the remaining volume shall be a rate redetermination pursuant to D.3.1.

(g) The applicability of this Subsection shall be unaffected by a finding during administrative appeal or litigation that this sale, or a similarly situated sale, was awarded or operated without properly complying with any statute, regulation, or policy.

(h) Contractor is required to fulfill all contract obligations not affected by a termination or partial termination under this Subsection. To the extent Contractor is unable to fulfill such obligations, any compensation due to Contractor will be reduced by the cost of completing the unfulfilled obligations, as determined by Contracting Officer.

**1.3.5 Out-of-Pocket Expenses.** "Out-of-Pocket Expenses" are unrecovered expenditures arising directly from performing the contract that were rendered unrecovered due to delay, interruption, or termination pursuant to 1.3.3 or 1.3.4. An expenditure is unrecovered within the meaning of this Subsection where Contractor was precluded from gaining the benefit of the expenditure during a given period because operations were not permitted. Forest Service will reimburse Contractor only for the following Out-of-Pocket Expenses:

(a) Out-of-Pocket Expenses for maintenance of the contract performance and payment bonds during the period when operations were delayed or interrupted or, if terminated, from the date operations were halted until the expiration of the bonds;

(b) Out-of-Pocket Expenses for maintenance of the downpayment or other cash deposits during the period when operations were delayed or interrupted or, if terminated, from the date operations were halted until the cash is returned to Contractor;

(c) Out-of-Pocket Expenses for move-in and move-out;

(d) Out-of-Pocket Expenses for felling, bucking, lopping, skidding, yarding, and decking any products so processed, but not removed from Contract Area because: (i) the contract was terminated or (ii) the products no longer meet Utilization Standards because of delay or interruption;

(e) If terminated in whole or in part, Out-of-Pocket Expenses for unused Temporary Roads;

(f) Out-of-Pocket Expenses for the investment in Specified Roads during the period when operations were delayed or interrupted or, if terminated, in whole or in part, Out-of-Pocket Expenses for unamortized Specified Road construction and reconstruction; and

(g) If the contract is terminated, in whole or in part, Out-of-Pocket Expenses for bid preparation, including review of contract offering.

Contractor shall submit documentation of claimed expenditures and supporting analysis to Contracting Officer to assist in Contracting Officer's calculation of reimbursement. Expenses related to paragraphs (a), (b), and (g) may be based on interest at the Prompt Payment Rate established by the Secretary of the Treasury. Contracting Officer shall determine the amount of reimbursement under this Subsection using information from Contractor and/or Forest Service methods in use on the date that operations were delayed, interrupted, or terminated at Contracting Officer's sole discretion.

Contractor shall make all reasonable efforts to minimize Out-of-Pocket Expenses.

**1.3.6 Termination for Market Change.** In the event of delay or interruption under 1.3.3, exceeding 90 days, this contract may be:

(a) Modified to include rates redetermined under D.3.3 or

(b) Terminated upon election and written notice by Contractor, if a rate redetermination for market change under D.3.3 shows that the appraised weighted average Indicated Advertised Rate of all Included Timber remaining immediately prior to the delay or interruption has been reduced through a market change by an amount equal to or more than the weighted average Current Contract Rate.

Contractor agrees that damages caused by termination of contract by either party will be limited to Out-of-Pocket Expenses.

**1.4 Performance by Other than Contractor.** The acquisition or assumption by another party, under an agreement with Contractor, of any right or obligation of Contractor under this contract shall be ineffective as to Forest Service, until Forest Service has been notified of such agreement and Contracting Officer has given written approval. In no case shall such recognition or approval:

(a) Operate to relieve Contractor of the responsibilities or liabilities Contractor has assumed hereunder or

(b) Be given unless such other party:

(i) Is acceptable to Forest Service as a contractor of timber and assumes in writing all of the obligations to Forest Service under the terms of this contract as to the uncompleted portion thereof or

(ii) Acquires the rights in trust as security and subject to such conditions as may be necessary for the protection of the public interests.

**1.5 Sale of Other Materials.** Forest Service reserves the right to sell from Contract Area during the period of this contract any materials or products not subject to its terms, but shall not permit removal, possession, or use thereof

that will materially interfere with Contractor's Operations. Contractor shall not be obligated to do any work made necessary by the action of others.

**I.6 Provisions Required by Statute.**

**I.6.1 Covenant against Contingent Fees.** Contractor warrants that no person or agency has been employed or retained to solicit or secure this contract upon an agreement or understanding for a commission, percentage, brokerage, or contingent fee, excepting bona fide employees or bona fide established commercial agencies maintained by Contractor for the purpose of securing business. For breach or violation of this warranty, Forest Service shall have the right to annul this contract without liability or to require Contractor to pay, in addition to the contract price or consideration, the full amount of such commission, percentage, brokerage, or contingent fee.

**I.6.2 Officials Not to Benefit.** No member of Congress or Resident Commissioner shall be admitted to any share or part of this contract or to any benefit that may arise therefrom, unless it is made with a corporation for its general benefit (18 USC 431, 433).

**I.6.3 Nondiscrimination in Employment.** If the total value of this contract is in excess of \$10,000, Contractor agrees during its performance as follows:

(a) Contractor will not discriminate against any employee or applicant for employment because of race, color, religion, sex, or national origin. Contractor will take affirmative action to ensure that applicants are employed, and that employees are treated during employment, without regard to their race, color, religion, sex, or national origin. Such action shall include, but not be limited to, the following: employment, upgrading, demotion, or transfer; recruitment or recruitment advertising; layoff or termination; rates of pay or other forms of compensation; and selection for training, including apprenticeship. Contractor agrees to post in conspicuous places, available to employees and applicants for employment, notices to be provided by Forest Service setting forth the provisions of this Subsection.

(b) Contractor will, in all solicitations or advertisements for employees placed by or on behalf of Contractor, state that all qualified applicants will receive consideration for employment without regard to race, color, religion, sex, or national origin.

(c) Contractor will send to each labor union or representative of workers with which Contractor has a collective bargaining agreement or other contract or understanding, a notice to be provided by Forest Service, advising the labor union or worker's representative of Contractor's commitments under this Subsection, and shall post copies of the notice in conspicuous places available to employees and applicants for employment.

(d) Contractor shall comply with all provisions of Executive Order No. 11246, as amended by Executive Order No. 11375 and Executive Order No. 12086, and the rules, regulations, and relevant orders of the Secretary of Labor.

(e) Contractor will furnish all information and reports required by Executive Order No. 11246, as amended, and by the rules, regulations, and orders of the Secretary of Labor, or pursuant thereto, and will permit access to books, records, and accounts by Forest Service and the Secretary of Labor for purposes of investigation to ascertain compliance with such rules, regulations, and orders.

(f) In event of Contractor's noncompliance with this Subsection or with any of such rules, regulations, or orders, this contract may be terminated or suspended, in whole or in part, and Contractor may be declared ineligible for further Government contracts in accordance with procedures authorized in Executive Order No. 11246, as amended, and such other sanctions may be imposed and remedies invoked, as provided in Executive Order or by rule, regulation, or order of the Secretary of Labor, or as otherwise provided by law.

(g) Contractor will include the provisions of paragraphs (a) through (f) in every subcontract or purchase order unless exempted by rules, regulations, or orders of the Secretary of Labor issued pursuant to Section 204 of Executive Order No. 11246, as amended, so that such provisions will be binding upon each Subcontractor or vendor. Contractor will take such action with respect to any subcontract or purchase order as Forest Service may direct as a means of enforcing such provisions, including sanctions for noncompliance. Provided, however, that in the event Contractor becomes involved in, or is threatened with, litigation with a Subcontractor or vendor as a result of such direction by Forest Service, Contractor may request the United States to enter into such litigation to protect the interests of the United States.

**I.6.4 Debarment and Suspension Certification.** Pursuant to 7 CFR Part 3017, Contractor shall obtain certifications from its Subcontractors regarding debarment, suspension, ineligibility, and voluntary exclusion, including additional Subcontractors obtained after award of this contract. "Subcontractors" are participants in lower tier covered transactions.

Contractor may rely upon a certification of a prospective Subcontractor that it is not proposed for debarment under 48 CFR 9.4, debarred, suspended, ineligible, or voluntarily excluded from participating in covered transactions or contracts, unless Contractor knows that the certification is erroneous.

Contractor shall keep the certifications of its Subcontractors on file until contract Termination Date and any extensions thereof, and will provide a copy at the written request of Contracting Officer. Nothing contained in the foregoing shall be construed to require establishment of a system of records in order to render in good faith the certification required by this Subsection. The knowledge and information of Contractor is not required to exceed that which is normally possessed by a prudent person in the ordinary course of business dealings.

If Contractor knowingly enters into a contract transaction with a person who is proposed for debarment under 48 CFR 9.4, suspended, debarred, ineligible, or voluntarily excluded from participation in covered transactions or contracts, in addition to other remedies available to the Government, Forest Service may pursue available remedies, including suspension and/or debarment.

The Subcontractor for a contract shall complete a "Subcontractor Certification Regarding Debarment, Suspension, Ineligibility, and Voluntary Exclusion." An example of this certification is shown following the instructions for page 2 of this contract.

**I.6.5 Contract Consistency With Other Laws.** The contract shall govern if State and local environmental quality laws conflict with or preclude performance of contractual requirements.

## **J.0—PERFORMANCE AND SETTLEMENT**

**J.1 Performance Bond.** As a further guarantee of the faithful performance of the provisions of this contract, Contractor delivers herewith and agrees to maintain a surety bond in the dollar amount stated in A.17, unless the amount is adjusted as provided in J.1.1 or J.1.3. In lieu of surety bond, Contractor may deposit into a Federal Depository, as directed by Forest Service under E.2.1, and maintain therein, cash in the dollar amount stated in A.17 or negotiable securities of the United States having market value at time of deposit of not less than the dollar amount stated in A.17.

Any adjustment or extension of time for completion of this contract beyond 1 year may be granted only with the consent of surety on bond or delivery of a new bond. Should the sureties on the bond delivered herewith, or any bond delivered hereafter in connection with this contract, become unsatisfactory to Forest Service, Contractor shall, within 30 days of receipt of demand, furnish a new bond with surety satisfactory to Forest Service.

**J.1.1 Bond Reduction.** Upon Contractor's written request, Contracting Officer shall redetermine the amount of Contractor's performance bond to an amount not less than Contractor's remaining obligations, including the value of Included Timber remaining on Contract Area, plus the estimated cost of uncompleted work required of Contractor and any unpaid billings due on the contract. Contracting Officer shall provide written notice of the redetermined amount to Contractor and to Contractor's surety. Similarly, Contracting Officer shall report to Contractor in writing the amount of deposited cash or deposited securities required thereafter, if such deposits exist in lieu of a surety bond.

As soon as security for the performance of this contract or the settlement of Claims incident thereto is no longer necessary, appropriate notice shall be given to surety or deposits that may have been made in lieu of surety bond shall be returned to Contractor, subject to the conditions in J.5.

**J.1.2 Letters of Credit.** Notwithstanding the provisions of J.1, approved letters of credit may be used in lieu of a surety bond for performance bond purposes. Such letters of credit shall be subject to approval by Contracting Officer.

**J.1.3 Temporary Bond Reduction.** When, under I.3.3, Contracting Officer requests Contractor to delay or interrupt Contractor's Operations for more than 90 days, the performance bond amount required may be temporarily reduced upon the written request of Contractor or at the discretion of Contracting Officer. For the period of the delay or interruption, the performance bond may be reduced to an amount not less than the estimated cost of uncompleted work required of Contractor and any unpaid billings due on the contract.

Upon Contractor's receipt of written notice from Contracting Officer that the basis for the delay or interruption no longer exists, Contractor shall restore the performance bond to the full amount shown in A.17 within 15 days. Contractor shall not resume contract operations until the performance bond amount is fully restored.

**J.2 Disputes.** This contract is subject to the Contract Disputes Act of 1978 (41 USC 601, *et seq.*). Except as provided in the Contract Disputes Act of 1978, all disputes arising under or relating to this contract shall be resolved in accordance with this Section.

As used herein, "Claim" means a written demand or assertion by one of the parties seeking, as a legal right, the payment of money, adjustment or interpretation of contract terms, or other relief, arising under or relating to this contract. A voucher, invoice, or request for payment that is not in dispute when submitted is not a Claim. However, where such submission is subsequently not acted upon in a reasonable time, or disputed either as to liability or amount, it may be converted to a Claim. A Claim by Contractor shall be made in writing and submitted to Contracting Officer for decision. A Claim by the Government against Contractor shall be subject to a decision by Contracting Officer.

For Contractor Claims of more than \$100,000, Contractor shall submit with the Claim a certification that the Claim is made in good faith; the supporting data are accurate and complete to the best of Contractor's knowledge and belief; and the amount requested accurately reflects the contract adjustment for which Contractor believes the Government is liable. Contractor, if an individual, shall execute the certification. When Contractor is not an individual, the certification shall be executed by a senior company official in charge at Contractor's plant or location involved or by an officer or general partner of Contractor having overall responsibility for the conduct of Contractor's affairs.

For Contractor Claims of \$100,000 or less, Contracting Officer must render a decision within 60 days. For Contractor Claims in excess of \$100,000, Contracting Officer must decide the Claim within 60 days or notify Contractor of the date when the decision will be made.

Contracting Officer's decision shall be final unless Contractor appeals or files a suit.

The authority of Contracting Officer does not extend to Claims or disputes that by statute or regulation other agencies are expressly authorized to decide.

Interest, at the Prompt Payment Rate established by the Secretary of the Treasury, on the amount found due on Contractor's Claim shall be paid from the date the Claim is received by Contracting Officer until the date of the payment.

Except as the parties may otherwise agree, pending final resolution of a Claim of Contractor arising under the contract, Contractor shall proceed diligently with the performance of the contract in accordance with Contracting Officer's decision.

**J.2.1 Time Limits for Submission of Claim.** Failure by Contractor to submit a Claim within established time limits shall relinquish the United States from any and all obligations whatsoever arising under the contract or portions thereof. Contractor shall file such Claim within the following time limits:

(a) When Contractor constructs Specified Road, Contractor must file any Claim not later than 60 days after receipt of Forest Service written notification of acceptance;

(b) When Forest Service constructs Specified Road, Contractor must file any Claim not later than 60 days after receipt of Forest Service written notification authorizing use of road;

(c) For subdivisions or cutting units and stewardship project areas, Contractor must file any Claim not later than 60 days after receipt of Forest Service written notification that such area has been accepted; and

(d) In all other cases, Contractor must file any Claim not later than 60 days after receipt of Contracting Officer written notification that contract is closed.

**J.2.2 Contract Documents.** All contract documents are intended to be consistent with each other. In case of discrepancy, the following is the order of precedence:

(a) Special Provisions in Part K

(b) Contract Area Map

(c) Specific Conditions in Part A and Schedule of Items

(d) Standard Provisions in Parts B through J

(e) Special project specifications

(f) Plans, such as slash, erosion control, and dust abatement

(g) Agreements between Contractor and Forest Service, as authorized under the contract

(h) Plans:

(i) Figured dimensions over scaled dimensions

(ii) Large scale Plans over small scale Plans

(i) Standard specifications

(j) Lists and/or tables in Plans over any conflicting notations on Plans

(k) Shop Drawings

**J.3 Breach.** In event Contractor breaches any of the material provisions of this contract, Forest Service shall give Contractor notice of such breach and, allowing reasonable time for remedy of such breach and of Forest Service's election to suspend, may give notice to suspend all or any part of Contractor's Operations. Such notice of breach and notice to suspend Contractor's Operations shall be written, except oral notices may be given if such breach constitutes an immediate threat to human life or a threat of immediate and irreparable damage to National Forest resources. Notwithstanding Section G.1, such oral suspension notice may be given to Contractor's work supervisor or, in work supervisor's absence, to those performing the operation. An oral suspension notice shall be promptly followed by telephone notice and a written explanation from Forest Service to Contractor.

Suspension under this Section shall not entitle Contractor to any remedies arising under I.3.3.

Immediately upon oral or written suspension, Forest Service representative shall notify Contracting Officer of the suspension and related circumstances. Contracting Officer shall promptly review the suspension to determine if the suspension should be continued or lifted. Such suspension shall be lifted as early as conditions permit.

Upon receipt of oral or written notice of such breach, Contractor shall remedy the breach as follows:

(a) If remedying such breach requires on-the-ground action by Contractor, Contractor shall have 30 practicable operating days during Normal Operating Season to remedy the breach, except under emergency conditions when action should not be delayed to prevent major damage or

(b) If such breach does not require on-the-ground action by Contractor, such breach shall be remedied within 30 days.

**J.3.1 Termination for Breach.** Contracting Officer, with the concurrence of the Regional Forester, may terminate this contract for breach in the event Contractor:

(a) Is convicted for violation of criminal statutes, civil standards, or any other offense indicating a lack of business integrity or honesty that seriously and directly affects the responsibility of Contractor; including, but not limited to:

(i) Theft, forgery, bribery, embezzlement, falsification or destruction of records, making false statements, or receiving stolen property, any of which occurred in connection with obtaining, attempting to obtain, selling, trading, or processing public timber;

(ii) Fraud, criminal offenses, or violation of Federal or State antitrust laws, any of which occurred in connection with obtaining, attempting to obtain, or performing a public contract or subcontract; or

(iii) Threatening, resisting, intimidating, or interfering with Forest Officers engaged in, or on account of, the performance of their official duties involving the protection, improvement, or administration of National Forest lands;

(b) Is convicted for violation of criminal statutes or civil standards, orders, permits, or other regulations for environmental protection issued by a Federal agency, State agency, or political subdivision thereof in the conduct of operations hereunder on National Forest lands, pursuant to G.0.1;

(c) Has engaged in a pattern of activity that demonstrates flagrant disregard for the terms of this contract, such as, but not limited to, repeated suspensions for breach pursuant to J.3, causing undesignated timber meeting Utilization Standards to be unnecessarily damaged or negligently or willfully cut, or causing other serious environmental degradation or resource damage;

(d) Fails to comply with contract provisions related to nondiscrimination in employment; or

(e) Fails to remedy a breach of contract within time limits stated in J.3.

Damages due the United States for termination under this Subsection shall be determined pursuant to J.4.

**J.4 – Damages for Failure to Complete Contract or Termination for Breach.** (a) In event of Contractor's failure to cut designated timber on portions of Contract Area by Termination Date; Contractor's failure to complete required stewardship projects by Termination Date; or termination for breach under J.3.1; Forest Service shall appraise remaining Included Timber and stewardship projects, unless termination is under I.2.2 or I.3.4. Such appraisal shall be made with the standard Forest Service method in use at time of termination.

(b) If the contract is reoffered and awarded, damages due shall be the amount by which Current Contract Value decreases at new Bid Rates, plus costs described in paragraph (d) of this Section, less any unused established Stewardship Credits.

(c) If the contract is not reoffered or there are no responsive bids on the reoffered contract, damages due shall be the amount by which Current Contract Value decreases, based on the value determined by appraisal, plus costs described in paragraph (d) of this Section, less any unused established Stewardship Credits.

(d) If applicable, the following costs shall be included in damages:

(i) The cost of reoffering, including, but not limited to, salary costs, document preparation and duplication costs, mailing costs, and contract advertisement costs.

(ii) If Contractor has failed to cut individual trees in the portions of Contract Area cut over and there is no resale of such individual trees, Contractor shall pay Forest Service for cost of felling and removal or otherwise eliminating such uncut trees, except for occasional trees not cut for reasons stated in G.4.

(iii) The Government's loss caused by the delay in receipt of stumpage payments. Such loss will be measured by interest at the Current Value of Funds Rate established by the Secretary of the Treasury, on the unpaid contract value at Termination Date. Interest will be charged for the total number of months, or portions thereof, from Termination Date until midpoint of the contract resale period, less any time in excess of 1 year needed to make the resale.

(iv) Any increase in reforestation costs, including site preparation, seeding, and planting caused by Contractor's failure to harvest Included Timber by Termination Date.

**J.5 Settlement.** If obligations of Contractor have not been fully discharged by Termination Date, any money advanced or deposited hereunder shall be retained and applied toward unfulfilled obligations of Contractor without prejudice to any other rights or remedies of Forest Service. Such funds may be treated as cooperative deposits under E.2.1.8 for uncompleted work 30 days after receipt of written notice from Contracting Officer to Contractor of work to be done and Contractor's failure to deny the obligation or to do the work.

**J.6 Contract Closure.** Contracting Officer shall give appropriate written notice to Contractor when Contractor has complied with the terms of this contract. Contractor shall be paid refunds due from Integrated Resource Account under E.2.4 and excess cooperative deposits under E.2.1.8.

## **K.0—SPECIAL PROVISIONS**

In accordance with A.21, the Sections, Subsections, and Items therein listed are attached and made a part hereof. The identifier after the K indicates the Part, Section, Subsection, or Item that is being supplemented or modified by each particular provision included in this Part.

TRAFFIC CONTROL PLAN AND SPECIFICATIONS PURSUANT TO G.3.3 - SAFETY

Unless otherwise agreed, the following measures are required to provide adequate warning of hazards for users of roads and trails adjacent to Contractor's Operations.

## Part I. Signing and Other Warning Methods:

(a) Signs. The following signs are required when Contractor's Operations are in progress adjacent to or on Forest Service controlled roads and trails:

<u>MINIMUM LETTER SIZE AND LEGEND</u>	<u>MINIMUM SIZE AND SHAPE</u>	<u>WHEN AND WHERE REQUIRED</u>
1. LOGGING OPERATIONS NEXT <> MILES (4" letters)	24" (rectangle) 36"	Min. 100 ft. outside of any continuous work areas, on roads listed in K-F.3.1# and trails listed in Part II.
2. LOGGING OPERATIONS (3" letters)	24" (diamond) 24"	To be used in conjunction with "Logging Operations Next <> Miles" and where work area is not continuous.
3. FOR LOGGING USE ONLY (3" letters)	24" (diamond) 24"	Required where roads listed in K-F.3.1# and temporary roads intersect with K-F.3.1# roads. Install a cross ditch to discourage use when sign is covered or removed for extended periods.
4. TRUCKS (4" letters)	24" (diamond) 24"	At critical intersections on roads listed in K-F.3.1# when traffic is heavy or otherwise exceeds volumes stated in Part II below. Remove or cover when the sign is not applicable.
5. END LOGGING OPERATIONS (4" letters)	24" (rectangle) 36"	Use in conjunction with "Logging Operations Next <> Miles" and "Logging Operations."
6. TREE FELLING AHEAD (3" letters)	24" (diamond) 24"	Required 200 feet in advance of danger area where timber is being felled adjacent to all roads, including temporary roads, and trails.
7. ROAD MACHINERY AHEAD (3" letters)	24" (diamond) 24"	Required at least 200 feet in advance of Contractor road maintenance operations on roads listed in Schedule K-F.3.1#.

All signs shall meet requirements as specified in Parts I and VI of the Manual of Uniform Traffic Control Devices (MUTCD).

Sign borders and lettering shall be black. Borders are 1/2 inch wide, inset 1/2 inch from outside edge of sign. All sign backgrounds shall be orange, except signs #1 and 5 which shall be reflectorized orange.

Signs shall be installed on posts, with a 5 foot minimum ground clearance, or on temporary supports complying with MUTCD standards.



TRAFFIC CONTROL PLAN AND SPECIFICATIONS PURSUANT TO G.3.3 - SAFETY (CONTINUED)

All signs are to be removed or covered when operations are interrupted for seasonal nonuse or other extended periods.

Contractor shall furnish flag personnel and advance warning signs when cable or helicopter logging above roads or trails, felling adjacent to roads or trails, where logs being bucked may roll into roads or trails, and in areas where fallout from blasting may occur. On roads listed in K-F.3.1# and temporary roads, Contractor may temporarily block the road in lieu of furnishing flag personnel.

(b) Barricades. On roads listed in K-F.3.1#, if Contractor's Operations cause the traveled way or road shoulders to be constricted overnight, or longer, by such obstructions as decked logs, parked equipment, or piled slash, Contractor shall place barricades on both sides of the encroaching obstruction to safely channel traffic around such obstructions. Barricades shall remain in place until the obstruction is removed.

Barricades shall be Type II and meet specifications in MUTCD, Part VI. Barricades must be at least 3 feet high. Rails must be at least 2 feet long. Striping shall be alternating orange and white, sloping at a 45 degree angle, and reflectorized. For rails 2 feet to 3 feet long, striping shall be 4 inches wide. For rails longer than 3 feet, striping shall be 6 inches wide. Two rails, 8-12 inches in width, must face each direction.

Barricades shall be equipped with warning lights which shall be Type A low intensity flashing and shall be maintained so as to be capable of being visible on a clear night from a distance of 3,000 feet.

(c) Other Traffic Control Methods. The posting of CB channel signs may be authorized.

On roads listed in K-F.3.1#, Contractor may be authorized to install temporary gates, barricades (except cables), or natural barriers. The devices must be installed with the necessary hazard markers, be reasonably passable by Forest Service, and be removed prior to acceptance of the subdivision being served by the road.

Part II. Specific Requirements:

Signs in Part I will be installed and maintained by Contractor at locations indicated by the Forest Service prior to the start of the operations.

Contractor and Forest Service agree to the above stated requirements of the Traffic Control Plan:

<i>Name</i>	<i>Name</i>
<i>Title</i>	<i>Title</i>
<i>Date</i>	<i>Date</i>

K-C.3# - RESERVE TREES (09/2004)

Notwithstanding the designations for cutting under C.3.1, C.3.2, C.3.3, or C.3.4, live or dead genetic reserve trees or groups of reserve trees within such cutting units or clearings shall be left uncut. Reserve trees are identified by band of orange paint and yellow metal tag and shall be protected in accordance with K-G.3.2#. Units with reserve trees are shown on Contract Area Map.

K-C.3.5.5# - DESIGNATION BY PRESCRIPTION (09/2004)

Within Subdivision(s) or cutting unit(s) 7, 8, 9, and 11, as shown on Contract Area Map, the following criteria shall be used by Contractor to designate trees and other products for cutting and removal. Contractor shall Mark leave trees with Contractor's non-tracer orange paint. Forest Service shall inspect and approve Marking prior to cutting.

- (a) Trees meeting the attached designation description.
- (b) Additional trees to be cut, if any, are Marked by Forest Service with green tracer paint.
- (c) Cutting unit boundaries and other trees that shall be left uncut are Marked by Forest Service with orange tracer paint.

K-C.3.5.7# - INDIVIDUAL TREE DESIGNATION (OPTION 1) (06/2008)

All trees not MARKED with orange paint in Subdivision 6 which meet the minimum tree diameter stated in A.2 are designated for cutting. Additional timber to be cut, if any, will be designated for cutting in accordance with C.3.7.

Leave trees, Marked with orange paint, or identified by, NA, are not to be cut, unless designated by the Forest Service.

K-D.4.7# - ABNORMAL DELAY (05/2005)

Unless otherwise agreed, felled timber meeting Utilization Standards shall be removed by Contractor pursuant to C.2 and shall be presented for Scaling within the time period indicated in the following removal schedule. The number of days shown are consecutive calendar days.

Failure to remove and present such timber for Scaling within the required time limits will be considered abnormal delay, subject to D.4.7.

**See attached removal schedule.**

DESCRIPTION PURSUANT TO K-C.3.5.5# - DESIGNATION BY PRESCRIPTION (09/2004)

End Result: Implement and complete treatments by leaving the healthiest, dominant or co-dominant trees of preferred species for maintenance of growth and reduced susceptibility to biotic and abiotic stressors.

Basal area per acre will be the main density metric used during implementation while other metrics provided are for reference purposes only. Target residual basal area and average residual spacing are meant to be unit averages in the general thinning area; however, resultant basal area per acre will be no greater than ±10% of target basal area. Trees exceeding stump diameter cap shall be excluded and considered in the residual stocking.

*Treatment by Subdivision*

<i>Subdivision</i>	<i>Target Basal Area Per Acre</i>	<i>Stump Diameter Cap (Inches)</i>	<i>Average Residual Tree Spacing (Feet)</i>
7	60	35.9	54
8	140	35.9	30
9	60	35.9	54
11	80	35.9	37

LEAVE tree characteristics include: dominant or co-dominant crown class, greater than 30% crown ratio, disease and insect-free, dense crown, good form and good terminal leader growth.

Subdivisions 7, 8, 9:

Use the following species preference to select leave trees to achieve desired basal area (in order of highest preference): hardwoods, Alaska yellow cedar, pacific yew, noble fir, western white pine, western red cedar, lodgepole pine, mountain hemlock, pacific silver fir, western hemlock and Douglas-fir.

Subdivision 11:

Use the following species preference to select leave trees to achieve desired basal area (in order of highest preference): hardwoods, Alaska yellow cedar, pacific yew, Douglas-fir, noble fir, western white pine, western red cedar, lodgepole pine, mountain hemlock, pacific silver fir and western hemlock.

Subdivisions 7 & 9:

*No Entry Skips* - Do not cut any tree within 53 feet of a tree designated with a double band of pink tracer paint.

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Definitions

Distances measured slope distance, outside bark stump height to outside bark stump height (face of tree).

Stump height is measured at 6 inches on high side of tree.

REMOVAL SCHEDULE PURSUANT TO K-D.4.7# - ABNORMAL DELAY (05/2005)

<i>Included Timber</i>	<i>Time Limits</i>	
All	180	days after felling is started.
All timber decked during construction clearing.	NA	days after felling on each temporary road constructed by Contractor is initiated.
Timber decked during road construction.	NA	days after Forest Service authorizes Contractor to use roads pursuant to F.2.

K-E.2.2 - CHANGES IN STEWARDSHIP CREDITS (06/2008)

The Contracting Officer may at any time, by written order, make changes within the general scope of this contract in any one or more of the following:

- (1) Specifications for Stewardship Projects listed in K-G.9#.
- (2) Quantities of Stewardship Projects listed in A.4.3.
- (3) Prices for Stewardship Projects listed in A.4.3.
- (4) Place of performance of the Stewardship Projects as shown on the Contract Area Map.

In addition, by written agreement, new Stewardship Projects may be added to K-G.9# and A.4.3 as long as they are within the general scope of this contract. Contract Area may be expanded to add new stewardship projects.

If a written change order causes an increase in the time required for performing any part of the work under this contract, the Contracting Officer shall make an adjustment in the Contract Termination Date and shall modify the contract accordingly.

The Contractor must assert their right to equitable adjustments under this provision within 30 days from receipt of the written order. However, if the Contracting Officer decides that the facts justify it, the Contracting Officer may receive and act upon a proposal submitted before contract closure.

If the Contractor's proposal includes the cost of property made obsolete or excess by the change, the Contracting Officer shall have the right to prescribe the manner of the disposition of the property.

Failure to agree to an adjustment under this provision shall be considered a dispute under J.2. However, nothing in this provision shall excuse the Contractor from proceeding with the contract as changed.

In addition, by written modification of the contract, new Stewardship Projects may be added to K-G.9# and A.4.3, with or without expanding the Contract Area, as long as they are within the general scope of this contract.

K-E.4 - PAYMENTS NOT RECEIVED (08/2012)

(a) Payments are due and payable on the date of issue indicated on the bill for collection. When a payment for timber cut and other charges is not received at the location designated by Forest Service by the date specified in the bill for collection, Contracting Officer will suspend all or any part of Contractor's Operations until payment or acceptable payment guarantee is received. Other charges include, but are not limited to:

- (i) Slash disposal, road maintenance, and contract scaling deposits;
- (ii) Cooperative work at rates established by specific agreement under E.2.1.8;
- (iii) Damages pursuant to J.4;
- (iv) Road use fees;
- (v) Restoration of downpayment pursuant to E.2.2;
- (vi) Periodic payments pursuant to E.2.1.3;
- (vii) Extension Deposits pursuant to E.2.1.7; and
- (viii) Other mandatory deposits.

(b) Failure to pay amounts due by the date specified in the bill for collection shall be considered a breach under J.3. The 30-day notice period prescribed therein shall begin to run as of the end of business on the date specified for receipt of payments. If the performance or payment is guaranteed by surety bond, the surety will receive a copy of the written notification of breach. Demand will be made on the surety or other institution providing the guarantee or bond instrument for immediate payment 10 days after issuance of written notification of the breach.

(c) Pursuant to the Debt Collection Improvement Act of 1996, as amended, if payment is not received by Forest Service within 15 days after the date of issue indicated on the bill for collection:

- (i) Simple interest shall be assessed at the Current Value of Funds Rate as established by the Secretary of the Treasury. Interest will begin to accrue as of the date of issue indicated on the initial bill for collection.
- (ii) Debtors will be assessed administrative charges, in addition to the delinquent amount due. Administrative charges are those additional costs incurred by the Government in processing, handling, and collecting delinquent debts.
- (iii) A penalty charge of six (6) percent per annum will be assessed on any portion of a debt delinquent more than 90 days. This penalty charge is in addition to interest and administrative charges under paragraphs (c)(i) and (c)(ii). The penalty charge shall accrue from the date of issue indicated on the bill for collection and shall be assessed on all outstanding amounts, including interest and administrative costs assessed under paragraphs (c)(i) and (c)(ii).
- (iv) Payments will be credited on the date received by the Federal Depository or Collection Officer designated on the bill for collection.

(d) Forest Service remedies for Contractor's failure to make payment for timber cut and other charges when due, except for accrual of interest, suspension of all or any part of Contractor's Operations, and administrative offset, shall be stayed for so long as:

- (i) A bona fide dispute exists as to Contractor's obligation to make such payment and
- (ii) Contractor files and prosecutes a timely Claim.

K-F.1.0.1# - TEMPORARY ROAD AND LANDING CONSTRUCTION (OPTION 1) (06/2010)

In addition to the requirements of F.1 and G.6.3, Contractor and Forest Service will agree to the design, construction, maintenance, closure, and obliteration of all Temporary Roads.

Construction of Temporary Roads in areas shown on Contract Area Map shall be in accordance with the attached plans or criteria.

Unless otherwise agreed, if Contractor's Operations require more than N/A cubic yards of rock for Temporary Roads, landings, or other temporary uses, such rock shall be obtained from commercial sources.

**See attached Plans and/or Criteria.**

PLANS AND/OR CRITERIA PURSUANT TO K-F.1.0.1# -  
TEMPORARY ROAD AND LANDING CONSTRUCTION (OPTION 1) (06/2010)

Construction: A light-on-the-land approach will be utilized. Apply rock only when necessary to reduce erosion, puddling and compaction. Use rock that is determined to be weed free by Forest Service weed specialists. Whenever possible, reestablish at previous locations rather than constructing new unless a new location would cause less resource damage. Locate new landings outside of no harvest areas. Contractor is to construct, use, and close/decompact in the same operating season unless otherwise agreed to by the Forest Service.

CLOSURE: Remove applied rock and/or incorporate into the roadbed by ripping or scarification. Roadbed and/or landing will be decompacted as required in K-G.6.0#. Special attention shall be given road entrances to prevent any further use of road. Construct an approved closure device (e.g. construction of a 4-foot high berm at the entrance to the road or landing). Following decompaction, all areas of exposed soil shall be covered with logging slash/debris and/or seeded and mulched as required in K-G.6.0#.

NOTE: Decompaction not required in Subdivision 6.



K-F.1.2# - USE OF ROADS BY CONTRACTOR (09/2004)

Contractor's use of existing roads identified on Contract Area Map by the following codes is prohibited or subject to restrictive limitations, unless agreed otherwise:

Code	Use Limitations
X	Hauling prohibited
R	Hauling restricted
U	Unsuitable for hauling prior to completion of agreed reconstruction
P	Use prohibited
A	Public use restriction
W	Regulation waiver

Roads coded A will be signed by Forest Service to inform the public of use restrictions. Contractor's use of roads coded R, A, or W shall be in accordance with the following restrictions:

**See Restricted Road List Table.**

TABLE PURSUANT TO K-F.1.2# - USE OF ROADS BY CONTRACTOR (09/2004)

Restricted Road List

Road Number	Road Name	Termini		Map Legend	Description of Restrictions
		From	To		
7700000	--	23.00	21.35	R	<u>1/</u>
2800000	---	0.00	17.25	R	<u>1/</u>
7700224	---	0.00	1.13	R	<u>2/</u>
7700239	---	0.00	0.61	R	<u>2/</u>
2816000	---	0.00	0.37	R	<u>2/</u>
All	---	All	All	R	<u>3/</u>
2800000	---	MP 0.4	MP 0.4	R	<u>4/</u>
2800000	---	MP 1.3	MP 1.3	R	<u>4/</u>
2800000	----	MP 9.2	MP 9.2	R	<u>4/</u>

1/ Keep road open. Roads can be closed for up to 30 minutes for operations.

2/ Keep road open nights between 6:00 pm and 2:00 am, weekends and holidays.

3/ Units 7, 8, 9, 11: Haul shall take place from August 1 through September 30, Monday - Friday.  
Unit 6: Haul shall take place from July 15 through September 30, Monday - Friday.

4/ Bridge overload permits required for the following: 2800000, MP 0.4 (Tom Music Bridge);  
2800000, MP 1.3 (Lower Yellowjacket Bridge); 2800000, MP 9.2 (Pinto Creek Bridge).

Title and Date of Governing Road Rules Document:

Gifford Pinchot National Forest  
Commercial Road Rules

4/2001  
Effective Date

K-F.3.1# - ROAD MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS (09/2004)

Contractor shall maintain roads in accordance with the following Contract Road Maintenance Requirements Summary:

**See Contract Road Maintenance Requirements Summary Table.**

CONTRACT ROAD MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS SUMMARY PURSUANT TO  
K-F.3.1# - ROAD MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS (09/2004)

CONTRACT ROAD MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS SUMMARY

Road	Termini		Miles	Applicable Prehaul Road Maintenance Specifications								
	From	To		T-803	T-811	T-831	T-832	T-834	T-836	T-842	T-854	
7700000	23.00	21.35	1.65		P	P			P	P	P	
7700224	0.00	1.13	1.13		P					P	P	
7700239	0.00	0.61	0.61		P	P				P	P	
2816000	0.00	0.37	0.37		P					P	P	
2800000 (SEG. 1)	1.40	17.25	15.85			P	P	P	P	P		
2800000 (SEG. 2)	0.00	1.40	1.40									
2300000	3.10	9.10	6.00									

P = Purchaser Performance Item, D = Deposit to Forest Service, D3 = Deposit to Third Party

Road	Termini		Miles	Applicable During Haul Road Maintenance Specifications								
	From	To		Travel Way	T-803	T-811	T-831	T-832	T-834	T-836	T-842	T-854
7700000	23.00	21.35	1.65	P	P	P					P	P
7700224	0.00	1.13	1.13	P	P	P					P	P
7700239	0.00	0.61	0.61	P	P	P					P	P
2816000	0.00	0.37	0.37	P	P	P					P	P
2800000 (SEG. 1)	1.40	17.25	15.85	D	P	P					P	P
2800000 (SEG. 2)	0.00	1.40	1.40	P								P
2300000	3.10	9.10	6.00	P								P

P = Purchaser Performance Item, D = Deposit to Forest Service, D3 = Deposit to Third Party

Road	Termini		Miles	Applicable Post Haul Road Maintenance Specifications								
	From	To		T-803	T-811	T-831	T-832	T-834	T-836	T-842	T-854	
7700000	23.00	21.35	1.65			P				P		
7700224	0.00	1.13	1.13			P				P		
7700239	0.00	0.61	0.61			P				P		
2816000	0.00	0.37	0.37			P				P		
2800000 (SEG. 1)	1.40	17.25	15.85			P	P			P		
2800000 (SEG. 2)	0.00	1.40	1.40									
2300000	3.10	9.10	6.00									

P = Purchaser Performance Item D = Deposit to Forest Service D3 = Deposit to Third Party

Description of work required by the above listed T-specs is shown in the following ROAD MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS SPECIFICATION table, and included in the stewardship contract.

Contract Name: Pinto Thin Stewardship

CONTRACT ROAD MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS SUMMARY TABLE PURSUANT TOK-F.3.1# - ROAD MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS (09/2004)

CONTRACT ROAD MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS SUMMARY (CONTINUED)

1 Road No. and Termini	2 Special Project Specifi- cation	3 Travel Way			4 Brushing And Log Out	5 Project Surfacing	6 Dust Abatement			7 Seasonal Mainte- nance	8 Snow Removal	9 Post Haul	
		Width	X Slope	Comp			Product	Applic Rate	Width			Block	Treat
7700000 MP 23.00-21.35	T-803 T-811 T-831 T-834 T-836 T-842 T-854 *Note 1 *Note 3 *Note 5	EX	AI	B	OPT *Note 2 *Note 4						TS		P
7700224 0.00-1.13	T-803 T-811 T-836 T-842 T-854 *Note 3	EX	AI	A	OPT *Note 2 *Note 4						TS		P
7700239 0.00-1.61	T-803 T-811 T-831 T-836 T-842 T-854	EX	AI	A	OPT *Note 2 *Note 4						TS		P
2816000 0.00-0.37	T-803 T-811 T-836 T-842 T-854	EX	AI	A	OPT *Note 2 *Note 4						TS		P
2800000 (SEG. 1) 1.40-17.25	T-803 T-811 T-831 T-832 T-834 T-836 T-842 T-854 *Note 2 *Note 4 *Note 5 *Note 7	EX	AI	A	OPT *Note 2 *Note 4						TS		P

CONTRACT ROAD MAINTENACE REQUIREMENTS SUMMARY TABLE PURSUANT TO K-F.3.1# - ROAD MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS (09/2004)

CONTRACT ROAD MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS SUMMARY (CONTINUED)

1 Road No. and Termini	2 Special Project Specifi- cation	3 Travel Way			4 Brushing And Log Out	5 Surfacing	6 Dust Abatement			7 Seasonal Mainte- nance	8 Snow Removal	9 Post Haul	
		Width	X Slope	Comp			Product	Applic Rate	Width			Block	Treat
2800000 (SEG. 2) 0.00-1.40	T-854												
2300000 3.10-9.10	T-854												

Note 1: The treated road requires heavy maintenance for work performed under T-836 on the following road sections, description of heavy maintenance and specific quantities are included for each section: 7700000 - MP 23.10-21.35 (Heavy rutting, utilize heavy equipment to scarify road surface to a depth of 12" before commencing blading and compaction operations on this segment of road, DO NOT DAMAGE CROSS DRAIN CULVERTS WHILE PERFORMING HEAVY MAINTENANCE. Pull ditches "Right"-(R) or "Left"-(L) between the following termini before commencing blading operations on this segment of road: 22.16-21.78 (L); 21.78-21.35(R))

Note 2: The treated area includes the roadbed measured from centerline to bottom of ditch and/or defined road edge, plus an additional 8 feet on each side. If there is no defined road edge, or ditch does not exist, the treated area is 12 feet from both sides of centerline of the road. Provide a vertical clearance of 14 feet measured from the road surface elevation.

Note 3: Indicates the number and approximate MP's of Utah Dip installations for work performed under T-836 on the following roads: 7700000 - MP 22.14, MP 22.07, MP 21.88, MP 21.85, MP 21.69, MP 21.61, MP 21.51, MP 21.45; 7700224 MP 0.40, MP 0.60;

Note 4: Indicates either Heavy(H) or Light(L) cutting of roadway vegetation (brushing) for work performed under T-842 on the following roads and termini: 7700000(H); 7700224 (H); 7700239 (H); 2816000 (L); 2800000 (SEG.1) (L), MP 1.40-10.00, MP 11.24-17.25;

Note 5: Indicates the approximate MP's of Culverts(C) and/or Cross-Ditches(D) to be cleaned for work performed under T-834 on the following roads: 7700000 - MP 22.74(C); MP 22.30(C); MP 22.05(C); MP 22.00(C); 2800000 - MP 11.05, 11.24;

Note 6: Indicates the approximate termini and approximate quantity of surface course aggregate to be placed for work performed under T-813 on the following roads. All surface aggregate material to be placed on roads shall be in accordance with FSSS Table 703-3, Grading F (Commercial Source). NONE.

Note 7: Indicates the MP's and/or termini where the removal and end hauling of materials is needed for work performed under T-832 on the following roads: 2800000 (SEG.1) - MP 6.90 (clear ditchline and shoulder of approximately 10 CY of rock fall debris and place in location designated by the Forest Service), MP 11.77 (clear ditchline and shoulder of approximately 10 CY of rock fall debris and place in location designated by the Forest Service).

All Roads: Minimize road maintenance clearing zones, as much as safety regulations will allow, maintaining shady conditions.

ROAD MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS SPECIFICATION CODES TABLE  
PURSUANT TO K-F.3.1# ROAD MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS (09/2004)

Column No.	Heading	Entry	Explanation
	Any	Blank	Except as otherwise described, no entry indicates Contractor is not authorized or required to perform the work item(s).
	Any	RC	This work requirement applies only when haul of sale related construction materials occurs.
2	Special Project Specification	Number	Entry indicates Special Project Specification which applies.
3	Travel Way	EX	Contractor shall maintain the traveled way to the width existing upon entry, or at the completion of Specified Road work.
		Numbers	Contractor shall maintain the traveled way to the standard width indicated by the entry, plus curve widening, in accordance with Section T-811. If required, the road template shall be shaped to this width and to the designated cross slope before haul and during recurring maintenance.
		IS, C, OS, F, or AI	Cross slopes are designated as: IS (Inslope), C (Crown), OS (Outslope), F (Flat), AI (As Is).
		A or B	If compaction is required.
4	Brush and Log Out	Numeric & R and or L	Contractor shall remove brush for specified width on either or both the right (R) side or left (L) side of road.
		As Staked	Limits of brushing are as staked or marked in the field.
		OPT	Contractor may use hand or mechanical means of brushing.
		H	Only hand brushing may be used.
5	Surfacing	Aggregate Grading	Contractor shall place surfacing on roads listed according to the grading indicated.
		D	Contractor is to make deposits for listed road maintenance, including surface rock replacement.

ROAD MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS SPECIFICATION CODES TABLE  
PURSUANT TO K-F.3.1# ROAD MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS (09/2004)

<i>Column No.</i>	<i>Heading</i>	<i>Entry</i>	<i>Explanation</i>
6	Dust abatement	OPT	Product selection is Contractor's choice from those listed in Section T-812.
		Product Abbr.	Unless otherwise agreed, Contractor is restricted to product listed corresponding to the abbreviation shown in Section T-812; (i.e., LigS = Lignon Sulfonate) Application rates are estimated amounts.
		EX	Contractor shall abate dust on the existing width
		Numbers	Contractor shall abate dust to the width indicated by entry.
7	Seasonal Maintenance	W	Waterbars and/or crossditching shall be required prior to expected seasonal precipitation.
		B	Entrance barriers shall be installed by Contractor prior to nonuse periods.
8	Snow Removal	TS	Snowplowing authorized for Contractor's Operations without recreation access being provided per Section T-803 requirements.
		JU	Snowplowing authorized, but must provide for recreation joint use per Section T-803 requirements.
		Blank	Snowplowing is not authorized. Forest Service may authorize plowing by permit when not in conflict with other uses.
9	Post Haul	P	P denotes that work is Contractor's Responsibility to perform.



Contract Name: Pinto Thin Stewardship

K-F.3.2# - ROAD MAINTENANCE DEPOSIT SCHEDULE (09/2004)

Other provisions herein notwithstanding, when Forest Service requests payment in lieu of Contractor's performance of road maintenance, Contractor shall make Required Deposits (16 USC 537) for current and/or deferred road maintenance. Such deposits are based on the estimated volume and distance hauled and Contractor's commensurate use of each road listed in the Road Maintenance Plan in K-F.3.1#.

Contractor and Forest Service may agree in writing on adjustment of such rates. If Contractor uses roads under jurisdiction of Forest Service other than those listed in the Road Maintenance Plan, Forest Service shall establish rates commensurate with Contractor's use of such roads.

The Required Deposits for Forest Service work in lieu of Contractor performance and for deferred maintenance is: \$ \$5.62 per Ton.

The following table lists who Contractor will make deposits for road maintenance to, and the rate per unit of measure of the deposit. The Road Maintenance Agreement is available for inspection at the Forest Supervisor's Office.

Deposit Made To	Rate	Unit of Measure
N/A		

K-G.3.1.5# - PROJECT OPERATION SCHEDULE (05/2005)

Unless otherwise agreed to between Contractor and Forest Service, Contractor's Operations shall be performed in accordance with the following schedule.

**See attached schedule.**

SCHEDULE PURSUANT TO K-G.3.1.5# - PROJECT OPERATION SCHEDULE (05/2005)

SUBDIVISION	OPERATION CONDITIONS	PURPOSE
6	All operations shall take place from July 15 through September 30, Monday - Friday excluding holidays.	Migratory Birds 07/01 - 02/28 Soils/Hydrology 07/15 - 09/30 Minimize impact to public.
8	All operations shall take place from August 1 through September 30, Monday - Friday excluding holidays.	Migratory Birds 07/01 - 02/28 Sap Flow 08/01 - 02/28 Soils/Hydrology 08/01 - 09/30 Minimize impact to public.
7, 9, 11	All operations shall take place from August 1 through September 30, Monday - Friday excluding holidays.	Migratory Birds 07/01 - 02/28 Soils/Hydrology 08/01 - 09/30 Minimize impact to public.
All	Minimum of 24 inches of snow depth, or a combination of 3 to 4 inches of compacted snow and soil frozen to at least 6 inches in depth is required for ground-based operations between November 15 and February 28 unless otherwise agreed to by Forest Service.	Winter Operations 11/15 - 02/28
Roads	Road brushing shall take place from July 1 through July 31.	To prevent formation and release of viable seeds.

K-G.3.2# - PROTECTION OF RESERVE TREES (09/2004)

Contractor's damage or destruction of reserve trees described in K-C.3# will cause serious and substantial silvicultural or other damage to the National Forest. It will be difficult if not impossible to determine the amount of such damage. Therefore, Contractor shall pay as fixed, agreed, and liquidated damages \$ 500 for each genetic reserve tree and \$ NA for each NA reserve tree damaged or destroyed by Contractor's Operations, in addition to amounts payable under D.4.5 and D.4.6.

Damage, as used herein, includes any injury to the living crown, bole, or roots of reserve trees. If areas are marked on the ground around such reserve trees, operation of heavy equipment or skidding of products within the area shall be considered to be damage to the tree.

K-G.4.0.5 - ALTERNATE REMOVAL OF INCLUDED TIMBER (05/2005)

Contractor and Forest Service may agree to alternate removal requirements of Included Timber contained in A.2. Alternate removal requirements are to be set forth in an agreement signed by both Contractor and Contracting Officer. The terms of the agreement binds both parties and becomes part of the stewardship contract.

The development and execution of the agreement is based upon the determination by the Contracting Officer that removal of Included Timber is economically impractical if Contractor has no ready market for such logs in the tributary area. A tributary area is defined as the area in which the Contractor and competitors regularly deliver saw logs, or 200 miles from the Contract Area, whichever distance is greater.

The agreement for alternate removal requirements shall be executed prior to removing any timber from the Subdivisions included in the agreement. Alternate removal requirements shall apply only to whole units and not to portions of units. All material meeting alternate removal specifications shall be cut and removed to locations designated in the agreement.

Volumes of material with alternate removal requirements will be determined from the National Cruise report for the project. Contractor will be charged for the following:

- a) stumpage value at current contract rates of the alternatively removed timber;
- b) plus the cost of other work required by the Forest Service to dispose of alternatively removed material;
- c) plus the difference between the appraised transportation cost of the Sawtimber and/or Nonsawtimber material involved and the appraised transportation cost of the alternative;
- d) minus any work required to be completed by the Contractor associated with alternate removal requirements.

Charges will be debited to the Contractor's Integrated Resource Account.

Upon acceptance of the alternate removal requirements, the Subdivision will be removed from the Contract Area under G.3.6.

Title to material included in the alternate removal agreement shall remain with the Forest Service.

K-G.4.1# - SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS (05/2005)

Notwithstanding G.4.1, G.4.1.1, G.5 and G.6.1, felling objectives shall be accomplished by the type of felling methods and equipment listed herein. Methods or equipment other than those specified may be approved. For Subdivisions shown in the following table, Contractor shall submit a cutting plan for Forest Service acceptance, prior to the start of felling operations.

**See attached Table.**

TABLE PURSUANT TO K-G.4.1# - SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS (05/2005)

<i>FELLING METHODS</i>	<i>SUBDIVISION</i>
<p>If accepted by the Forest Service as part of the Contractor's Technical Proposal, mechanical harvester/feller-buncher will be allowed in on slopes of 35% and less and approved on a unit-by-unit basis on slopes greater than 35%, up to 45%</p>	<p>All</p>
<p>Trees shall be directionally felled away from Subdivision boundaries, no cut areas, roads, protected streamcourses, or as directed by Forest Service. Exceptions include trees leaning towards the streamcourse, when conditions would not allow safe felling.</p> <p>Any tree that falls into a protected streamcourse or no cut area shall be left in place.</p>	<p>All</p>
<p>Felling to the lead with trees being felled 30-45 degrees toward or away from skid trails/skyline corridors required.</p>	<p>All</p>

K-G.4.2# - YARDING/SKIDDING REQUIREMENTS (05/2005)

Contractor shall submit for Forest Service approval a Yarding/Skidding Plan prior to the start of felling operations. Requirements other than those specified in the following table may be approved. When appropriate, such approval shall include adjustments in Current Contract Rates and revision of the Contract Area Map. In no such case shall the adjustments result in Current Contract Rates less than Base Rates.

Location of all skid roads and trails, tractor roads, skyline corridors, mechanized harvester trails, forwarder roads, and other log skidding facilities, shall be approved prior to their use or construction.

**See attached table for requirements.**

TABLE PURSUANT TO K-G.4.2# - YARDING/SKIDDING REQUIREMENTS (05/2005)

YARDING/SKIDDING REQUIREMENTS	SUBDIVISION
<p>If Contractor specifies in their technical proposal to use ground based equipment to meet the end results, the yarding system is to maintain one-end suspension of logs during in-haul. Site-specific terrain features may require pulling line at least 100 feet from designated skid trails.</p> <p>Skid trails shall be spaced a minimum of 150 feet apart and located at least 120 feet from class III and IV streams and wetlands greater than one acre, and at least 60 feet on wet lands less than one acre.</p> <p>When feasible, use existing skid trails</p>	All
<p>If Contractor specifies in their technical proposal to use skyline yarding equipment to meet the end results, the yarding system is to have the capacity to keep logs one-end suspended above the ground during in-haul. Suspension is not required during lateral yarding.</p> <p>Skyline corridors shall be permitted through no harvest areas on streamcourses if full suspension can be achieved with the entire no harvest area width and less than 10% of the no harvest buffer is affected by the corridor.</p>	All
<p>Skid trails limited to slopes of 30% and less.</p>	All
<p>Equipment shall operate on slash mats that are as thick and continuous as possible and limited to as few trips as possible.</p>	All
<p>Ground-based machinery shall not operate where soil water content is high enough to cause rutting that exceeds 6 inches in depth for a length of 10 feet or more.</p>	All
<p>Genetic trees shall not be used as guyline trees, tailholds, or impacted by guylines or skylines.</p>	6, 7, 8
<p>Ground-based equipment shall not operate on portions of roads and landings after decompacting is completed.</p>	All
<p>Ground-based equipment can operate on snow which is at least 2 feet deep, or a combination of 3 to 4 inches of compacted snow and soil frozen to at least 6 inches in depth. Operations shall not continue where snow does not provide protection against rutting.</p>	All

K-G.6.0# - EROSION CONTROL AND SOIL TREATMENT BY CONTRACTOR (04/2014)

Erosion prevention and control work required by G.6, shall be completed within 15 calendar days after yarding/skidding operations related to each landing are substantially completed or after Forest Service designation on the ground of work where such designation is required hereunder. Said time limit shall be exclusive of full days lost in Contractor's Operations due to causes beyond Contractor's control. Such on the ground designation shall be done as promptly as feasible unless it is agreed that the location of such work can be established without marking on the ground. After September 15, and as long thereafter as operations continue, the work shall be done as promptly as practicable. Damage resulting from Contractor's Operations due to failure to perform required work shall be repaired by Contractor.

On slopes greater than 30 percent, erosion control measures will be done with methods other than mechanized equipment, unless otherwise agreed.

Where soil has been disturbed or displaced on Contract Area by Contractor's Operations and where measures described in G.6 will not result in satisfactory erosion control or where subsoiling is shown on Contract Area Map, the following shall be performed. If applicable, timing of the work shall be coordinated with required scarification or subsoiling.

(a) Where staked or otherwise marked on the ground by Forest Service, seed, fertilizer, and mulch will be applied as indicated in the attached seeding, fertilizing, and mulching schedule. All applications shall be current and done during the period from September 1 to September 30, unless otherwise agreed to. Applications shall be done only during favorable conditions. If Contractor and Forest Service agree, seed can be applied and covered within 10 days of ground disturbance, and may be done outside the required periods.

(b) Where shown on Contract Area Map, landings, Temporary Roads and/or skidtrails/roads shall be scarified to a depth of 20 inches to provide a seedbed for grass seed, fertilizer, and mulch. Seed, fertilizer, and mulch shall be spread evenly at the rates shown in the table. When the seed, fertilizer, and mulch are applied in separate operations, the second or third operations shall be within 10 days of the first or second.

(c) Where shown on Contract Area Map, landings, Temporary Roads, and skid trails/roads used by Contractor shall be subsoiled to a minimum depth of 20 inches, except that Forest Service may agree to lesser depths. Each subsoiler shank shall be equipped with a shoe and wings which has a total width of at least 18 inches. The design of the shank and wings will be such that the treated, compacted soil is slightly lifted and well-fractured rather than plowed, mixed, or displaced. The distance between subsoiler shank passes shall not exceed 36 inches. Treated areas shall span the total width of compaction. Subsoiling shall be kept reasonably current and shall be done during Normal Operating Season unless otherwise agreed.

(d) When agreed to, Contractor may use alternate methods of erosion control.

Seed shall meet current Forest Service requirements, with the additional requirement that no seed containing any noxious weed seed in excess of established state limitations as listed in the current "State Noxious Weed Requirements Recognized in the Administration of the Federal Seed Act" publication will be used (commonly referred to as the "all states" noxious weed seed list). Seed shall be furnished separately or in mixture in standard containers clearly marked with: (1) seed name; (2) lot number; (3) net weight; (4) percentages of purity and of germination (in case of legumes, percentage of germination to include hard seed); (5) percentage of weed seed content; and (6) certification that no noxious weed seeds in excess of established state standards are present. The contractor shall furnish the Government duplicate signed copies of a certificate, signed by a Registered Seed Technologist or Seed Analyst (certified through either the Association of Official Seed Analysis or the Society of Commercial Seed Technologists), certifying that each lot of seed has been tested in accordance with the Association of Official Seed Analysts Standards within 12 months prior to date of application. This certificate shall include (1) name and address of



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laboratory, (2) date of test, (3) lot number for each kind of seed, (4) name of seed, (5) percentage of germination, (6) percentage of purity, (7) percentage of weed seed content, and (8) certification that no noxious weed seeds in excess of established state limitations are present in any kind of seed.

Legume seed shall be inoculated with approved cultures in accordance with the instructions of the manufacturer.

No seed may be applied without prior written approval by the government.

(e) Contractor may be required to seed areas disturbed by harvest activities to prevent the spread of noxious weeds, or the establishment of new areas.

**See attached application schedule.**

## APPLICATION SCHEDULE PURSUANT TO K-G.6.0# - EROSION CONTROL AND SOIL TREATMENT BY THE CONTRACTOR (04/2014)

SUBDIVISION	Areas A) Skid Trails B) Skyline Corridors C) Temp. Roads D) Landings E) Other: Areas of Heavy Disturbance	Seed Application		Fertilizer Application		Mulch Application	
		Species Mixture <u>1/</u>	LBS/AC	Type <u>2/</u>	LBS/AC	Type <u>3/</u>	LBS/AC
All	D <u>4/</u>					Slash	Scattered
All	D, E <u>5/</u>	Gifford Pinchot Seed	40			Slash	Scattered
6	D <u>6/</u>					Weed Free Straw/Hay Bales	NA
7, 8, 9, 11	D <u>7/</u>					Weed Free Straw/Hay Bales	NA
All	A, B <u>8/</u>					Slash	Scattered

The Contractor will be required to pay a co-op deposit of \$.02/Ton for the cultivation and harvest of replacement seed of native species for use on future contracts. Seed required for erosion control will be provided by the Forest Service.

1/ For projects in Oregon, the seed shall meet the State certification specifications. Seed must be packaged in containers carrying official certification labels sewn in, glued to, or printed upon the container, with the following information:

1. Variety (if certified as to variety) and kind.
2. Quantity of seed (pounds or bushels).
3. Class of certified seed (blue tags for certified seed).
4. Inspection or lot number traceable to the certifying agency's records.

For projects in Washington, the seed shall be labeled as "Prohibited and Restricted Noxious Weed Free for the State of Washington." The Contractor shall furnish a copy of the seed analysis.

For state of California lands in Region 6, seed must be certified by the state of California, or by an independent agency or company that is approved by the state of California for "prohibited and restricted noxious weed free for the state of California."

For mixtures of seed, each ingredient in excess of 5 percent must be listed with its percentage by weight and its germination percentage.

Legumes must be inoculated with nitrogen fixing bacteria before planting. The label must show the expiration date of the inoculant.

All seed treated with a fungicide or pesticide must be labeled that it is "treated" giving the name of the chemical used, and an appropriate warning or a caution statement.

2/ Fertilizer shall be a standard commercial fertilizer with guaranteed analysis of contents clearly marked on containers.

3/ Mulch shall meet the appropriate State's certification specifications, with evidence of its certification traceable to the certifying agency's records.

4/ Available logging debris and slash shall be scattered across landing surface.

5/ All areas of exposed soil shall be covered with slash and debris. Areas not effectively covered with slash and debris shall be seeded and mulched.

6/ Locate straw bales and silt fences or waddles to intercept runoff from the landing prior to reaching any road ditch or stream. Sediment shall be cleaned out and deposited on the forest floor prior to the wet season (October 1 - July 14). Remove following one wet season.

7/ Locate straw bales and silt fences or waddles to intercept runoff from the landing prior to reaching any road ditch or stream. Sediment shall be cleaned out and deposited on the forest floor prior to the wet season (October 1 - July 31). Remove following one wet season.

8/ Areas of gouging or soil displacement: Treatment may include, but is not limited to, repositioning displaced soil to re-contour disturbed sites, creating small ditches or diversions to redirect surface water movement, and scattering slash material.

K-G.7 - SLASH DISPOSAL (06/2008)

As used in the following Subsections, the term "slash" is vegetative debris including, but not limited to, cull logs, blasted or pushed-out stumps, chunks, broken tops, limbs, branches, rotten wood, damaged brush, damaged or destroyed reproduction, saplings or poles, resulting from Contractor's Operations, including construction of roads or other improvements under this contract. Slash resulting from the construction of Specified Roads shall be disposed of as provided for in Section 201 of the Standard and Special Specifications and as shown in Drawings.

Any burning of slash or refuse by Contractor is subject to K-H.2.0.1.

Forest Service may enter into a written agreement with Contractor for the Contractor to remove slash from landings, subject to D.4.1. Brush disposal deposits paid by the Contractor for the Forest Service to burn landing piles will be credited to the Contractor's integrated resource account in the amount shown in the brush disposal plan, less the amount needed by the Forest Service for final cleanup of the landings following removal of the landing slash piles by the Contractor. The credit will be made following the final removal of all Included Timber, and slash piles, from the Contract Area.

K-G.7.4.2# - SLASH TREATMENT REQUIREMENTS (OPTION 2) (06/2008)

Contractor shall pile, burn, yard, construct firelines or otherwise treat slash defined in K-G.7, within designated areas. Work required of Contractor shall be in accordance with the following slash plan and specifications, and the Contract Area Map.

Unless otherwise agreed, or shown in the attached slash plan or specifications, when Included Timber is removed during Normal Operating Season, required slash work shall be completed within 30 days of removal of approximately three-quarters of the volume in the unit. When Included Timber is removed outside Normal Operating Season, required work will be completed within 30 days of the beginning of the next Normal Operating Season.

**See following specifications.**



SPECIFICATIONS PURSUANT TO K-G.7.4.2#-SLASH TREATMENT REQUIREMENTS (OPTION 2)(06/2008)*SPECIFICATION 6701 - TIME OF PREPARATION OF SLASH FOR DISPOSAL*

In accordance with Special Provision K-G.7.4.2#, and Standard Provision G.7, Contractor shall accomplish slash disposal obligations in a sequence of work and/or timing of work that is in accordance with the items listed below:

1. Time of year when hand, machine piling and/or covering must be approved by Contract Administrator before work starts.
2. As stated in G.7, Contractor shall not unnecessarily delay slash disposal by the Forest Service. Contractor's delay of such slash disposal work is hereby defined as the failure to fully complete and have accepted slash disposal work on a Subdivision beyond 30 days after the majority of Included Timber on that unit has been removed. Unless otherwise agreed in writing.

*SPECIFICATION 6711# - PILING OF SLASH AT LANDINGS*

This Specification applies to Subdivision(s): All

In accordance with Special Provision K-G.7.4.2#, Contractor shall pile slash on landings and other loading areas. Unless otherwise agreed in writing between Contractor and Forest Service, the machine piling of landings shall be accomplished as listed below:

1. Equipment Requirements - As approved by Forest Service.
2. Slash to be Piled - Contractor shall pile all slash and unutilized material which is located on and within 30 feet of landings or loading areas. This includes slash resulting from landing construction and any unutilized material yarded to landings, and that which is cleared away.
3. Location of Piles - Piles will be located on flat surface at landing site and such that burning will not cause damage to standing trees. This is construed to be at least 25 feet from the base or crown of any live tree.
4. Construction and Size of Piles - Prior to commencement of piling operations, down trees and logs will be bucked into lengths not exceeding 20 feet. All logs will be placed in piles parallel to each other. Piles shall be as compact as possible and shall be free of dirt.

*SPECIFICATION 6714# - COVERING OF PILES - LANDING*

This Specification applies to Subdivision(s): All

In accordance with Special Provision K-G.7.4.2#, Contractor shall cover treated slash with plastic to maintain dryness of slash to facilitate later disposal of the slash by burning by Forest Service. On areas designated for piling of slash pursuant to the Slash Specifications, Contractor covering of the piles and/or decks shall be accomplished as listed below:

1. Piles to be Covered - All piles will be covered.
2. Material Requirements - Material used to cover piles will be supplied by Contractor.  
  
Landing Piles: Black Polyethylene Plastic Film, .006 (6 mil) minimum thickness by 16 feet minimum width.
3. Trimming of Piles - Protruding slash within area to be covered will be trimmed flush with the pile.
4. Location of Material on Pile - The covering material will extend not less than 1/4 of the pile area. The covering material shall extend to the ground on two sides; one side toward the prevailing wind. The covering material will be secured sufficiently around the perimeter to prevent wind from uncovering the piles. In addition, the covering will be held down by chunks or limbs at least 3 inches in diameter to prevent wind from blowing the covering material off the piles.

K-G.8.1.5 - THIRD PARTY SCALING SERVICES (09/2004)

Notwithstanding the requirement for Forest Service or parties under contract to Forest Service to provide Scaling services under G.8.1, Scaling designated in A.10 shall be conducted by a third party Scaling organization approved by Forest Service. Scaling shall be done in accordance with A.9 and Contractor shall bear costs for Scaling service.

In the event third party Scaling service is suspended for causes such as strikes, termination of third party's approval to Scale National Forest logs by Forest Service, or Contractor's failure to pay third party Scaling costs, hauling operations shall be suspended until agreed alternate Scaling services are provided or service by third party is resumed.

When an approved alternate Scaling location pursuant to G.8.1.1 does not have an approved third party scaling organization as a commonly used Scaling services provider, Forest Service or parties under contract to Forest Service shall provide Scaling services at the approved alternate location. In such an event, the cost of waived third party Scaling listed in A.10 shall be charged to Integrated Resource Account.

If Forest Service and Contractor agree in writing that another party under contract to Forest Service will perform Scaling, the contract will be modified to include K-G.8.1.6 and Integrated Resource Account will be charged for such Scaling.

K-G.8.4 - USE OF PAINT BY CONTRACTOR (OPTION 1) (06/2006)

Notwithstanding G.8.4.2, use of paint by the Contractor within the Contract Area in the same color(s) used by the Forest Service in the preparation and administration of the contract will be by written approval of the Forest Service.

K-G.8.4.0 - ACCOUNTABILITY (04/2014)

Notwithstanding G.8.4, when Weight scaled contracts offer products at different rates in A.4.2, each product must be completely removed from a landing or decking area before another product can be removed, unless otherwise agreed to in writing by the Contracting Officer.

K-G.8.5.1 - WEIGHT OF LOST LOADS (04/2014)

Contractor shall present all loads for weighing and shall furnish a weight ticket for each load pursuant to a weighing services agreement. Any load for which a weight ticket is not provided, or the weight ticket is incomplete or unreadable, or does not include the Forest Service load receipt number, shall be considered a lost sample load with a net weight equal to the load with the heaviest net weight presented during the billing period, as established by the Forest Service.

K-G.9# - STEWARDSHIP PROJECTS (09/2004)

Performance of stewardship projects shall be in accordance with the following specifications.

**Stewardship Projects**

PROJECTS AND SPECIFICATIONS PURSUANT TO K-G.9# - STEWARDSHIP PROJECTS (09/2004)

Project Number 1 - *Designation of Leave Trees*. See attached requirements and specifications.

Project Number 2 - *Slash Trees*. See attached requirements and specifications.

Project Number 3 - *Fireline Construction & Creation of Fuelbed*. See attached requirements and specifications.

Project Number 4 - *NFR 7700239 Road Closure & Stabilization*. See attached requirements and specifications.

Project Number 5 - *Released & Felled Trees*. See attached requirements and specifications.



K-H.1 - PLANS (05/2005)

The plan shall state how Contractor's representative or alternates will be contacted in a fire emergency, both during periods of operation and at other times such as evenings or weekends. Contractor shall certify compliance with specific fire precautionary measures included as Subsections under K-H.2 - Specific Fire Precautions, before beginning operations during Fire Precautionary Period (closed season) and shall update such certification when operations change.

If helicopter yarding is required, the plan shall include a schedule of rates mutually agreed to for computing Contractor costs incurred toward meeting Contractor's obligations under A.14, or for paying for helicopters controlled by Contractor and used under Forest Service direction for suppressing Operations Fires or other fires on Contract Area, excluding Negligent Fires.

K-H.2 - SPECIFIC FIRE PRECAUTIONS (05/2005)

When the industrial fire precaution level is I or higher, unless waiver is granted under K-H.2.2, specific required fire precautionary measures are as follows:

A. Fire Security.

Contractor shall designate in writing a person or persons who shall perform fire security services listed below on Contract Area and vicinity. The designated person will be capable of operating Contractor's communications and fire fighting equipment specified in the contract, excluding helicopters, and of directing the activities of Contractor's personnel on Forest fires. Such person must report any fire detected to Forest Service within 15 minutes of detection. In lieu of having the designated person perform the required supervisory duties, Contractor may provide another person meeting the qualifications stated above to direct the activities of Contractor's personnel and equipment during all fire fighting activities.

Services described shall be for at least 1 hour from the time Contractor's Operations are shut down. For the purposes of this provision, personnel servicing equipment, and their vehicles, who are not engaged in cutting or welding metal are excluded.

Fire security services shall consist of moving throughout the operation area or areas constantly looking, reporting, and taking suppression action on any fires detected. Where possible, the designated person shall observe inaccessible portions of helicopter operating areas from vantage points within or adjacent to Contract Area.

Contractor shall furnish fire security services based on the predicted industrial precaution level, obtained by Contractor from the appropriate Ranger District Headquarters. If predictions made after 6:00 p.m. local time, are significantly different than originally estimated, Forest Service will inform Contractor when changes in fire security services are indicated.

B. Fire Extinguisher and Equipment (on Trucks, Tractors, Power Saws, etc.).

(a) Each yarder or loader equipped with an internal combustion engine or other spark emitting source shall be equipped with a readily accessible fire extinguisher, with an Underwriter's Laboratory (UL) Rating of at least 5 B,C.

(b) All power-driven equipment operated by Contractor on National Forest land, except portable fire pumps, shall be equipped with one fire extinguisher having a UL rating of at least 5 B,C and one "D" handled or long handled round point shovel, size 0 or larger. In addition, each motor patrol, truck and passenger-carrying vehicle shall be equipped with a double-bit axe or Pulaski, 3-1/2 pounds or larger.

(c) Equipment required in (a) and (b) shall be kept in a serviceable condition and shall be readily available.

(d) Each gasoline power saw operator shall be equipped with a pressurized chemical fire extinguisher of not less than 8-ounce capacity by weight, and one long handled round point shovel, size 0 or larger, except at a landing where a suitable fire extinguisher and shovel are immediately available. The extinguisher will be kept in possession of the saw operator at all times. The shovel shall be accessible to the operator within 1 minute.

(e) Each helicopter shall be equipped with one fire extinguisher having a UL rating of at least 5 B,C mounted inside the aircraft within reach of the pilot's operating position.

(f) One refill for each type or one extra extinguisher sufficient to replace each size extinguisher required on equipment shall be safely stored in the fire tool box or other agreed upon place on Contract Area that is protected and readily available.

(g) At each area where helicopters are being serviced or supplied, a carbon dioxide fire extinguisher with a UL rating of at least 20 B,C will be provided on the site and placed where it is available for immediate use.

C. Spark arresters and mufflers.

Each internal combustion engine shall be equipped with a spark arrester qualified and rated under USDA Forest Service Standard 5100-1a as shown in the National Wildfire Coordination Group Spark Arrester Guide, unless it is:

(a) Equipped with a turbine-driven exhaust supercharger such as the turbocharger. There shall be no exhaust bypass.

(b) A multi-position engine, such as on power saws which must meet the performance levels set forth in the Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) "multi-positioned small engine exhaust fire ignition standard, SAE recommended practice J335B" as now or hereafter amended.

(c) A passenger carrying vehicle or light truck, or medium truck up to 40,000 GVW, used on roads and equipped with a factory designed muffler complete with baffles and an exhaust system in good working condition.

(d) A heavy duty truck, such as a dump or log truck, or other vehicle used for commercial hauling, used only on roads and equipped with a factory designed muffler and with a vertical stack exhaust system extending above the cab.

Exhaust equipment described in this Subsection, including spark arresters and mufflers, shall be properly installed and constantly maintained in serviceable condition.

D. Fire Tools.

Contractor shall furnish serviceable fire fighting tools in a readily accessible fire tool box or compartment of sound construction with a hinged lid and hasp so arranged that the box can be secured or sealed. The box shall be red and marked "Fire Tools" in letters at least 1 inch high. It shall contain a minimum of:

(a) Two axes or Pulaskis with a 32 inch handle.

(b) Three adze eye hoes. One Pulaski may be substituted for one adze eye hoe.

(c) Three long handled, round point shovels, size 0 or larger.

E. Tank Truck.

Contractor shall provide a tank truck or trailer, containing not less than 300 gallons of water, during yarding, skidding, loading, land clearing, right-of-way clearing, mechanical falling, and mechanical treatment of slash. Such tank truck or trailer shall be maintained in a serviceable condition and located within 10 minutes, round trip, from each operating side during Fire Precautionary Period (closed season), except as provided under H.2.1.

The tank truck or trailer shall be equipped with a pump capable of discharging 20 gallons of water per minute, using a 1/4 inch nozzle tip, through a 50 foot length of poly or rubber lined hose. In addition, 500 feet of serviceable hard rubber poly or rubber lined or FJRL hose of not less than 1 inch outside diameter, fitted with a nozzle capable of discharging a straight stream of 1/4 inch diameter and a spray pattern shall be immediately available for use. The tank, pump, nozzle and at least 250 feet, of the total 500 feet of hose, shall be connected and ready for use at all times. Synthetic hose may be used by

agreement.

If a trailer is used, it shall be equipped with a hitch to facilitate prompt movement. A serviceable tow vehicle shall be immediately available for attachment to the trailer and must meet the time requirements stated above. Such truck or trailer shall be equipped to operate for a minimum of 8 hours.

Where designated on Contract Area Map, Contractor shall provide a tank trailer or water source and pumping equipment, including accessories, which can be lifted and transported by the yarding system. The component parts shall meet all specifications above. The tank trailer or water supply and pumping accessories shall be deliverable to a fire, in area of operations, within 15 minutes of detection.

In lieu of the above tank trailer or water supply for helicopter operations, Contractor may provide a suitable helicopter water bucket with a 300 gallon capacity. When Contractor provides a water bucket, a water source shall be provided within 5 minutes round trip flight time from operating side.

#### F. Communications.

During Contractor's Operations, excluding powersaw falling and bucking, Contractor shall provide adequate two-way communication facilities to report a fire to Forest Service within 15 minutes of detection. Citizen Band radios (CB's) are not considered adequate two-way communications because FCC Regulations prohibit commercial use.

#### G. Smoking and Open Fire Restrictions.

Smoking and fires shall be permitted only at the option of Contractor. Contractor shall not permit open fires on Contract Area without advance permission in writing from Forest Service.

#### H. Blasting.

Blasting shall be permitted only for road construction purposes unless advance permission is obtained from Forest Service.

Whenever the Industrial Fire Precaution Level is II or greater, a fire security person equipped with a long handled round point No. 0 or larger shovel and a 5 gallon backpack pump can filled with water, will stay at location of blast for 1 hour after blasting is done. Blasting may be suspended by Forest Service, in areas of high rate of spread and resistance to control.

Fuses shall not be used for blasting. Explosive cords shall not be used without permission of Forest Service, which may specify conditions under which such explosives may be used and precautions to be taken.

#### I. Compliance with State Fire Laws.

Listing of specific fire precautionary measures in the foregoing Subsections is not intended to relieve Contractor in any way from compliance with State fire laws covering fire prevention and suppression equipment, applicable to Contractor's Operations.

#### J. Aircraft Communications.

Every aircraft used in conjunction with Contractor's Operations shall be equipped with an operable radio system. The radio system shall be capable of transmitting and receiving on VHF frequency 122.85 Megahertz (MHz) with a minimum output of 5 watts at the transmitter. The system shall be located and installed so that the pilot can operate it while flying. A shielded all-weather broad-band antenna shall be part of the system. Radio and antenna shall be properly installed and maintained.

Upon discovery or notification of a fire on Contract Area, all aircraft pilots controlled by Contractor

shall monitor VHF frequency 122.85 MHz when within 5 miles of a fire and broadcast their intentions.

K. Logging Block Equipment.

Contractor shall provide a serviceable 5 gallon backpack pump full of water, one axe, and one long handled round point shovel, size 0 or larger, at each haulback block through which a running line passes.

The area below such blocks must be kept clear of all flammable debris under 4 inches in diameter for a distance of 6 feet in all directions. Material larger than 4 inches that poses a fire risk, such as punky logs, must also be removed.

Contractor shall avoid line-rub on rocks or woody material which may result in sparks or sufficient heat to cause ignition of fire.

K-H.2.0.1 - BURNING BY CONTRACTOR (06/2006)

Notwithstanding the Fire Precautionary Period limitation of H.2, Contractor is required to obtain written permission from Forest Service prior to any burning on the National Forest Lands.

K-H.2.2 - EMERGENCY FIRE PRECAUTIONS (05/2005)

Contractor shall restrict operations in accordance with the Industrial Fire Precaution Levels attached. Forest Service may change the Industrial Fire Precaution Levels to other values upon revision of the National Fire Danger Rating System and may change the specific Industrial Fire Precaution Levels when such changes are necessary for the protection of the National Forest. When sent to Contractor, the revised Industrial Fire Precaution Levels will supersede the attached levels.

## INDUSTRIAL FIRE PRECAUTIONS SCHEDULE

## LEVEL INDUSTRIAL FIRE PRECAUTION

I. Closed Season - Fire precaution requirements are in effect. A Fire Watch/Fire Security is required at this and all higher levels unless otherwise waived.

II. Partial Hootowl - The following may operate only between the hours of 8 p.m. and 1 p.m. local time:

- power saws, except at loading sites;
- cable yarding;
- blasting;
- welding or cutting of metal.

III. Partial shutdown - The following are prohibited:

cable yarding - except that gravity operated logging systems employing non-motorized carriages may be operated between the hours of 8 p.m. and 1 p.m. local time when all blocks and moving lines are 10 feet or more above the ground, excluding the line between the carriage and the choker.

power saws - except at loading sites and on tractor/skidder operations between the hours of 8 p.m. and 1 p.m. local time.

In addition, the following are permitted between the hours of 8 p.m. and 1 p.m. local time:

- tractor, skidder, feller-buncher, forwarder, or shovel logging operations where tractors, skidders or other equipment with a blade capable of constructing fireline are immediately available to quickly reach and effectively attack a fire start;
- mechanized loading and hauling;
- blasting;
- welding or cutting of metal;
- any other spark-emitting operation not specifically mentioned.

IV. General shutdown - All operations are prohibited.

The following definitions shall apply to these Industrial Fire Precaution Levels:

Cable yarding systems: A yarding system employing cables and winches in a fixed position.

Closed Season (Fire Precautionary Period): That time period each year when a fire hazard exists and as described in A.12.

Hauling: Where hauling involves transit through more than one shutdown zone/regulated use area, the precaution level at the woods site shall govern the level of haul restrictions, unless prohibited by other than the Industrial Fire Precaution Level system.

Loading sites/woods site: A place where any product or material (including but not limited to logs,

firewood, slash, soil, rock, poles, posts, etc.) is placed in or upon a truck or other vehicle.

Advance written waiver of the above precautions may be issued by the Contracting Officer or Forest Service Representative.

Such waiver, or substitute precautions under H.2.1, shall prescribe measures to be taken by Contractor to reduce the risk of ignition, and/or the spread of fire. The Contracting Officer or Forest Service Representative shall consider site specific weather factors, fuel conditions, and specific operations that result in less risk of fire ignition and/or spread than contemplated when precaution level was predicted. Consideration shall also be given to measures that reduce the precaution levels above. Contractor shall assure that all conditions of such waivers or substitute precautions are met.

Contractor shall obtain the predicted Industrial Fire Precaution Level from the appropriate Ranger District headquarters. If predictions made after 6:00 p.m., local time, are significantly different than originally estimated, Forest Service will inform Contractor when changes in restrictions or industrial precautions are indicated.

#### K-H.3.1 - ADDITIONAL AREA OF FIRE RESPONSIBILITY (05/2005)

The area within 200 feet slope distance of the center line of any road constructed or reconstructed under this contract on National Forest lands outside of Contract Area shall be considered as a part of Contract Area in connection with responsibilities under H.3 and H.4 until the road has been accepted in writing by Forest Service.

#### K-I.1.0 - DISCLAIMER OF EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED WARRANTY (05/2005)

Contractor and Forest Service hereby agree, acknowledge, and accept that there is no expressed or implied warranty provided by the Forest Service that guarantees the Contractor will be allowed to complete the removal of products sold under the terms of the contract. Upon execution of the contract, Contractor hereby acknowledges the acceptance of the risk that this contract is subject to interruption or termination as a result of litigation associated with the environmental analysis process used by the Forest Service in the planning of this project. If such interruption or termination occurs due to litigation, Contractor agrees to accept as full compensation for such interruption remedies pursuant to I.3.3, or for termination remedies pursuant to I.3.4.

K-I.2.1.2 - MARKET-RELATED CONTRACT TERM ADDITION (11/2008)

The term of this contract may be adjusted when a drastic reduction in wood product prices has occurred in accordance with 36 CFR 223.52. The Producer Price Index used to determine when a drastic reduction in price has occurred is stated in A.20. Contractor will be notified whenever the Chief determines that a drastic reduction in wood product prices has occurred. If the drastic reduction criteria specified in 36 CFR 223.52 are met for 2 consecutive calendar quarters, after contract award date, Contracting Officer will add 1 year to the contract term, upon Contractor's written request. For each additional consecutive quarter such a drastic reduction occurs, Contracting Officer will, upon written request, add an additional 3 months to the term during Normal Operating Season, except that no single 3-month addition shall extend the term of the contract by more than one year. Contracting Officer must receive Contractor's written request for a market-related contract term addition before the expiration of this contract.

No more than 3 years shall be added to a contract's term by market-related contract term addition unless the following conditions are met:

(i) The contract was awarded after December 31, 2006; and

(ii) A drastic reduction in wood product prices occurred in at least ten of twelve consecutive quarters during the contract term, but not including the quarter in which the contract was awarded.

For each qualifying quarter meeting the criteria in paragraphs (i) and (ii) of this provision, the Forest Service will, upon the Contractor's written request, add an additional 3 months during the normal operating season to the contract, except no single 3-month addition shall extend the term of a contract by more than 1 year.

In no event shall a revised contract term exceed 10 years as a result of market-related contract term addition.

Additional contract time may not be granted for those portions of the contract that have a required completion date or for those portions of the contract where Contracting Officer determines that the timber is in need of urgent removal or that timber deterioration or resource damage may result from delay.

K-I.3.1# - CONTRACT CHANGES (OPTION 1) (05/2005)

Contract changes involving volumes and/or values will use a weight ratio of 3.0866 to convert net CCF cruise volumes to Tons.



K-I.6.8# (Option 1) - USE OF TIMBER (09/2004)

(a) This contract is subject to the Forest Resources Conservation and Shortage Relief Act of 1990, as amended (16 USC 620, et seq.).

(b) Except for NONE determined pursuant to public hearing to be surplus, unprocessed Included Timber shall not be exported from the United States nor used in direct or indirect substitution for unprocessed timber exported from private lands by Contractor or any person as defined in the Act (16 USC 620e).

(c) Timber in the following form will be considered unprocessed:

(i) Trees or portions of trees or other roundwood not processed to standards and specifications suitable for end product use;

(ii) Lumber, construction timbers, or cants intended for remanufacturing not meeting standards defined in the Act (16 USC 620e); and

(iii) Aspen or other pulpwood bolts exceeding 100 inches in length.

(d) Unless otherwise agreed in writing, unprocessed Included Timber shall be delivered to a domestic processing facility and shall not be mixed with logs intended for export.

(e) Prior to award, during the life of this contract, and for a period of 3 years from Termination Date, Contractor shall furnish to Forest Service, upon request, records showing the volume and geographic origin of unprocessed timber from private lands exported or sold for export by Contractor or affiliates.

(f) Prior to delivering unprocessed Included Timber to another party, Contractor shall require each buyer, exchangee, or recipient to execute an acceptable agreement that will:

(i) Identify the Federal origin of the timber;

(ii) Specify domestic processing for the timber involved;

(iii) Require the execution of such agreements between the parties to any subsequent transactions involving the timber;

(iv) Require that all hammer brands and/or yellow paint must remain on logs until they are either legally exported or domestically processed, whichever is applicable; and

(v) Otherwise comply with the requirements of the Act (16 USC 620d).

(g) No later than 10 days following the execution of any such agreement between Contractor and another party, Contractor shall furnish to Forest Service a copy of each such agreement. Contractor shall retain, for 3 years from Termination Date, the records of all sales, exchanges, or dispositions of all Included Timber.

(h) Upon request, all records dealing with origin and disposition of Included Timber shall be made available to Contracting Officer.

(i) For breach of this Section, Forest Service may terminate this contract and take such other action as may be provided by statute or regulation, including the imposition of penalties. When terminated by Forest Service under this Section, Forest Service will not be liable for any Claim submitted by Contractor relating to the termination.

KT-GT.9# - STEWARDSHIP PROJECTS

Project Number 1: Designation of Leave Trees

*End Results*

Mark leave trees (LTM) according to Forest Service specifications to meet the end results described in K-C.3.5.5# - DESIGNATION BY PRESCRIPTION.

*Description of Work*

This stewardship project requires services for Leave Tree Marking (LTM).

<i>Subdivision Number</i>	<i>Acres</i>
7	89
8	43
9	13
11	20
<i>Total</i>	<i>165</i>

Subdivision boundaries are designated on the ground with blue boundary tags and orange tracer paint through the tag and on the stump. Refer to Contract Area Map.

*Contractor Obligation*

Provide paint, materials, labor, supervision, transportation, and all other supplies required to perform project. The color of the paint will be approved by the Forest Service per K-G.8.4 (Option 1) - USE OF PAINT BY CONTRACTOR.

*Technical Specifications*

Leave trees shall be marked to meet K-C.3.5.5# - DESIGNATION BY PRESCRIPTION.

*Application of Tree Marking Paint*

- The amount of paint applied should be of sufficient quantity to remain visible on marked tree after this contract has been completed.
- Trees shall be marked as follows:
  - All trees shall be marked with a minimum of 2 ground level (stump) marks at least 2 inches in diameter, one of which shall be on the lower side of the tree. Marks shall be placed in crevices whenever possible. Moss or other debris shall be removed so that paint is applied directly onto the bole of the tree.
  - All trees shall be marked between 4 feet and 7 feet above ground level on at least 2 faces of the tree. Trees within 100 feet of system road shall be painted on one side of tree, not visible from the road.
  - Black paint is approved as the color to change a tree's designation. Black paint shall be provided by the Contractor.

*Commencement, Prosecution, and Completion of Work*

- The Contractor shall be required to (a) commence work under this contract after a prework meeting agreed upon by the Contractor and Forest Service, and (b) prosecute the work diligently. The time stated for completion shall include final cleanup.
- The Contractor shall notify the Forest Service in writing upon completion of work for each Subdivision.

KT-GT.9# - STEWARDSHIP PROJECTS

Project Number 2: Slash Trees

*End Results*

Slashing of small trees in project units leaving only the most minor of species as described in the following technical specifications.

*Description of Work*

This stewardship requires services for tree slashing, tree pruning, and slash treatment.

<i>Subdivision Number</i>	<i>Acres</i>
6	100
11	20
<i>Total</i>	<i>120</i>

Subdivision boundaries are designated on the ground with blue boundary tags and orange tracer paint through the tag and on the stump. Refer to Contract Area Map.

*Contractor Obligations*

- Furnish all supplies, materials, tools and equipment, plus labor, supervision and travel to do the required work.
- Immediately notify the Contracting Officer of any conditions encountered that are either beyond the scope of the contract or that prevents normal progress of work.
- Keep Contracting Officer updated of the work schedule and physical location of work force to permit ready location and timely inspection of accomplished work

*Technical Specifications*

- In identified units, describe how all trees over 18.0 inches in height and less than eight inches diameter breast height (DBH), unless further designated, will be cut and disposed. Only cut western white pine when found within 12 feet slope distance of another western white pine. Where this occurs leave the most vigorous, healthy and undamaged western white pine. Do not cut the following species:
  - whitebark pine
  - Alaska yellow-cedar
  - Pacific yew
- All cut trees shall be cut below the lowest live limb, except when prevented by natural obstacles in which case any live limbs below the cutting point shall be removed. Trees shall be completely severed from the stump. Stump height shall not exceed 6 inches above ground level or 4 inches above natural obstacles.
- Cut trees shall be felled away from unit boundaries, roads, ditches, cut banks; fill slopes telephone lines, established trails, stock driveways, fence lines, established land corners, and streams. Any trees falling within 25 feet of such areas shall be removed daily. All thinning slash shall be placed on or near the ground surface, so that it will not lean against or be suspended by an uncut tree. Where possible, directionally fall trees away from huckleberry bushes. Where directional felling is not possible lop and scatter slash and avoid creating slash concentrations or wind rows.
- Describe how western white pine blister rust disease will be accurately identified and pruned. Prune all standing, live western white pine trees that do not have blister rust cankers on the bole or on any branch within 4 inches of the bole on aforementioned units. The pruning of branches shall be conducted using hand tools such as hand pruning saws, loppers and pruning shears. The use of hatchets, axes or chainsaws are not permitted. Pruning cuts shall be made within 1/8 inch of the bole of the tree. Pruning height on trees shall consist of pruning all branches from the first whorl above ground level to 1/2 the tree height for trees over 16 feet in height. For trees less than 16 feet in height prune all branches from the first whorl above ground level to 1/2 the tree height plus the next whorl of branches.

KT-GT.9# - STEWARDSHIP PROJECTS

Project Number 2: Slash Trees (Continued)

*Operations Schedule*

- Operations shall take place from July 1 through February 28.

*Motorized Equipment*

- Use of motorized equipment other than hand held equipment such as power saws and brush cutters will not be permitted off designated roads in the project area without approval of the Forest Service.

*Inspection*

- Describe how the Contractor or Contractor's representative shall make periodic inspections of the designated work that has been completed, provide the results to the Forest Service and take corrective action, if deemed necessary. Inspection reports shall be made available to the Forest Service. Inspection plot intensity and methods will be approved in advance by the Forest Service.
- When the Forest Service chooses to conduct periodic inspections to verify that the Contractor is meeting contract specifications the Contractor or representative is encouraged to observe the inspection and will receive inspection summaries upon request. Inspections shall be performed in a manner that will not unduly delay work. The minimum standards for acceptable inspection results will be:
  - That 90 percent or more of the inspected plots or observations meet the specifications described above.
- Unsatisfactory Performance
  - When inspection results are below 90 percent and excess trees constitute any part of the deficiency, acceptance will not be made until the excess tree deficiency has been corrected. Inspections after rework will be made in the same manner as the first inspection but on different plot lines. The Contractor shall bear the cost of inspections necessitated by the rework. Reinspections after rework will be made in the same manner as the first inspection but on different plots.
- Reinspection Upon Contractor's Request
  - If the original Forest Service inspection results are unacceptable to the Contractor and a second inspection is requested without rework, the same inspection procedures will be used. However, the inspection pattern will be shifted. If the second inspection shows less than 5 percent variance from the first inspection, the Contractor shall pay the cost of the second inspection, and the result of the second inspection will be used in determining acceptance. Requests for reinspection must be made in writing to the Forest Service. Only one reinspection will be made by the Forest Service.

KT-GT.9# - STEWARDSHIP PROJECTS

Project Number 3: Fireline Construction & Creation of Fuelbed

*End Results*

Construct fireline, and treat fuels by creating a continuous slash bed 18-24 inches in depth.

*Description of Work*

This stewardship project provides services for the construction of a fireline and to leave a uniform mat of small material for burning.

<i>Unit Number</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Perimeter (Feet)</i>
5	55	16,997

Unit boundary is designated on the ground with red Special Treatment Area tags labeled 'PINTO 5', and pink paint through the tag and on the stump. Refer to Contract Area Map.

*Contractor Obligation*

Provide equipment, labor, supervision, transportation, and all supplies required to perform project.

*Technical Specifications*

*Slashing Specifications*

- Fuelbed needs to be continuous throughout the area. This condition includes 4-8 tons of fine fuels per acre (less than 3 inches in diameter) with 2-5 of those tons in the 1- and 10-hour fuel category (less than or equal to 1 inch diameter). Post-harvest fuel bed depth should be between 18 and 24 inches.
  - Contractor shall scatter slash. The method of designation shall be in a manner agreed to with the Purchaser Representative.
  - Equipment: Chain saws unless agreed to by Forest Service.

*Fireline Specifications*

- Contractor shall construct 16,997 feet of fireline. Fireline shall be cleared of all brush and debris for a width of 5 feet. On the exterior edge of such fireline, a continuous handline, 1 foot wide shall be cut to mineral soil. No slash, brush, or other similar debris that may hold fire shall be buried in or under berms created in the construction of the fireline.
- Hand construction only.

*Operation Schedule*

- Operations shall take place from July 1 through February 28.
- All project work shall commence after harvest activities have been successfully completed and accepted on Subdivision 6.

*Commencement, Prosecution, and Completion of Work*

- The Contractor shall be required to (a) commence work under this contract after a prework meeting agreed upon by the Contractor and Forest Service, and (b) prosecute the work diligently. The time stated for completion shall include final cleanup.
- The Contractor shall notify the Forest Service in writing upon completion of work.

KT-GT.9# - STEWARDSHIP PROJECTS

## Project Number 4: NFR 7700239 Road Closure &amp; Stabilization

*End Results*

Close/ stabilize National Forest Road (NFR) 7700239 to prevent soil erosion and control pollution in stream channels by completing work at designated locations shown in the following plans, which is staked on the ground. All work shall conform to the contract plans and specifications.

*Description of Work*

Project work includes the removal and disposal of cross-drain culverts, diversion of stream channels, removal and disposal of stream channel culverts, utilization of best management practices to prevent soil erosion and control pollution in stream channels, construction of stream channel grade control structures, excavation and placement of roadway embankment material, unclassified borrow material excavation and placement, recontouring and outsloping roadbed segments, ditch filling, construction of cross-ditches, scattering of slash encountered in clearing operations, seeding and mulching of all disturbed areas.

This project will result in the closure/ stabilization of 0.45 total miles of road, seeding and mulching of approximately 1.3 acres, soil erosion and pollution control, clearing and grubbing of approximately 1.4 acres to gain access to the project sites, excavation and placement of approximately 1300 CY (cubic yards) of on-site unclassified borrow material, recontouring of approximately 1531' (ft.) of roadway, removal and disposal of 1 cross drain culvert, removal and disposal of 4 stream channel culverts, diverting 3 live stream channels using stream channel bypass (includes stream channel bypass and sediment control plan), construction of 8 cross-ditches, construction of 1 closure barrier, and construction of 15' (ft.) radius turn around.

<i>Road Number</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Estimated Number of Stream Culverts to Remove</i>	<i>Number of Closure Locations</i>
7700239	0.45	3	1

Project is located on the Cowlitz Valley Ranger District, Gifford Pinchot National Forest. Access to project area is via Hwy. 12, South of Randle, WA. Drive south from highway 12 onto State Highway 131 to National Forest Road (NFR) 25, continue for 22 Miles to NFR 28, turn left onto NFR 28 and continue on NFR 28 approximately 1.8 Miles to NFR 77, turn left on NFR 77 and continue for approximately 200' feet to the junction with NFR 7700239, continue approximately 5280 feet to the beginning of project (station 52+80). Refer to contract area map and plans for travel route and work area.

Road locations, beginning and ending mileposts, road closure locations, waterbar locations and other necessary work location (station) marking shall be completed by Forest Service.

*Contractor Obligation*

- The contractor shall furnish a project work schedule to the Forest Service one week before beginning work.
- All natural fibrous erosion control and turf establishment products utilized in the performance of this contract shall be certified weed-free. The contractor shall furnish a weed-free certification to the Forest Service for these products before transporting them onto National Forest Lands.
- The contractor shall submit a Road Use Overload Application and Permit (36 CFR 261.12 & 261.54(c)) approximately 1 week before mobilizing equipment when needed.

KT-GT.9# - STEWARDSHIP PROJECTS

## Project Number 4: NFR 7700239 Road Closure &amp; Stabilization (Continued)

- Any necessary bridge overload permits should be submitted 2 weeks prior to mobilization.
- The Contractor shall be required to (a) commence work under this contract after a pre-work meeting agreed upon by the Contractor and Forest Service, b) prosecute the work diligently, and (c) complete the entire work ready for use not later than September 30, 2020. The time stated for completion shall include final cleanup of the premises.
- Work is to be performed Monday through Friday during daylight hours. Work on Saturday or Sunday will be permitted only with written permission of Forest Service. No work will be permitted on Federal Holidays. Work hours may also be affected by Industrial Fire Precaution Levels (IFPL).
- The Contractor shall furnish materials, labor, supervision, transportation, and all supplies (including fire equipment) not provided by the Forest Service, needed to perform project as described in plans and "Estimates of Quantities" on sheet 3 of 10.
- The Contractor shall provide adequate two-way communication facilities to report an accidental spill. The following persons shall be notified of any spill within 20 minutes of detection:
  - District Hazmat Coordinator (360)497-1113
  - Contract Administrator (360)497-1100

*Technical Specifications*

## Road Travelway Decompaction/ Scarification

Aggregate and natural surfaced roads/road segments which require decompaction shall be treated as follows (these roads/road segments will be shown in the plans and staked on the ground); the entire road length/ segment length, as staked by the Forest Service, shall have 3 feet by 3 feet craters machine excavated every 15 feet in each wheel track. Stagger decompaction craters between left and right wheel tracks so as spacing on centerline will be at every 7.5 feet. Decompaction craters shall be excavated to a minimum depth of 18 inches or until the depth of native soil, whichever is greater depth. Material generated from excavation activity shall be turned and placed back into excavated void. For aggregate, paved and Bituminous Surface Treatment (BST) roads where surfacing material exceeds 18 inch depth, surface shall be excavated to mineral soil depth. All exposed native soil as a result of contractors operations shall be seeded and mulched.

## Removal of Bridges and Stream Crossings

Bridge and Culvert structures located on roads scheduled for roadway closure/ stabilization and/ or decommissioning, which require removal as shown in the plans and staked on the ground, shall be recycled or disposed of legally off the project in accordance with FP-03 Section 203.05 (a). In some cases, removed culverts and/ or bridges may be deemed useable in decommissioning activity by the Forest Service during the prosecution of work. In this case, the material may be utilized during prosecution of work, and then it must be removed and disposed of after completion of said work. Stream channel culvert locations, diameters, lengths, excavation dimensions/ volumes, slopes, channel widths and other details are shown in the plans (refer to sheet 4 of 10). Excavated material requiring haul (offsite disposal) will be approved by Forest Service prior to the storage of material. Segregation of Rip Rap material and boulders will be done during excavation for use in stream grade controls needed for stream channel enhancement throughout excavated fill sites. All live stream channels carrying water at the time of excavation shall be bypassed around the work site, and erosion control measures shall be taken to control sediment entering the stream channel. All exposed native soil as a result of contractors operations shall be seeded and mulched, do not seed or mulch within 6' feet from the edge of any water body.

## Removal of Cross Drain Culverts

Cross Drain Culverts located on roads scheduled for roadway closure/ stabilization and/ or decommissioning, which require removal as shown in the plans and staked on the ground, shall be recycled or disposed of legally off the project in accordance with FP-03 Section 203.05 (a). In some cases,

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## Project Number 4: NFR 7700239 Road Closure &amp; Stabilization (Continued)

removed cross drain culverts may be deemed useable in decommissioning activity by the Forest Service during the prosecution of work. In this case, the material may be utilized during prosecution of work, and then it must be removed and disposed of after completion of said work. Cross drain culvert locations, diameters, lengths excavation dimensions/ volumes, slopes, channel widths and other details are shown in the plans (refer to sheet 4 of 10). Excavated material requiring haul (offsite disposal) will be approved by Forest Service prior to the storage of material. All exposed native soil as a result of contractors operations shall be seeded and mulched.

## Removal of Signs, Posts, Guardrail and Other Man-Made Structures

All signs, posts, guardrails and any other man-made structures encountered on roads scheduled for road decompaction shall be removed from road prism and disposed of off National Forest Lands to an approved disposal or recycling facility, unless deemed useable in decommissioning activity by the Forest Service during the prosecution of work. All exposed native soil as a result of contractors operations shall be seeded and mulched.

## Grubbing of Existing Road Prism

Some grubbing of material on road travelway surface may be necessary to access entire length of road system to be decommissioned. All material grubbed or moved to gain access shall be stored on site and reused and scattered on the decommissioned road surface. Material shall be scattered evenly throughout roadbed. Large woody debris shall be placed parallel to slope to serve as "contour barriers" to prevent surface soil movement. All efforts should be made to minimize disturbance of existing vegetation around project area.

## Diversion of Live Stream Crossings

All live stream crossings shall be diverted prior to removal of stream crossing structure, or when the possibility exists for excess sediment to contaminate adjacent streams during road closure/ stabilization and/ or decommissioning activities. Stream diversions may consist of utilizing a temporary culvert to divert the stream channel flow, or constructing dams upstream and machine pumping water around the project area. Any intake on a pump used for withdrawing water from fish-bearing water bodies shall be screened with material that has openings no larger than 5/64 inch for square openings, measured side to side, or 3/32 inch diameter for round openings, and the screen must have at least one square inch of functional screen area for every gallon per minute (gpm) of water drawn through it. For example, a 100 gpm-rated pump would require at least a 100 square inch screen. Water shall be filtered by use of naturally vegetated land or by use of filter material, (i.e. weed free straw waddles, bales, silt fencing, Sedimat®, sediment bags, etc.), to reduce sedimentation travel back into stream channel. All water diverted around a project area must be returned to the stream channel downstream of the project area. Contractor shall maintain adequate dewatering of the construction site and excavation area at all times. Shallow holes with sump pumps and float switches, or other pumping devices may be used to remove water from the site. Discharge brown water 100' (feet) from all stream channels onto the forest floor. A site specific water quality control plan may be required at some stream diversion locations, and the plan must be approved by Forest Service prior to the start of excavation. Stream channel diversions/ dewatering requiring a site specific water quality control plan are listed in the plans.

## Stream Channel Enhancement

Rip Rap, boulders and large woody debris (LWD) material segregated from fill excavation will be used to enhance stream channel features throughout stream crossing site. Enhancement features, (i.e.; grade controls, rock weirs and pools) shall be constructed within stream channel reclamation areas at locations shown in the plans and marked by Forest Service (through the contract administrator) before or during the prosecution of work. Consider a minimum of three grade controls/weirs to be constructed at each stream crossing, (one-upstream at beginning of fill, second- at midpoint through fill, and the



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## Project Number 4: NFR 7700239 Road Closure &amp; Stabilization (Continued)

third at the end of fill). All exposed native soil as a result of contractors operations shall be seeded and mulched, do not seed or mulch within 6' feet from the edge of any water body.

**Fill Slope Stabilization**

At locations shown in the plans and marked by the Forest Service (through the contract administrator) prior to or during the prosecution of work, where visible signs of fill slope failures are eminent and where fill slopes are deemed "unstable" by the Forest Service (through the contract administrator) fill slopes shall be pulled back and excavated material generated shall be placed on stable portions of existing road prism in a manner that will not cause a failure to storage location or allow excess sedimentation to enter into stream system. Finished slopes for storage areas will be left at 1V:1.5H. Site will be approved by Forest Service prior to the storage of material. All exposed native soil as a result of contractors operations shall be seeded and mulched.

**Seeding and Mulching**

All exposed native soil as a result of contractors operations shall be seeded, with government furnished native grass seed at a rate of 25 pounds (lbs)/acre. All exposed native soil as a result of contractors operations shall also be mulched with contractor furnished certified weed free straw at a rate of 4,000 lbs/acre (approximately 70 square bales) scattered to a minimum depth of one inch and a maximum depth of three inches. Contractor shall provide documentation of weed free certification for straw, no exceptions. *Native grass seed to be used on this project shall be obtained only from the Gifford Pinchot National Forest, Cowlitz Valley Ranger District.*

**Installation of Cross-Ditches**

Cross-Ditches shall be installed at locations shown in the plans and staked by Forest Service during the prosecution of work, to enhance surface water runoff and minimize sediment reaching stream channels. Cross-Ditches shall be free flowing and made to drain to an area whereas not to empty directly into stream or channel thereof. All exposed native soil as a result of contractors operations shall be seeded and mulched.

**Hazard/Danger Trees Encountered within Work Zones**

All Hazard/Danger Trees that develop during the implementation of this project that are within or adjacent to work zones, that pose a threat to safety of employees of contractor or those employees of the USDA Forest Service, deemed necessary to mitigate, at site, shall be felled by contractor upon approval of Forest Service and a Certified, Region six, Danger Tree Identifier. Identified tree(s) shall be felled in a direction where safety to feller is primary concern. Where conditions allow, Hazard/Danger trees shall be directionally felled toward streams. Where no stream is present for felling purposes, and when conditions allow, tree(s) shall be felled and used as cover over decommissioned road travelway.

**Protection of Water Quality**

Some roads scheduled for decommissioning are located within watersheds that may provide drinking water for local municipalities found adjacent to the Gifford Pinchot National Forest. In order to protect water quality it is imperative that the following guidelines be strictly followed while working on this project. Some roads will intersect perennial streams and perennial streams that house resident and anadromous fish. The allowable "work window" for these stream crossings is August 1<sup>st</sup> through August 15<sup>th</sup>. Applications to work outside of these dates may be obtained on a case by case basis and upon request by the Contractor, to the Forest Service.

- Operations shall be scheduled and conducted so as to prevent soils from entering any waterway. Live streams shall be diverted from work areas prior to excavation of culverts, or any other stream crossing structure. A stream diversion plan must be submitted to the Forest Service for approval prior to starting of excavation in live streams.

KT-GT.9# - STEWARDSHIP PROJECTS

## Project Number 4: NFR 7700239 Road Closure &amp; Stabilization (Continued)

- Stream turbidity may be monitored by the Forest Service during the prosecution of work. If an increase in turbidity, as a result from contractors operations, exceeds 10 Nephelometric Turbidimeter Units (NTU's) for a period exceeding 30 minutes, the contractor shall cease operations. The contractor will be notified when increases in turbidity are nearing 10 NTU's in order that operations may be modified. The USDA Forest Service will not issue waivers regarding NTU limits.
- All vehicles and machinery must be free of petroleum leaks. Any leak that develops during decommissioning activities shall be repaired immediately.
- Absorbent pads shall be required under all stationary equipment, fuel storage containers and during all servicing and refueling operations.
- All equipment used for refueling shall carry a "hazardous material recovery kit." Any soil, vegetation or debris contaminated with petroleum products or any other man-made substance considered harmful to the environment shall be removed from the site and disposed of in accordance with state laws.
- All petroleum products being transported and/or stored must be in approved containers meeting OSHA standards.
- All vehicles hauling more than 300 gallons of fuel must have an approved radio system with which to report accidental spills. If any fuel or fluid storage container exceeds a capacity of 660 gallons, the contractor shall prepare a spill prevention control countermeasures plan. Such plan shall meet all applicable EPA requirements (40 CFR 112) including certification by a registered Professional Engineer (PE).
- In order to preclude erosion into or contamination of the stream or floodplain, staging areas, (used for equipment, vehicle and hazardous material storage and equipment fueling and servicing locations, etc.), shall be located beyond the 100 year floodplain or 150 ft. from stream channels, location will be approved by the Forest Service .
- The contractor shall be liable for cleanup of any hazardous material or fuel spill occurring as a result of their work on this project.
- The contractor shall, on a daily basis, remove all trash and refuse from the project area.
- Camping by contractor may be permitted, when approved, at most locations. Proper documentation shall accompany the camping party(s), which can be obtained by request of the contractor, with five days advance notice, to the Forest Service (through the contract administrator). Camping areas will be considered part of the "work area" and shall adhere to all contract specifications.
- Road decommissioning activities will be suspended if there are more than two (2) inches of rain in a 24 hour period with in the project area, or as determined by the Forest Service.
- Activities for the season shall be suspended if soil moisture is recharged and stream flows rise above baseflow levels.

*Inspection*

The Forest Service will make periodic inspections to verify that the Contractor is meeting contract specifications. Inspections shall be performed in a manner that will not unduly delay work.

**NFR 7700239 ROAD CLOSURE AND STABILIZATION**  
 COWLITZ VALLEY RANGER DISTRICT  
 GIFFORD PINCHOT NATIONAL FORESTS

**Schedule of Items**

Item No.	Description	Pay Unit	Estimated Quantity	Remarks
15101	Mobilization	Lump Sum	1	Mobilize Equipment, Labor and Materials to Project Site.
15713	Soil Erosion and Pollution Control	Lump Sum	1	Soil erosion & pollution control includes placing temporary and permanent erosion control measures, where needed, and temporary stream channel diversion and sediment control at approximately 4 stream channel culvert removal locations.
20202	Selective Clearing and Grubbing, disposal method (m)#3 (FSSS0203.05)	*Acre	1.4	Clear all trees, snags, brush, vegetation, and downed timber necessary to access the work sites between Station 52+80 and 28+74. /
20301	Removal and Disposal of Culverts 24" and Under, Disposal Method (a) (FP 203.05)	*Each	5	Removal and Disposal of Culverts 24" and Under.
21102	Roadway Obliteration, Method 2	Lump Sum	1	All work identified in the "Estimate of Quantities" as 21102 is incidental to this item number.
62529	Seeding and Mulching, Dry Method	*Acre	1.3	Seed and mulch all disturbed areas.

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## Preface

Preface\_wo\_03\_15\_2004\_m

Delete all but the first paragraph and add the following:

The Forest Service, US Department of Agriculture has adopted FP-03 for construction of National Forest System Roads.

## 101 - Terms, Format, and Definitions

101.00\_nat\_us\_07\_25\_2005

101.01\_nat\_us\_01\_22\_2009

### 101.01 Meaning of Terms

Delete all references to the TAR (Transportation Acquisition Regulations) in the specifications.

101.03\_nat\_us\_06\_16\_2006

### 101.03 Abbreviations.

Add the following to (a) Acronyms:

AFPA	American Forest and Paper Association
MSHA	Mine Safety and Health Administration
NIST	<a href="#">National Institute of Standards and Technology</a>
NESC	National Electrical Safety Code
WCLIB	West Coast Lumber Inspection Bureau

•

Add the following to (b) SI symbols:

mp	Milepost
ppm	Part Per Million

101.04\_nat\_us\_03\_29\_2007

### 101.04 Definitions.

Delete the following definitions and substitute the following:

**Bid Schedule**--The Schedule of Items.

**Bridge**--No definition.

**Contractor**--The individual or legal entity contracting with the Government for performance of prescribed work. In a timber sale contract, the contractor is the “purchaser”.

**Culvert**--No definition.



**Right-of-Way**--A general term denoting (1) the privilege to pass over land in some particular line (including easement, lease, permit, or license to occupy, use, or traverse public or private lands), or (2) Real property necessary for the project, including roadway, buffer areas, access, and drainage areas.

Add the following:

**Adjustment in Contract Price**--“Equitable adjustment,” as used in the Federal Acquisition Regulations, or “construction cost adjustment,” as used in the Timber Sale Contract, as applicable.

**Change**--“Change” means “change order” as used in the Federal Acquisition Regulations, or “design change” as used in the Timber Sale Contract.

**Design Quantity**--“Design quantity” is a Forest Service method of measurement from the FS-96 *Forest Service Specifications for the Construction of Roads and Bridges*. Under these FP specifications this term is replaced by the term “Contract Quantities”.

**Forest Service**--The United States of America, acting through the Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

**Neat Line**--A line defining the proposed or specified limits of an excavation or structure.

**Pioneer Road**--Temporary construction access built along the route of the project.

**Purchaser**--The individual, partnership, joint venture, or corporation contracting with the Government under the terms of a Timber Sale Contract and acting independently or through agents, employees, or subcontractors.

**Protected Streamcourse**--A drainage shown on the plans or timber sale area map that requires designated mitigation measures.

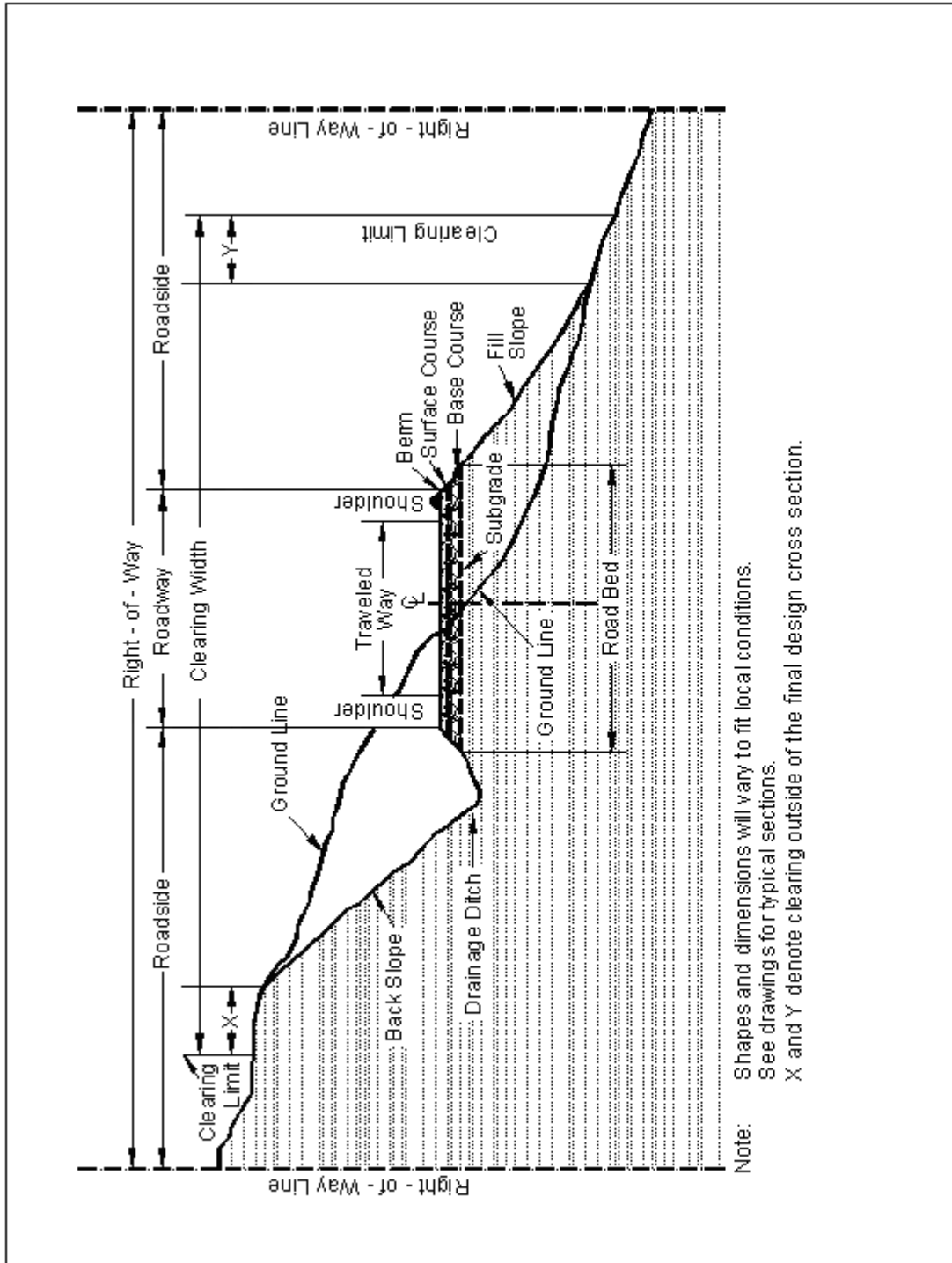
**Road Order**--An order affecting and controlling traffic on roads under Forest Service jurisdiction. Road Orders are issued by a designated Forest Officer under the authorities of 36 CFR, part 260.

**Schedule of Items**--A schedule in the contract that contains a listing and description of construction items, quantities, units of measure, unit price, and amount.

**Utilization Standards**--The minimum size and percent soundness of trees described in the specifications to determine merchantable timber.

Add Figure 101-1—Illustration of road structure terms:

Figure 101-1—Illustration of road structure terms.



**101.04 Definitions.**

Delete the following definitions:

Contract Modification

Day

Notice to Proceed

Solicitation

## **102 - Bid, Award, and Execution of Contract**

102.00\_nat\_us\_02\_16\_2005

### **102 Bid, Award, and Execution of Contract**

Delete Section 102 in its entirety.

## 103 - Scope of Work

103.00\_nat\_us\_02\_16\_2005

### Deletions

Delete all but subsection 103.01 Intent of Contract.

## 104 - Control of Work

104.00\_nat\_us\_06\_16\_2006

### Deletions

Delete Sections 104.01, 104.02, and 104.04.

104.03\_nat\_us\_01\_22\_2009

### 104.03 Specifications and Drawings.

Delete 104.03.

104.06\_nat\_us\_02\_17\_2005

Add the following subsection:

### 104.06 Use of Roads by Contractor

The Contractor is authorized to use roads under the jurisdiction of the Forest Service for all activities necessary to complete this contract, subject to the limitations and authorizations designated in the Road Order(s) or described in the contract, when such use will not damage the roads or national forest resources, and when traffic can be accommodated safely.

## 105 - Control of Material

105.02\_nat\_us\_01\_18\_2007

### 105.02 Material Sources.

#### 105.02(a) Government-provided sources.

Add the following:

Comply with the requirements of 30 CFR 56, subparts B and H. Use all suitable material for aggregate regardless of size unless otherwise designated. When required, re-establish vegetation in disturbed areas according to section 625.

105.05\_nat\_us\_05\_12\_2004

#### 105.05 Use of Material Found in the Work.

Delete 105.05 (a) and (b) and the last sentence of the second paragraph and substitute the following:

Materials produced or processed from Government lands in excess of the quantities required for performance of this contract are the property of the Government. The Government is not obligated to make reimbursement for the cost of producing these materials.

## 106 - Acceptance of Work

106.01\_nat\_us\_07\_31\_2007

### 106.01 Conformity with Contract Requirements.

Delete Subsection 106.01 and substitute the following:

References to standard test methods of AASHTO, ASTM, GSA, and other recognized standard authorities refer to the methods in effect on the date of solicitation for bids.

Perform all work to the lines, grades, cross-sections, dimensions, and processes or material requirements shown on the plans or specified in the contract.

Incorporate manufactured materials into the work according to the manufacturer's recommendations or to these specifications, whichever is more strict.

Plan dimensions and contract specification values are the values to be strived for and complied with as the design values from which any deviations are allowed. Perform work and provide material that is uniform in character and reasonably close to the prescribed value or within the specified tolerance range. The purpose of a tolerance range is to accommodate occasional minor variations from the median zone that are unavoidable for practical reasons.

When standard manufactured items are specified (such as fence, wire, plates, rolled shapes, pipe conduits, etc., that are identified by gauge, unit mass, section dimensions, etc.), the identification will be considered to be nominal masses or dimensions. Unless specific contract tolerances are noted, established manufacturing tolerances will be accepted.

The Government may inspect, sample, or test all work at any time before final acceptance of the project. When the Government tests work, copies of test reports are furnished to the Contractor upon request. Government tests may or may not be performed at the work site. If Contractor testing and inspection is verified by the Government, the Contractor's results may be used by the Government to evaluate work for acceptance. Do not rely on the availability of Government test results for process control.

Acceptable work conforming to the contract will be paid for at the contract unit bid price. Four methods of determining conformity and accepting work are described in Subsections 106.02 to 106.05 inclusive. The primary method of acceptance is specified in each Section of work. However, work may be rejected at any time it is found by any of the methods not to comply with the contract.

Remove and replace work that does not conform to the contract, or to prevailing industry standards where no specific contract requirements are noted, at no cost to the Government.



(a) Disputing Government test results. **If the accuracy of Government test results is disputed, promptly inform the CO. If the dispute is unresolved after reasonable steps are taken to resolve the dispute, further evaluation may be obtained by written request. Include a narrative describing the dispute and a proposed resolution protocol that addresses the following:**

- (1) Sampling method;
- (2) Number of samples;
- (3) Sample transport;
- (4) Test procedures;
- (5) Testing laboratories;
- (6) Reporting;
- (7) Estimated time and costs; and
- (8) Validation process.

If the evaluation requires additional sampling or testing be performed, mutually agree with the Government on witnessing procedures and on sampling and testing by a third party laboratory. Use a third party laboratory accredited by the AASHTO accreditation program. Provide proof of the laboratory's accreditation for the test procedures to be used. Do not use the same laboratory that produced the disputed Government test results or that produced the test results used as a basis for the dispute.

The CO will review the proposed resolution protocol and may modify it before final approval and execution.

The Government will use the approved resolution protocol test results to determine the validity of the disputed testing. If the Government test results are validated, the Contractor will be responsible for all costs associated with developing and performing the resolution protocol. If the Government test results are not validated, the Government will be responsible for all costs associated with developing and performing the resolution protocol. If the validity of the Government test results cannot be determined, the Contractor and Government will equally share all costs associated with developing and carrying out the resolution protocol.

**(b) Alternatives to removing and replacing non-conforming work.** As an alternative to removal and replacement, the Contractor may submit a written request to:

- (1) Have the work accepted at a reduced price; or
- (2) Be given permission to perform corrective measures to bring the work into conformity.

The request must contain supporting rationale and documentation. Include references or data justifying the proposal based on an evaluation of test results, effect on service life, value of material or work, quality, aesthetics, and other tangible engineering basis. The CO will determine disposition of the nonconforming work.

106.07\_nat\_us\_05\_11\_2004

### **106.07 Delete**

Delete subsection 106.07.

## 107 - Legal Relations and Responsibility to the Public

107.05\_nat\_us\_05\_11\_2004

### 107.05 Responsibility for Damage Claims.

Delete the entire subsection.

107.06\_nat\_us\_06\_16\_2006

### 107.06 Contractor's Responsibility for Work.

Delete the following from the first paragraph.

“except as provided in Subsection 106.07”.

107.08\_nat\_us\_03\_29\_2005

### 107.08 Sanitation, Health, and Safety

Delete the entire subsection.

107.09\_nat\_us\_06\_16\_2006

### 107.09 Legal Relationship of the Parties.

Delete the entire subsection.

107.10\_nat\_us\_06\_16\_2006

### 107.10 Environmental Protection.

Add the following:

Design and locate equipment repair shops, stationary refueling sites, or other facilities to minimize the potential and impacts of hazardous material spills on Government land.

Before beginning any work, submit a Hazardous Spill Plan. List actions to be taken in the event of a spill. Incorporate preventive measures to be taken, such as the location of mobile refueling facilities, storage and handling of hazardous materials, and similar information. Immediately notify the CO of all hazardous material spills. Provide a written narrative report form no later than 24 hours after the initial report and include the following:

- Description of the item spilled (including identity, quantity, manifest number, and other identifying information).
- Whether amount spilled is EPA or state reportable, and if so whether it was reported, and to whom.

- Exact time and location of spill including a description of the area involved.
- Containment procedures.
- Summary of any communications the Contractor had with news media, Federal, state and local regulatory agencies and officials, or Forest Service officials.
- Description of clean-up procedures employed or to be employed at the site including final disposition and disposal location of spill residue.

When available provide copies of all spill related clean up and closure documentation and correspondence from regulatory agencies.

The Contractor is solely responsible for all spills or leaks that occur during the performance of this contract. Clean up spills or leaks to the satisfaction of the CO and in a manner that complies with Federal, state, and local laws and regulations.

## 108 - Prosecution and Progress

108.00\_nat\_us\_02\_16\_2005

### 108 Delete.

Delete Section 108 in its entirety.

## 109 - Measurement and Payment

109.00\_nat\_us\_02\_17\_2005

### 109 Deletions

Delete the following entire subsections:

**109.06 Pricing of Adjustments.**

**109.07 Eliminated Work.**

**109.08 Progress Payments.**

**109.09 Final Payment.**

109.02\_nat\_us\_06\_16\_2006

### 109.02 Measurement Terms and Definitions.

**(b) Contract quantity.**

Add the following:

Contract quantities will be adjusted only when there are errors in the original design of 15% or more.

Change the following:

“(b) Cubic yard” to “(c) Cubic yard”.

Add the following definition:

**(p) Thousand Board Feet (Mbf).** 1,000 board feet based on nominal widths, thickness, and extreme usable length of each piece of lumber or timber actually incorporated in the job. For glued laminated timber, 1,000 board feet based on actual width, thickness, and length of each piece actually incorporated in the job.

## 155 - Schedules for Construction Contracts

155.00\_nat\_us\_05\_11\_2004

### 155 Delete.

Delete Section 155 in its entirety.

## 157 - Soil Erosion Control

157.03\_nat\_us\_02\_24\_2005

### 157.03 General

Delete the entire subsection and replace with the following:

Prior to the start of construction, submit a written plan that provides permanent and temporary erosion control measures to minimize erosion and sedimentation during and after construction. Do not begin work until the necessary controls for that particular phase of work have been implemented. Do not modify the type, size, or location of any control. An alternate erosion control plan with all necessary permits may be submitted 30 days before intended use.

Incorporate all permanent erosion control features into the project at the earliest practicable time, as outlined in the approved plan.

When erosion control measures are not functioning as intended, immediately take corrective action.



## 201 - Clearing and Grubbing

201.00\_nat\_us\_08\_05\_2009

### 201.02 Material:

Delete Tree wound dressing material reference.

### 201.03 General.

Delete the last sentence.

### 201.04 Clearing.

Delete the last sentence of (d).

201.01\_nat\_us\_02\_18\_2005

### 201.01 Description

Replace with the following

This work consists of clearing and grubbing within clearing limits and other designated areas.

201.06\_nat\_us\_02\_18\_2005

### 201.06 Disposal.

Delete the first sentence of this subsection and substitute the following:

Dispose of merchantable timber designated for removal according to the provisions of the timber sale contract.

## 203 - Removal of Structures and Obstructions

203.01\_nat\_us\_02\_25\_2005

### 203.01 Description.

Delete and replace with the following:

This work consists of disposing of construction slash and debris, salvaging, removing, and disposing of buildings, fences, structures, pavements, culverts, utilities, curbs, sidewalks, and other obstructions.

203.04\_nat\_us\_02\_18\_2005

### 203.04 Removing Material.

Replace the fourth and fifth paragraphs with the following:

Where part of an existing culvert is removed, remove the entire culvert upstream from the removal. The remaining downstream culvert may be left in place if no portion of the culvert is within 12 inches of the subgrade, embankment slope, or new culvert or structure; and the culvert ends are sealed with concrete.

Remove structures and obstructions in the roadbed to 12 inches below subgrade elevation.

Remove structures and obstructions outside the roadbed to 12 inches below finished ground or to the natural stream bottom.

203.05\_nat\_us\_02\_18\_2005

### 203.05 Disposing of Material.

Add the following:

**(e) Windrowing Construction Slash.** Place construction slash outside the roadway in neat, compacted windrows approximately parallel to and along the toeline of embankment slopes. Do not permit the top of the windrows to extend above subgrade. Use construction equipment to matt down all material in a windrow to form a compact and uniform pile. Construct breaks of at least 15 feet at least every 200 feet in a windrow. Do not place windrows against trees. Obtain approval for pioneer roads. A pioneer road may be constructed to provide an area for placement of windrows, provided the excavated material is kept within the clearing limits and does not adversely affect the road construction.

**(f) Scattering.** Scatter construction slash outside the clearing limits without damaging trees. Limb all logs. Place logs and stumps away from trees, positioned so they will not roll, and are not on top of one another. Limb and scatter other construction slash to reduce slash concentrations.

**(g) Chipping or Grinding.** Use an approved chipping machine to grind slash and stumps greater than 3 inches in diameter and longer than 3 feet. Deposit chips or ground woody material on embankment slopes or outside the roadway to a loose depth less than 6 inches. Minor amounts of

chips or ground woody material may be permitted within the roadway if they are thoroughly mixed with soil and do not form a layer.

**(h) Debris Mat.** Use tree limbs, tops, cull logs, split stumps, wood chunks, and other debris to form a mat upon which construction equipment is operated. Place stumps upside down and blend stumps into the mat.

**(i) Decking Firewood Material.** Remove brush from decks. Limb and deck logs that do not meet Utilization Standards according to Subsection 201.04 as directed by the CO. Cut logs to lengths less than 30 feet. Ensure that logs stacks are stable and free of brush and soil.

**(j) Removal to designated locations.** Remove construction slash to designated locations.

**(k) Piling.** Pile construction slash in designated areas. Place and construct piles so that if the piles are burned, the burning will not damage remaining trees. Keep piles free of dirt from stumps. Cut unmerchantable logs into lengths of less than 20 feet.

**(l) Placing Slash on Embankment Slopes.** Place construction slash on completed embankment slopes to reduce soil erosion. Place construction slash as flat as practicable on the completed slope. Do not place slash closer than 2 feet below subgrade. Priority for use of available slash is for: (1) through fills; (2) insides of curves; and (3) ditch relief outlets.

**(m) Hydrological Sensitive Placement.** Where required use this method in combination with other designated methods to dispose of material to reduce erosion and to aid in re-vegetation:

1. Place windrow segments on contours, wrap in type I geotextile.
2. Place logs as log erosion barriers on contours. Place logs so that 80% of their length is on the ground surface.
3. Scatter slash on bare or disturbed areas within or outside the clearing limits as directed.
4. Scatter chips or ground woody material on bare or disturbed areas within or outside the clearing limits as directed.

Place stumps in swales or on sites to form planting pockets. Place windrow segments on contours, wrap in type I geotextile.

203.08\_nat\_us\_02\_24\_2005

## **203.08 Payment**

Add the following:

Disposal of construction slash will be compensated under the designated pay item in Section 201.

## 211 - Roadway Obliteration

211.01\_nat\_us\_08\_05\_2009

### 211.01. Description.

Add the following to the first sentence:

and revegetate all disturbed areas.

Delete the definition for (b) Method 2 and replace with the following:

~~Obliterate the first 150 feet of the roadway by restoring to approximate original ground contours.~~ Keep excavated material within the original construction limits. Loosen the roadbed by ripping to a minimum of 18 inches. Remove all existing culverts and drainage structures. Remove and slope embankment material at localized drainages to restore natural drainage patterns. Construct driveable waterbars at designated locations. Scatter any available slash on obliterated roadway.

Add the following roadway obliteration methods:

**(c) Method 3.** Loosen the roadbed by scarifying to a maximum depth of 3 inches. Construct driveable waterbars at designated locations. Scatter any available slash on obliterated roadway. Eliminate all ruts and low spots that could hold water. Effectively close the road by installing or maintaining a gate, constructing a rock barrier or obliterating the first 150 feet of roadway to approximate ground contour.

**(d) Method 4.** Grade the roadbed to eliminate all ruts and low spots that could hold water. Close the road by installing or maintaining a gate.

211.02\_nat\_us\_02\_25\_2005

### 211.02 Construction Requirements.

Add the following:

Limit disturbance to soils and vegetation. Slope all areas to drain and return water to natural watercourses. After removing pipes and bridges, obtain approval from CO before continuing work. Remove all fill material to the natural channel. Treat slash and clearing debris according to Subsection 203.05.

#### 211.02 (a) Rigid material.

Add the following:

**(3) Pipes and Bridges.** Remove structures such as pipes and bridge components according to Subsection 203.05(a), or as approved.

## 625 - Turf Establishment

625.03\_nat\_us\_07\_02\_2007

### 625.03 General.

Delete this subsection and replace with the following:

Apply turf establishment to prepared ground or any disturbed area between **(July 1)** and **(October 30)**. Apply turf establishment to the areas shown on the plans or worklists within **7** days after completion of ground disturbing activities. Unless otherwise specified in writing by the CO apply turf establishment after each **100** foot section of road has been constructed to template lines. Seeded areas damaged by construction activities shall be reseeded within 10 days of the damage. Do not seed during windy weather or when the ground is excessively wet, frozen, or snow covered.

Assure that all seed and mulch used in the work conforms to the weed free requirements of Section 713.

### 625.04 Preparing Seedbed.

Delete entire subsection and replace with the following:

Ensure that the surface soil is in a roughened condition favorable for germination and growth.

### 625.05 Watering

Delete entire subsection.

### 625.06 Fertilizing.

Delete entire subsection and replace with the following:

Apply fertilizer having a chemical analysis as listed below by the following methods.

**(a) Dry Method.** Apply the fertilizer with approved mechanical equipment. Hand operated methods are satisfactory on areas inaccessible to mechanical equipment.

**(b) Hydraulic method.** Use hydraulic-type equipment capable of providing a uniform application using water as the carrying agent. Add fertilizer to the slurry and mix before adding seed. Add the tracer material when designated by the CO.

**Fertilizer.** Apply fertilizer at the rate of N/A pounds per acre. Insure that the fertilizer meets the following chemical analysis:

<u>Nutrient</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Nitrogen, N .....	<u>N/A</u>
Phosphorus, P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> .....	<u>N/A</u>
Potassium, K .....	<u>N/A</u>

**625.07 Seeding.**

Delete the first sentence and add the following.

Apply seed mix by the following methods:

**(a) Dry method.** Delete the third sentence.

Add the following after subsection (b).

**Seed Mix.** Furnish and apply the following kinds and amounts of pure live seed:

<u>Type of Seed</u>	<u>Quantity of Pure Live Seed (Lbs/Acre)</u>
1. <u>Weed-Free Native Grass Seed (Gov. Furnished)</u>	<u>25</u> _____.
2. _____	_____
3. _____	_____
4. _____	_____
5. _____	_____
6. _____	_____

7. \_\_\_\_\_  
 Total 100%.

Determine the pounds of seed to be furnished per acre by dividing the pounds of pure live seed required per acre by the product of the percent purity and percent germination.

**625.08 Mulching.**

Delete the entire subsection and replace with the following:

Apply Mulch within 72 hours after seeding by the following methods.

**(a) Dry Method.** Apply mulch with a hand spreader or a spreader utilizing forced air at a rate of 4000 pounds per acre. Anchor the mulch with an approved stabilizing emulsion tackifier at a rate of N/A gallons per acre. Do not mark or deface structure, pavements, utilities, or plant growth with tackifier.

**(b) Hydraulic Method.** Apply mulch in a separate application from the seed using hydraulic-type equipment according to Subsection 625.07(b).

Apply wood fiber or grass straw cellulose fiber mulch at a rate of N/A pounds per acre.

Apply bonded fiber matrix hydraulic mulch at a minimum rate of N/A pounds per acre. Apply so no hole in the matrix is greater than 0.04 inches. Apply so that no gaps exist between the matrix and the soil.

Inaccessible areas may be mulched by hand. Apply mulch uniformly over the entire disturbed area.

**625.09 Protecting and Caring for Seeded Areas**

Delete the first sentence and add the following:

Protect and care for seeded areas until final acceptance.

**625.11 Measurement.**

Delete the entire Subsection and replace with the following:

Measure the Section 625 items listed in the bid schedule according to Subsection 109.02.





## 635 - Temporary Traffic Control

635.03\_nat\_us\_05\_13\_2004

### **635.03 General.**

Add the following:

Install temporary traffic control signs to temporary posts or approved temporary sign mounts.

## **718 - Traffic Signing and Marking Material**

718.05\_nat\_us\_08\_05\_2009

### **718.05 Aluminum Panels**

Delete the third paragraph and replace with the following:

Clean, degrease and properly prepare the panels according to methods recommended by the sheeting manufacturer. Conversion coatings will conform to ASTM B-921 or ASTM B-449.

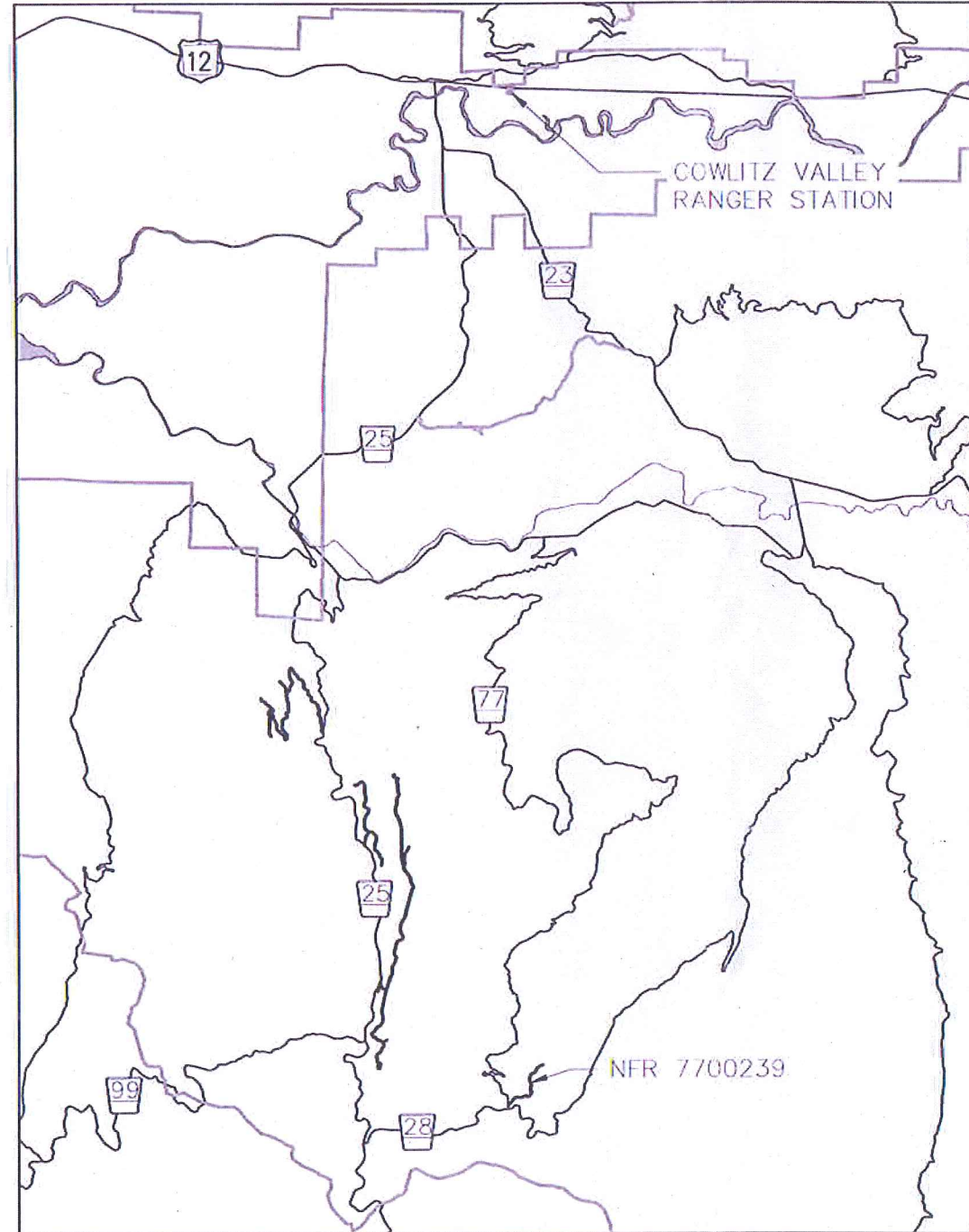


**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
FOREST SERVICE - REGION SIX  
GIFFORD PINCHOT NATIONAL FOREST  
COWLITZ VALLEY RANGER DISTRICT**

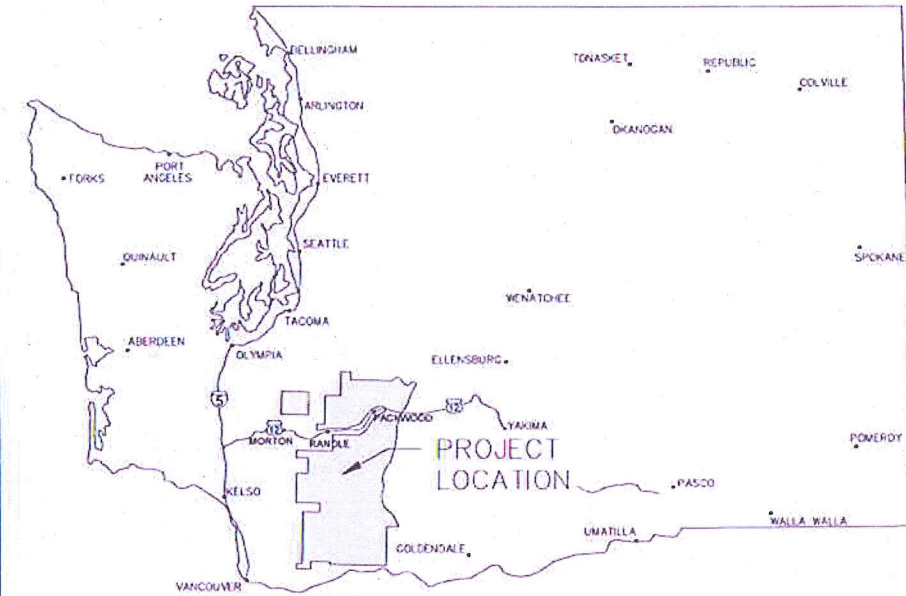


**DRAWINGS FOR PROPOSED  
NFR 7700239 ROAD CLOSURE AND STABILIZATION (Pinto Thin Stewardship Project)**

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VICINITY MAP



**LOCATION MAP**

NOT TO SCALE

DESIGNED BY:  
*Bret Conant* 9/17/2014  
DESIGNER, BRET CONANT DATE

RECOMMENDED BY:  
*Sarah Rockey* 9/17/14  
DISTRICT ENGINEER, SARAH ROCKEY DATE

RECOMMENDED BY:  
*Gar Abbas* (for) 9/17/14  
DISTRICT RANGER, GAR ABBAS DATE

APPROVED BY:  
*Rob Varner* 10/2/14  
FOREST ENGINEER, ROB VARNER DATE

APPROVED:  
FOREST ENGINEER  
DATE  
SHEET: 1 of 10

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
**FOREST SERVICE**  
THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST REGION (R-6)  
GIFFORD PINCHOT NATIONAL FOREST



COWLITZ VALLEY RANGER DISTRICT  
NFR 7700239 ROAD CLOSURE AND  
STABILIZATION  
TITLE

DO NOT SCALE DRAWING	Date: 09/17/2014
Forest: GIFFORD-PINCHOT	
Location: COWLITZ VALLEY RANGER STATION	
Designed: B CONANT	Drawn: B CONANT
Checked: S ROCKEY	

20140527NFR7700239PolePatchHuc6S.dwg Plotted: Sep 16, 2014 - 5:19pm By: bconant

# PROJECT LOCATION MAP

TO RANDLE

25

99

28

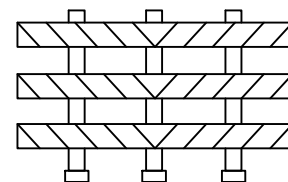
## TEMPORARY TRAFFIC CONTROL PLACEMENT:

AT JUNCTION WITH NFR 7700000 AND NFR 7700239.

ALL TEMPORARY TRAFFIC CONTROL SHALL REMAIN IN PLACE FOR THE DURATION OF THE PROJECT.

ROAD  
CLOSED

R11-2



TYPE III BARRICADE

77

7700239  
BEGIN WORK  
STA. 52+80

7700239  
END WORK  
STA. 28+74



DO NOT SCALE DRAWING

Forest: GIFFORD-PINCHOT  
Location: COWLITZ-VALLEY-RANGER-STATION  
Designed: F CONANT Drawn: F CONANT  
Checked: S ROCKEY Date: 09/03/2014

COWLITZ VALLEY RANGER DISTRICT  
NFR 7700239 ROAD CLOSURE AND  
STABILIZATION

PROJECT LOCATION MAP



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
**FOREST SERVICE**  
THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST REGION (R-6)  
GIFFORD PINCHOT NATIONAL FOREST

APPROVED:

FOREST ENGINEER

DATE

SHEET: 2 of 10

# ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES

ROAD NUMBER: 7700239  
 TERMINI: 52+80 - 28+74  
 LENGTH: 2406 ft. /0.45 mi.

STATION OR MILEPOST	ITEM NUMBER(S)	DESCRIPTION	ESTIMATED QUANTITY	NOTES
52+80	21102	<b>Begin Work, eliminate ruts by utilizing surrounding roadway embankment to gain access to this station (Sheet 4, Table D).</b>	N/A	Begin work (end of NFR 7700239).
52+80	62529	<b>Begin Seeding and Mulching of all Disturbed Areas.</b>	1.3 Acre	Government furnished weed-free native grass seed mix (33.15 Lbs.).
52+80	20202	<b>Clear trees, snags, brush, vegetation, and downed timber necessary to access the work sites between Station 52+80 and 28+74.</b>	1.4 Acre	Heavy clearing and grubbing along the entire roadway, at culvert removal locations, and existing embankments to be re-contoured. Trees to be felled prior to excavation average approximately 5 trees per culvert removal site. This item includes mechanical slash scattering on disturbed slopes.
52+80	21102	<b>Begin Placing Borrow Material to station 45+94.</b>	1300 CY	Utilize approximately 1300 CY of unclassified borrow material from station 29+04. Excavate the material from the existing backslope (cut-bank), the borrow area limits will be flagged on the ground by the Contract Administrator or FS. All excavated slopes shall not exceed 1V:1.5H slopes. Refer to Sheet 4 for details.
52+80	21102	<b>Begin Roadway Fill Removal/ Re-contouring to station 37+49.</b>	1531 Feet.	Refer to Sheet 4 & 9 for details.
49+80	21102	<b>Construct Cross-Ditch.</b>	1	Refer to Sheet 4 & 8 for details.
49+10	20301	<b>Stream Channel Culvert Removal; Remove and dispose of 18" x 45' CMP.</b> Clearing and grubbing is included in item number 20202.	1	Refer to Sheets 4, 5 & 6 for details.
"	15713	<b>Stream Channel Bypass and Sediment Control; Water NOT LIKELY</b> to be present during operating season.	1	Refer to Sheet 7 for details.
48+90	21102	<b>Construct Cross-Ditch.</b>	1	Refer to Sheet 8 for details.
45+94	21102	<b>End Borrow Material Placement.</b>	1	N/A
45+94	20301	<b>Stream Channel Culvert Removal; Remove and dispose of 18" x 35' CMP.</b> Clearing and grubbing is included in item number 20202.	1	Refer to Sheets 4, 5 & 6 for details.
"	15713	<b>Stream Channel Bypass and Sediment Control; Water IS LIKELY</b> to be present during operating season.	1	Refer to Sheet 7 for details.
45+70	21102	<b>Construct Cross-Ditch.</b>	1	Refer to Sheet 8 for details.
42+70	21102	<b>Construct Cross-Ditch.</b>	1	Refer to Sheet 8 for details.
40+66	20301	<b>Cross-Drain Culvert Removal; Remove and dispose of 18" x 30' CMP.</b> Clearing and grubbing is included in item number 20202.	1	Refer to Sheet 8 for details.
38+00	21102	<b>Construct Cross-Ditch.</b>	1	Refer to Sheet 8 for details.
37+49	21102	<b>End Roadway Fill Removal/ Re-contouring.</b>	N/A	N/A
37+49	20301	<b>Stream Channel Culvert Removal; Remove and dispose of 18" x 40' CMP.</b> Clearing and grubbing is included in item number 20202.	1	Refer to Sheets 4, 5 & 6 for details.
"	15713	<b>Stream Channel Bypass and Sediment Control; Water IS LIKELY</b> to be present during operating season.	1	Refer to Sheet 7 for details.
37+00	21102	<b>Begin roadway scarification/ decompaction.</b>	796 Feet	Refer to Sheet 4 & 9 for details.
36+50	21102	<b>Construct Cross-Ditch.</b>	1	Refer to Sheet 8 for details.
33+79	20301	<b>Stream Channel Culvert Removal; Remove and dispose of 18" x 45' CMP.</b> Clearing and grubbing is included in item number 20202.	1	Refer to Sheets 4, 5 & 6 for details.
"	15713	<b>Stream Channel Bypass and Sediment Control; Water IS LIKELY</b> to be present during operating season.	1	Refer to Sheet 7 for details.
31+50	21102	<b>Construct Cross-Ditch.</b>	1	Refer to Sheet 8 for details.
30+00	21102	<b>Construct Cross-Ditch.</b>	1	Refer to Sheet 8 for details.
29+04	21102	<b>End Roadway Scarification/ Decompaction.</b>	N/A	N/A
29+04	21102	<b>Construct Closure Barrier.</b>	1	Refer to Sheet 10 for details.
28+89	21102	<b>Construct 15' Foot Radius Turnaround (measure 15' radius from center line of road at station 28+89).</b> Compact the area with heavy equipment until there is no evidence of visual displacement of the soil within the turnaround.	1	Turn around area shall be marked by the Forest Service
28+74	21102	<b>End Work, End Seeding and Mulching of Disturbed Areas.</b>	N/A	N/A

DO NOT SCALE DRAWING  
 Forest: GIFFORD-PINCHOT  
 Location: COWLITZ VALLEY-RANGER-STATION  
 Designed: B CONANT Drawn: B CONANT  
 Checked: S ROCKEY Date: 09/03/2014

ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
**FOREST SERVICE**  
 THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST REGION (R-6)  
 GIFFORD PINCHOT NATIONAL FOREST

APPROVED:  
 FOREST ENGINEER

DATE

COWLITZ VALLEY RANGER DISTRICT  
 NFR 7700239 ROAD CLOSURE AND  
 STABILIZATION

SHEET: 3 of 10

20140527NFR7700239FoiePatchHucCS.dwg Plotted: Oct 02, 2014 - 9:04am By: bconant

## WORK LOCATIONS AND DETAILS

**TABLE A: STREAM CHANNEL CULVERT REMOVAL**

ROAD NUMBER	STATION	CULVERT DIAMETER = (A)	CULVERT LENGTH = (B)	EXCAVATION DEPTH TO UPPER LIMIT = (C)	EXCAVATION DEPTH TO LOWER LIMIT = (D)	ESTIMATED EXCAVATION QUANTITY (CUBIC YARDS)
7700239						
	49+10	18"	45'	5.5'	10.0'	299
	45+94	18"	35'	7.5'	10.65'	279
	37+49	18"	40'	2.5'	4.0'	158
	33+79	18"	45'	6.5'	8.75'	297

**TABLE B: STREAM CHANNEL GRADE CONTROLS AND CHANNEL SHAPING**

ROAD NUMBER	STATION	NUMBER OF CHANNEL STEP GRADE CONTROLS	BANKFULL WIDTH = (BFW)	BANKFULL DEPTH = (BFD)	STREAMBED SLOPE = (%S)
7700239					
	49+10	3	6.0'	4.0'	10%
	45+94	3	8.0'	1.4'	9%
	37+49	3	12.0'	6.0'	7%
	33+79	3	6.0'	5.0'	5%

**TABLE C: CROSS-DRAIN CULVERT REMOVAL**

ROAD NUMBER	STATION	CULVERT DIAMETER = (A) INCHES	CULVERT LENGTH = (B) FEET	EXCAVATION DEPTH TO UPPER LIMIT = (C) FEET	EXCAVATION DEPTH TO LOWER LIMIT = (D) FEET	CHANNEL BOTTOM WIDTH= (E) INCHES	ESTIMATED EXCAVATION QUANTITY (CUBIC YARDS)
7700239							
	40+66	18	30	6.5	9.5	24	128

**TABLE D: ROADWAY FILL REMOVAL**

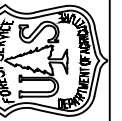
ROAD NUMBER	STA. TO STA.	EXCAVATION DISTANCE IN FROM SHOULDER = (A)	EXCAVATION REACH (DOWN SLOPE) = (B)	EXISTING ROAD WIDTH = (C)	NOTES
7700239					
	52+80 - 37+49 (Roadway Fill Removal); 52+80 - 45+94 (Borrow Material Placement)	10'-24'	DAYLIGHT (TOE OF EXISTING SLOPE)	16'-30'	Existing roadway is heavily rutted, and very little fill material is available on existing road prism for use in outsloping the road. Utilize 1300 CY of material from station 29+04 to fill rutting so that there is enough material to accomplish outsloping the roadbed. shape areas that cannot be outsloped to drain.

**TABLE E: ROADWAY SCARIFICATION/ DECOMPACTION**

ROAD NUMBER	STA. TO STA.	DEPTH OF SCARIFICATION = (A)	WIDTH OF SCARIFICATION = (B)
7700239			
	37+00 - 29+04	18" OR Native Soil	16' - 30'

APPROVED: \_\_\_\_\_  
 FOREST ENGINEER DATE \_\_\_\_\_  
 SHEET: 4 of 10

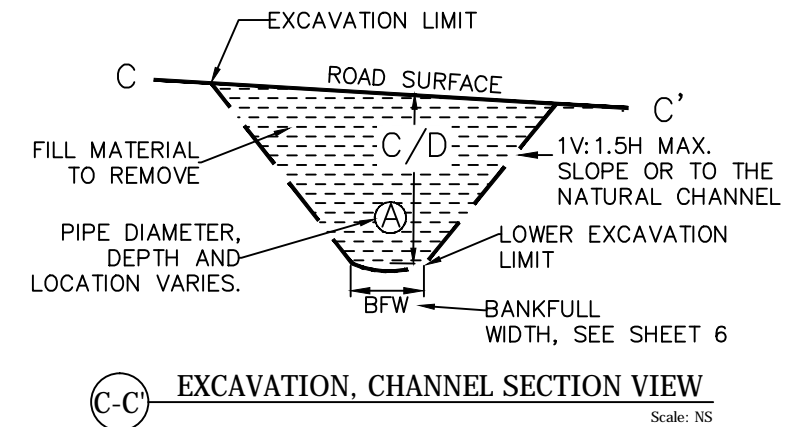
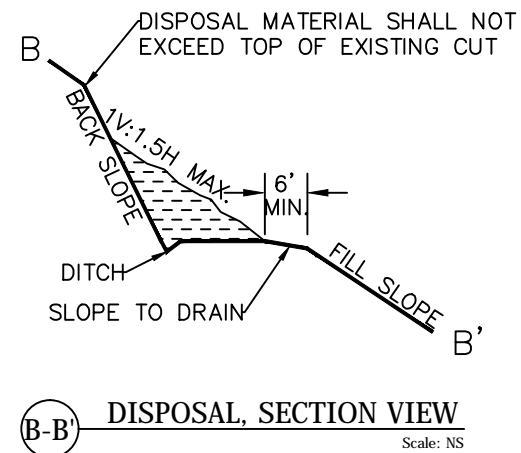
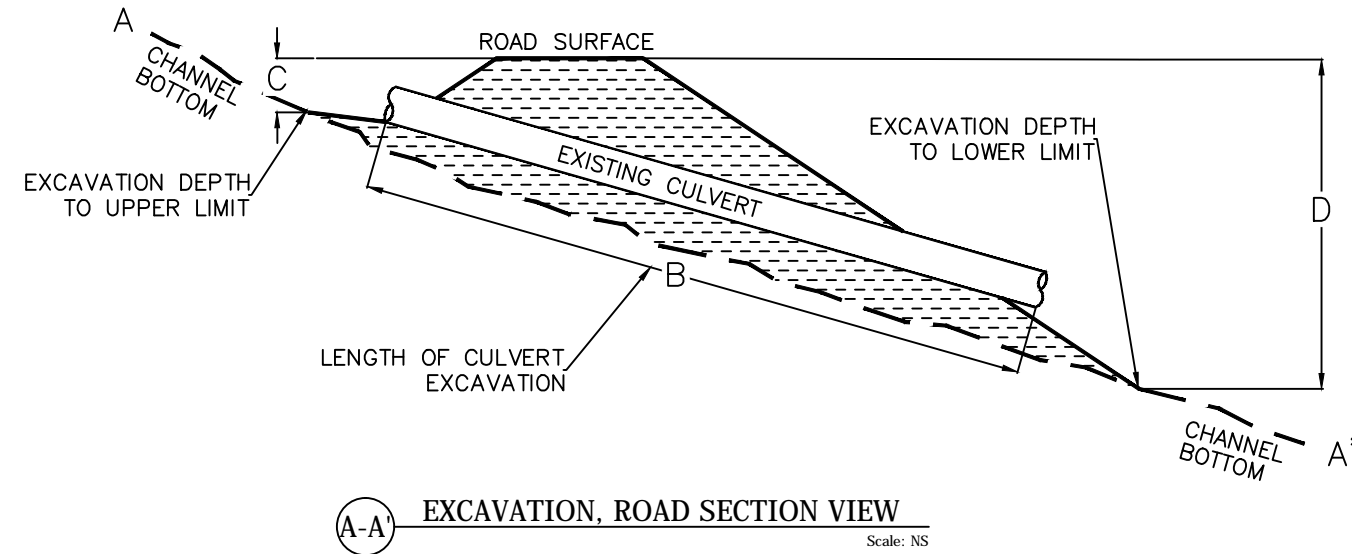
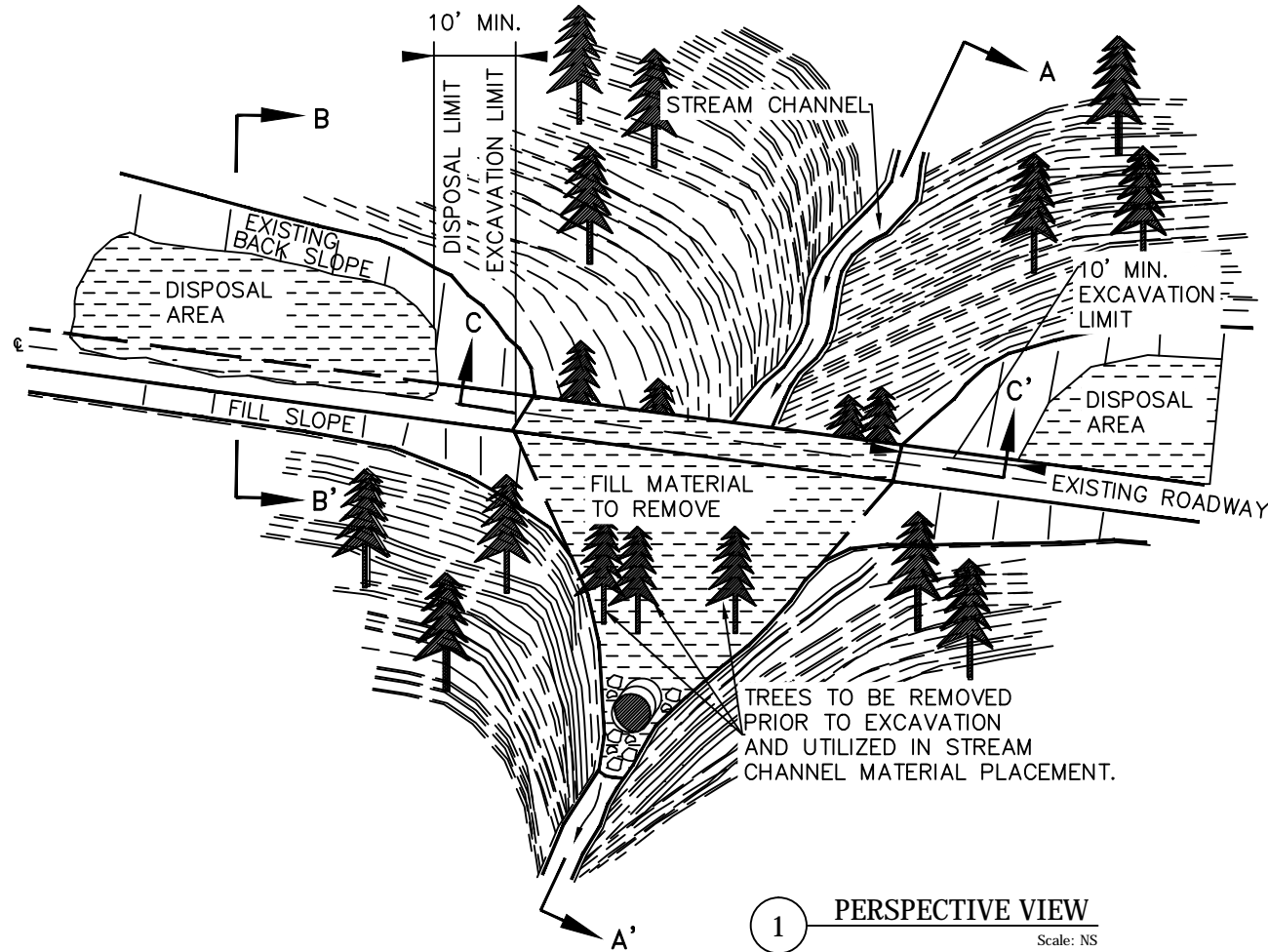
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
**FOREST SERVICE**  
 THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST REGION (R-6)  
 GIFFORD PINCHOT NATIONAL FOREST



COWLITZ VALLEY RANGER DISTRICT  
 NFR 7700239 ROAD CLOSURE AND  
 STABILIZATION  
 WORK LOCATIONS AND DETAILS

DO NOT SCALE DRAWING  
 Forest: GIFFORD-PINCHOT  
 Location: COWLITZ-VALLEY-RANGER-STATION  
 Designed: B CONANT Drawn: B CONANT  
 Checked: S ROCKEY Date: 09/03/2014

# TYPICAL STREAM CHANNEL CULVERT REMOVAL



**GENERAL NOTES:**

- A= PIPE DIAMETER
- B= LENGTH OF CULVERT EXCAVATION
- C= EXCAVATION DEPTH TO UPPER LIMIT
- D= EXCAVATION DEPTH TO LOWER LIMIT

BFW= BANKFULL WIDTH (see "Table B" on sheet 4 for site specific channel shaping details)  
( See "Table A" on sheet 4 for site specific excavation details.)

1. All live stream channels carrying water at the time of excavation shall be bypassed around the work site, and erosion control measures shall be taken to control sediment entering the stream channel. Refer to the "Typical Stream Channel Bypass and Sediment Control Plan" on sheet 7. Locations that may require channel bypass are indicated in "Estimate of Quantities" on sheet 3.
2. For culvert locations, diameters, lengths, excavation volumes, channel bottom widths, shaping requirements, and other site data associated with stream channel culvert removals, refer to Tables "A" and "B" on sheet 4.
3. The Contractor shall ensure that all shaping requirements at each stream channel culvert removal site are correct prior to moving equipment from the lower excavation limit. Side slopes at these locations shall not exceed a maximum slope of 1V:1.5H (Rise to Run).

4. Disposal areas by be located on either side of the excavation. Material shall not be placed in a manner that will impede flow through drainage structures such as ditches. If material must be placed on the roadway adjacent to the excavation site, it must be placed at least 10' feet from the edge of the excavation. All disposal material must be shaped to drain, seeded and mulched.

5. Remove and dispose of excavated culvert materials according to FP-03 section 203.05(a).

6. All trees, vegetation and slash encountered during culvert removals, which need to be felled and/ or removed prior to excavation are included in item number 20202.

7. A portion of boulders found in excavation, and large woody debris found in clearing operations at stream channel culvert removal sites shall be conserved and utilized in excavated stream channels. These materials shall be utilized and placed at each stream channel culvert removal site, when materials are available. See sheet 6 for details.

8. Place all available felled and/ or removed logs/trees and vegetation on disturbed slopes and disposal areas in a stable position and in such a manner as to avoid slash concentrations. These materials shall not be placed in a manner that will impede flow through drainage structures.

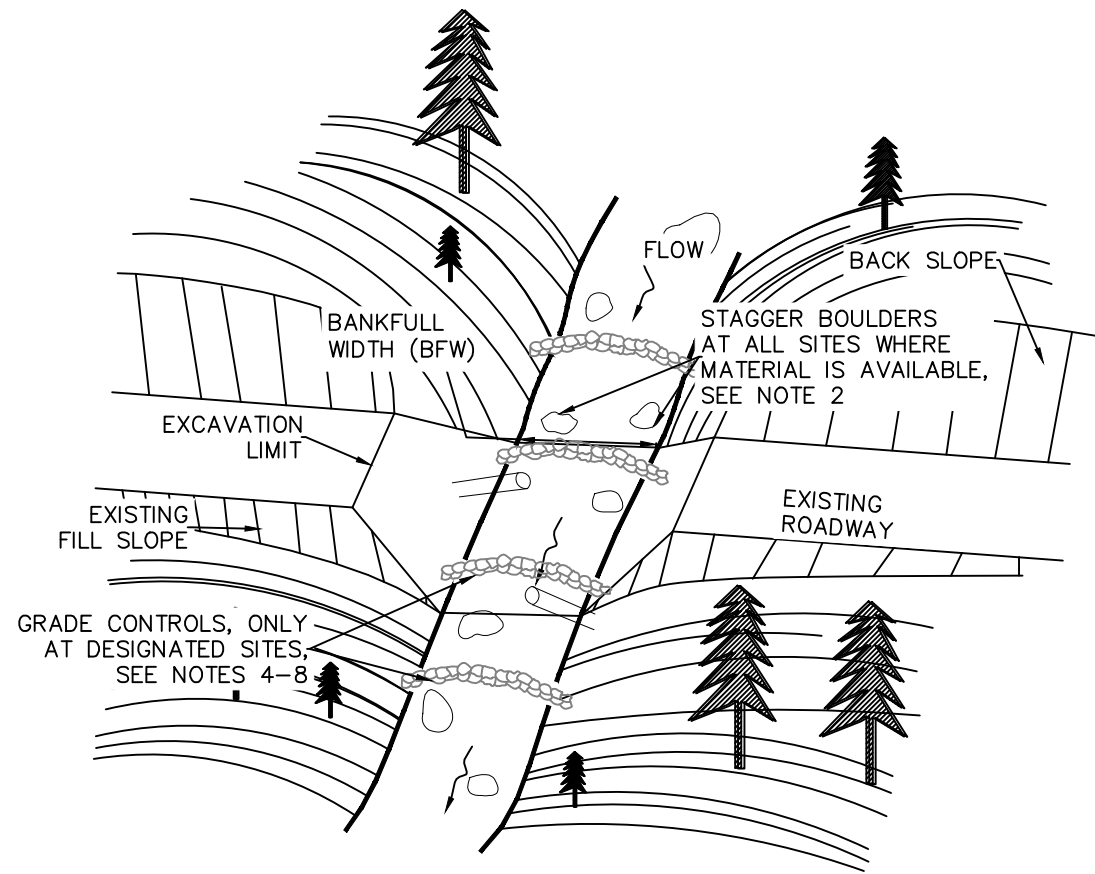
9. Seed and mulch all disturbed areas. Do not seed and mulch areas within 6 feet of stream channels.

20140527NFR7700239FoiePatchHucCS.dwg Plotted: Sep 09, 2014 - 8:32am By: bconant

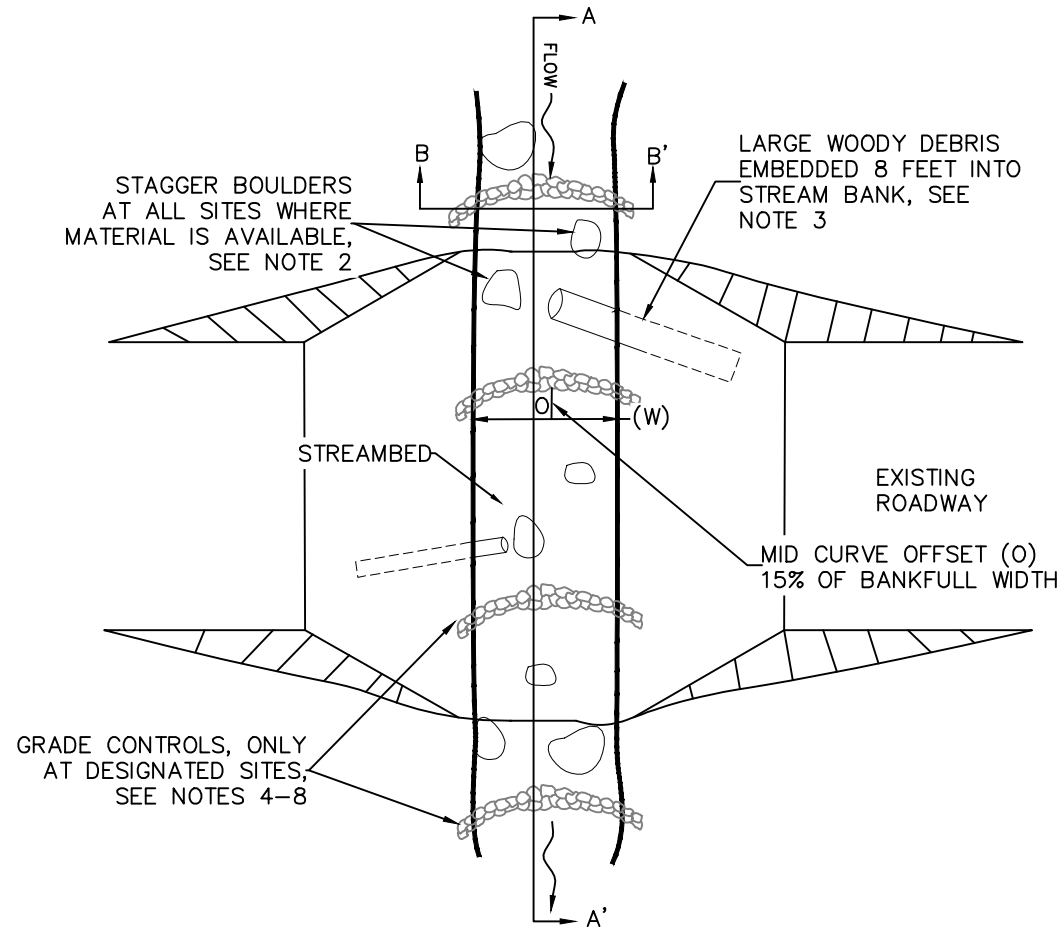
<p>APPROVED: _____ FOREST ENGINEER</p> <p>DATE _____</p> <p>SHEET: 5 of 10</p>	<p>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE <b>FOREST SERVICE</b> THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST REGION (R-6) GIFFORD PINCHOT NATIONAL FOREST</p>
<p>DO NOT SCALE DRAWING</p> <p>Forest: GIFFORD-PINCHOT Location: COWLITZ-VALLEY-RANGER-STATION Designed: B CONANT Drawn: B CONANT Checked: S ROCKEY</p>	<p>COWLITZ VALLEY RANGER DISTRICT NFR 7700239 ROAD CLOSURE AND STABILIZATION TYPICAL STREAM CHANNEL CULVERT REMOVAL</p> <p>Date: 09/03/2014</p>



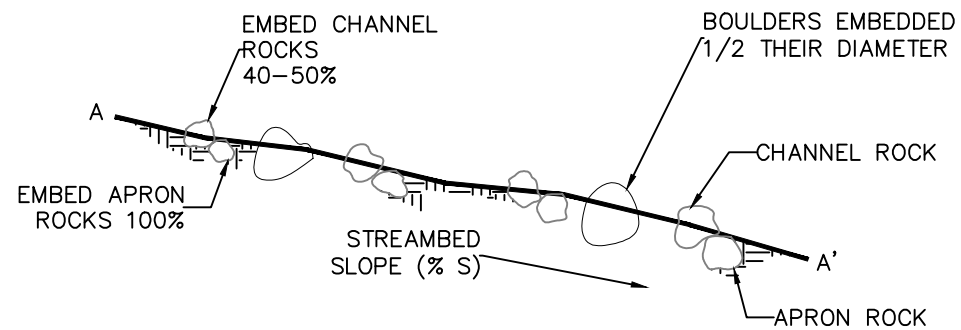
# TYPICAL STREAM CHANNEL GRADE CONTROL, CHANNEL SHAPING AND MATERIAL PLACEMENT



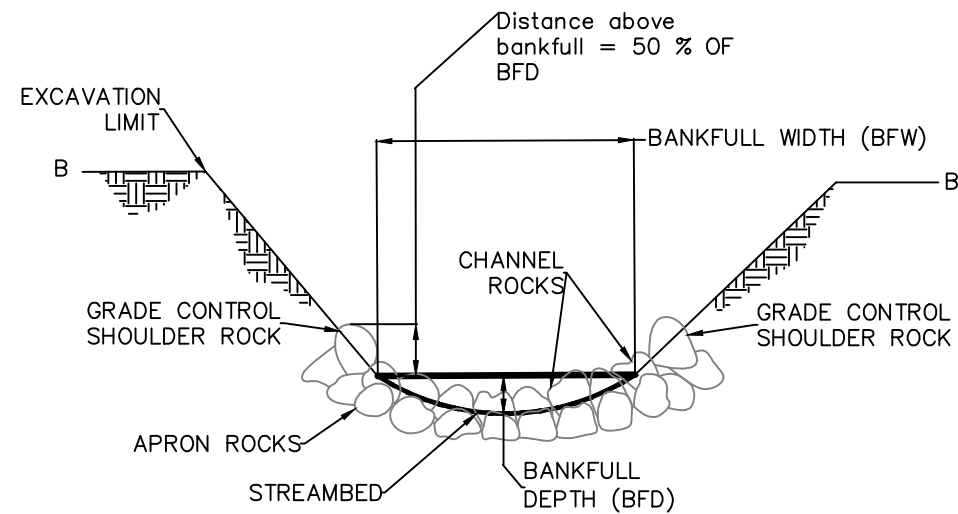
1 GRADE CONTROLS AND MATERIAL PLACEMENT, PERSPECTIVE VIEW  
Scale: NS



2 GRADE CONTROLS AND MATERIAL PLACEMENT, PLAN VIEW  
Scale: NS



A-A GRADE CONTROLS, PROFILE VIEW  
Scale: NS



B-B GRADE CONTROL, SECTION VIEW  
Scale: NS

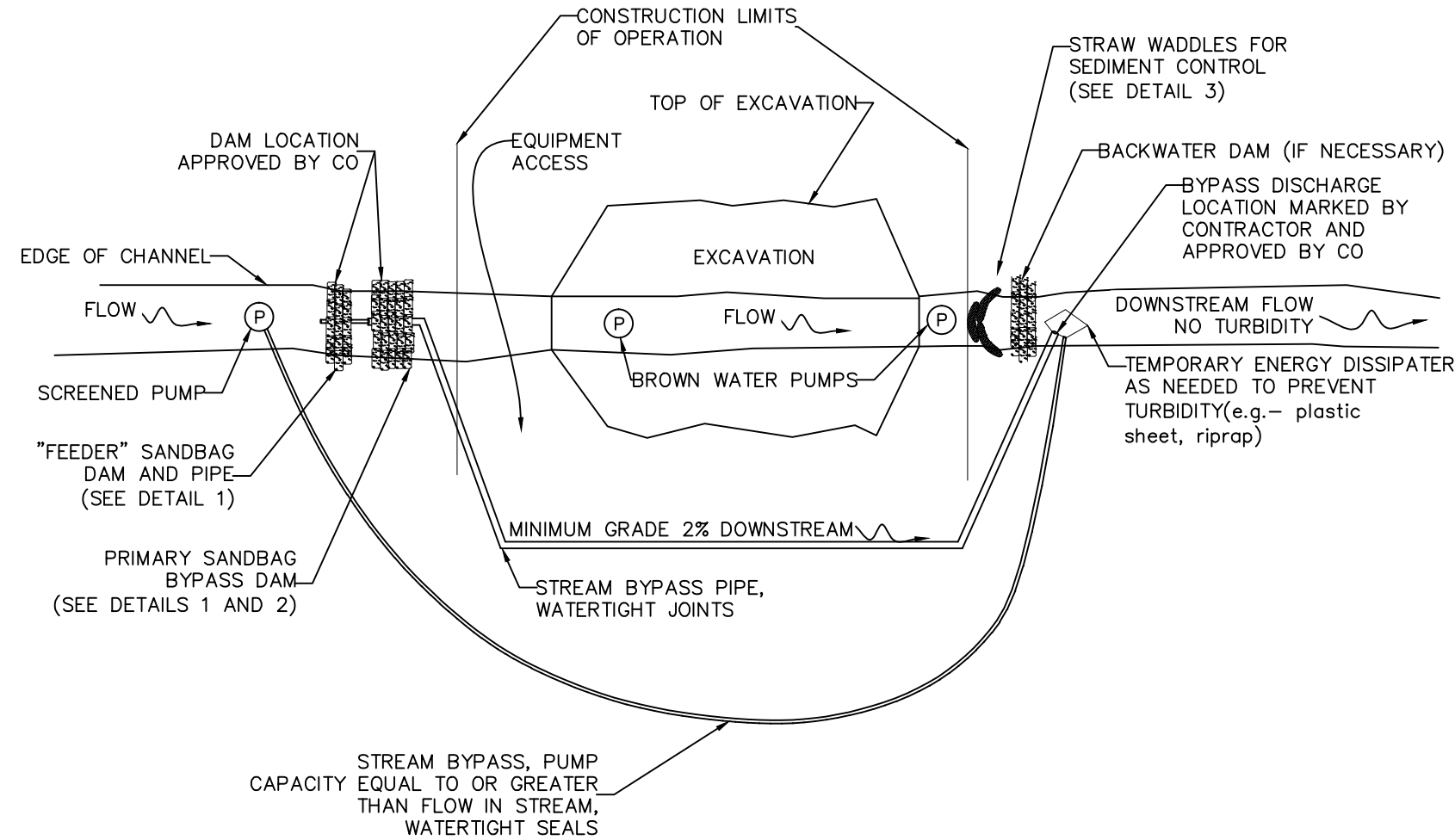
**GENERAL NOTES:**

1. See "Table B" on sheet 4 for site specific channel shaping details.
2. Conserve boulders from excavation operations at all stream channel culvert removal sites, where material is available. Stagger boulders throughout the channel and embed them a minimum of 1/2 their diameter.
3. Conserve a portion of woody debris from clearing operations, at all stream channel culvert removal sites, where material is available. Woody debris shall be staggered at the bottom of stream channels and embedded into the stream bank a minimum of 8 feet. This work is incidental to pay item 21102.
4. At designated sites (see sheet 4, table 'B'), conserve boulders from excavation operations to construct grade controls. If no boulders are available at the excavation site, obtain rocks from a borrow source located on National Forest Lands. Borrow source sites shall be designated by the contract administrator.
5. Grade control shoulder rocks are to extend a distance of 50% of the bankfull (0.5 \* BFD) depth above the top of the bankfull depth, see detail B-B'.
6. All apron rocks are to be buried 100% of their diameter below the streambed. Channel rocks are to be buried 40-50% of their diameter directly behind the apron rocks, see detail A-A'.
7. All grade control mid curve offset distances are indicated in Table B; "O (Offset)", see figure 2.
8. Boulders, large woody debris, and grade control placement may be directed by the CO.

20140527NFR7700239PolePatchHucUCS.dwg Plotted: Sep 09, 2014 - 8:33am By: bconant

APPROVED: FOREST ENGINEER	DATE _____	SHEET: 6 of 10
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE <b>FOREST SERVICE</b> THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST REGION (R-6) GIFFORD PINCHOT NATIONAL FOREST		
COWLITZ VALLEY RANGER DISTRICT NFR 7700239 ROAD CLOSURE AND STABILIZATION TYPICAL STREAM CHANNEL GRADE CONTROL, CHANNEL SHAPING AND MATERIAL PLACEMENT		
DO NOT SCALE DRAWING	Date: 09/03/2014	
Forest: GIFFORD-PINCHOT	Drawn: B CONANT	
Location: COWLITZ-VALLEY-RANGER-STATION	Checked: S ROCKEY	

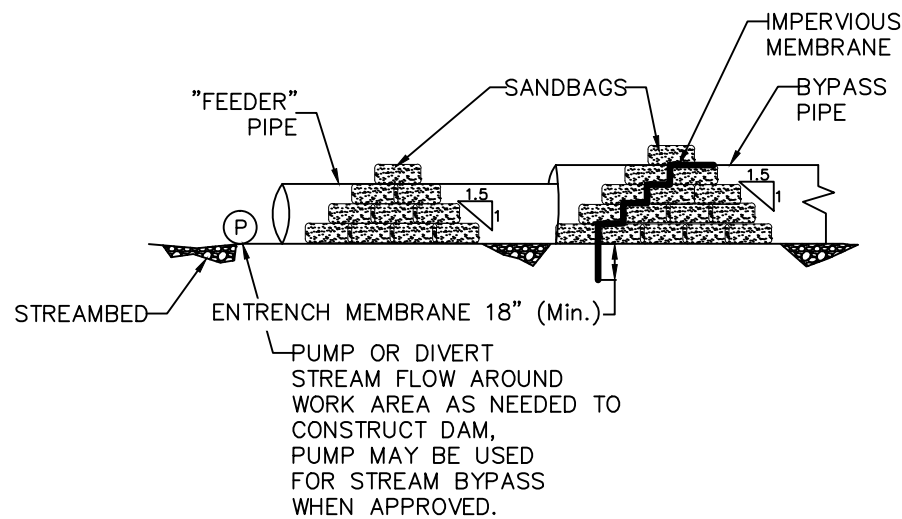
# TYPICAL STREAM CHANNEL BYPASS AND SEDIMENT CONTROL PLAN



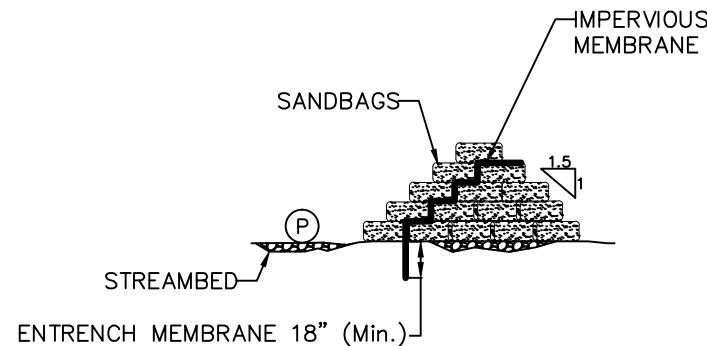
**1** BYPASS AND SEDIMENT CONTROL, PLAN VIEW  
Scale: NS

**GENERAL NOTES:**

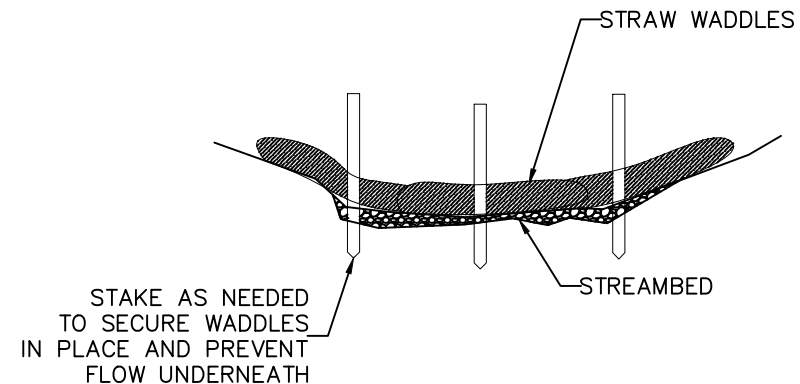
1. See the "ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES" on sheet 3 for work locations.
1. Straw waddles used for sediment control shall be certified weed free.
2. Stream channel bypass and sediment control plans must be submitted in writing to the COR for approval consideration. Allow 7 days for review of this submittal, see FP-03 section 157.03.
3. Maintaining clean water downstream of the project area is the responsibility of the contractor throughout the duration of the project. Water bypassed around the project area shall be returned to the stream channel downstream of the project area.
4. Maintain pumping and/ or bypass pipe capacity equal to or greater than flow in stream until stream is flowing on the approved finished stream channel. This includes having properly sized pumps and hoses and/ or pipes to pass 100% of the stream flow at all times, including large rain events encountered frequently in the pacific northwest.
5. Any intake on a pump used for withdrawing water from fish-bearing waterbodies shall be screened with material that has openings no larger than 5/64 inch for square openings, measured side to side, or 3/32 inch diameter for round openings, and the screen must have at least one square inch of functional screen area for every gallon per minute (gpm) of water drawn through it. For example, a 100 gpm-rated pump would require at least a 100 square inch screen.
6. Contractor to field verify for adequate pump size.
7. Contractor shall maintain adequate dewatering of the construction site and excavation area at all times. Shallow holes with sump pumps and float switches, or other pumping devices may be used to remove water from the site. Discharge brown water 100' (feet) from all stream channels onto the forest floor.
8. Seed and mulch all disturbed areas. Do not seed and mulch areas within 6 feet of stream channel bottoms.



**D1** PIPE BYPASS DAM, ELEVATION VIEW  
Scale: NS



**D2** PUMP BYPASS DAM, ELEVATION VIEW  
Scale: NS



**D3** STRAW WADDLES, SECTION VIEW  
Scale: NS

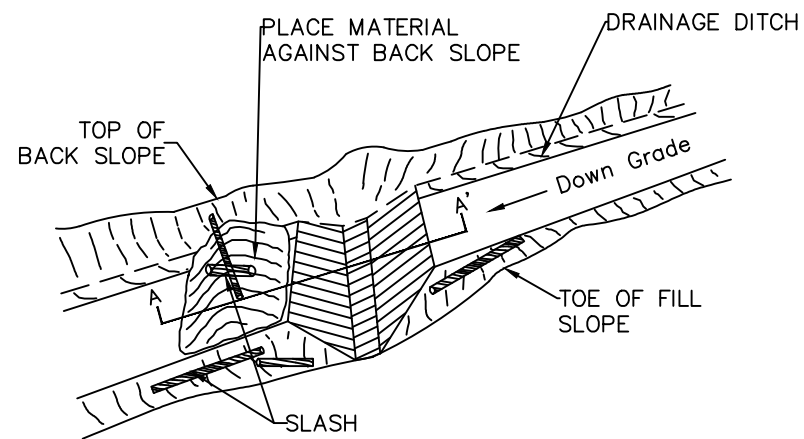
20140527NFR7700239F01ePatchHucCS.dwg Plotted: Sep 09, 2014 - 8:33am By: bconant

APPROVED: FOREST ENGINEER DATE SHEET: 7 of 10	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE <b>FOREST SERVICE</b> THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST REGION (R-6) GIFFORD PINCHOT NATIONAL FOREST	COWLITZ VALLEY RANGER DISTRICT NFR 7700239 ROAD CLOSURE AND STABILIZATION TYPICAL STREAM CHANNEL BYPASS AND SEDIMENT CONTROL PLAN
DO NOT SCALE DRAWING Forest: GIFFORD-PINCHOT Location: COWLITZ-VALLEY-RANGER-STATION Designed: B CONANT Drawn: B CONANT Checked: S ROCKEY Date: 09/03/2014		

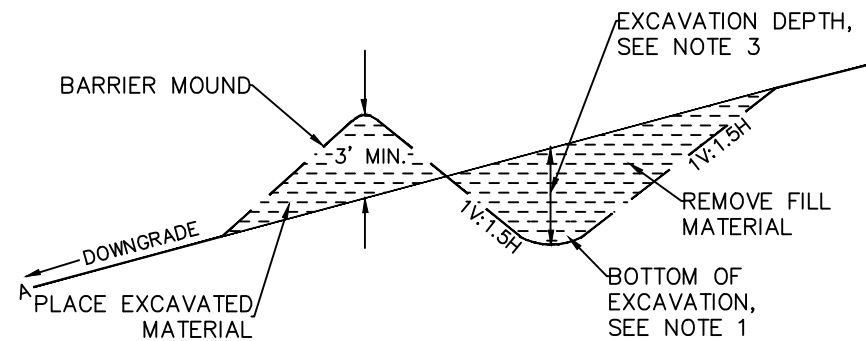
## TYPICAL CROSS-DITCH CONSTRUCTION

### GENERAL NOTES (TYPICAL CROSS-DITCH CONSTRUCTION):

1. After excavation, the channel bottom width shall be 2' (ft.). The excavated slopes shall be no steeper than 1V:1.5H (rise to run).
2. Place excavated material against the back slope on the downgrade side (unless otherwise specified). The barrier mound shall cross the entire roadway and block the drainage ditch (if present). Shape excavated material to drain.
3. Excavation depth shall equal 2 feet at the inlet (ditchline), increasing to 3' at the outlet, or natural ground, whichever is less.
4. Excess material may be placed adjacent to and on either side of the excavation on existing roadway. Deposited material to be outsloped at 1V:1.5H maximum slope.
5. For cross-ditch installation locations, refer to the "Estimate of Quantities" on sheet 3.
6. All trees, vegetation and slash encountered during cross-drain construction, which need to be felled and/or removed prior to excavation are included in item number 20202.
7. Place all available felled and/or removed logs/trees and vegetation on disturbed slopes and disposal areas in a stable position and in such a manner as to avoid slash concentrations. These materials shall not be placed in a manner that will impede flow through drainage structures.
8. Seed and mulch all disturbed areas, including channel bottoms.



1 TYPICAL CROSS-DITCH, PERSPECTIVE VIEW  
Scale: NS



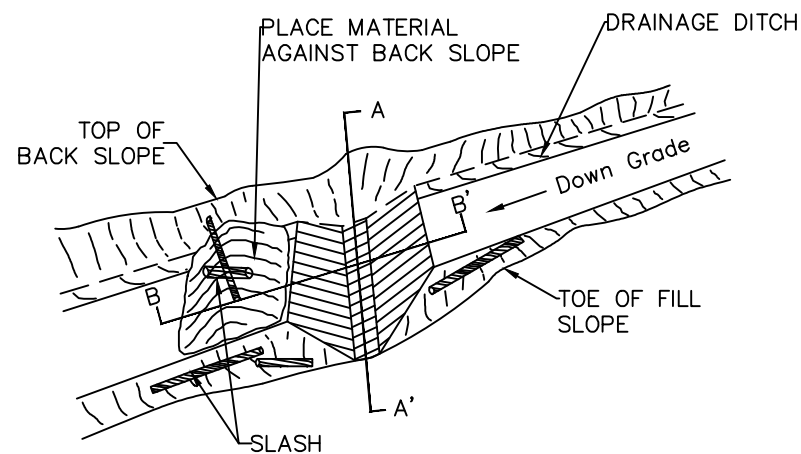
A-A' TYPICAL CROSS-DITCH, PROFILE VIEW  
Scale: NS

## TYPICAL CROSS-DRAIN CULVERT REMOVAL

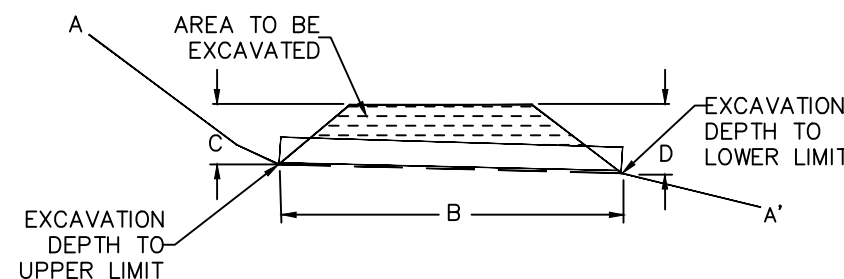
### GENERAL NOTES (CROSS-DRAIN CULVERT REMOVAL):

A= PIPE DIAMETER; B= LENGTH OF CULVERT EXCAVATION  
 C= EXCAVATION DEPTH TO UPPER EXCAVATION LIMIT  
 D= EXCAVATION DEPTH TO LOWER EXCAVATION LIMIT  
 E= CHANNEL BOTTOM WIDTH  
 ( See "Table C" on sheet 4 for site specific work details.)

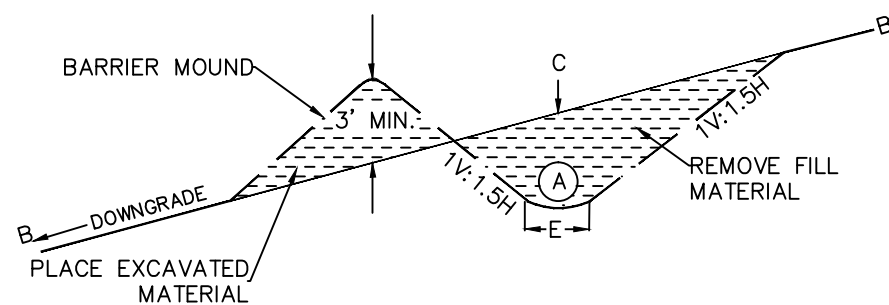
1. The excavated slopes shall be no steeper than 1V:1.5H (rise to run).
2. For cross-drain culvert removal locations, refer to the "Estimate of Quantities" on sheet 3.
3. Place excavated material against the back slope on the downgrade side (if possible OR unless otherwise specified). The barrier mound shall cross the entire roadway and block the drainage ditch. Shape excavated material to drain. Excess material may be placed adjacent to and on either side of the excavation on existing roadway. Deposited material to be outsloped at 1V:1.5H maximum slope.
4. Remove and dispose of excavated culvert materials according to FP-03 section 203.05(a).
5. All trees, vegetation and slash encountered during culvert removals, which need to be felled and/or removed prior to excavation are included in item number 20202.
6. Place all available felled and/or removed logs/trees and vegetation on disturbed slopes and disposal areas in a stable position and in such a manner as to avoid slash concentrations. These materials shall not be placed in a manner that will impede flow through drainage structures.
7. Seed and mulch all disturbed areas, including channel bottoms. Do not seed and mulch areas within 6 feet of stream channels.



1 CROSS-DRAIN CULVERT REMOVAL, PERSPECTIVE VIEW  
Scale: NS



A-A' EXCAVATION, ROAD SECTION VIEW  
Scale: NS



B-B' CROSS-DRAIN CULVERT REMOVAL, PROFILE VIEW  
Scale: NS

APPROVED: \_\_\_\_\_ DATE \_\_\_\_\_ SHEET: 8 of 10

FOREST ENGINEER

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
**FOREST SERVICE**  
 THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST REGION (R-6)  
 GIFFORD PINCHOT NATIONAL FOREST

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 THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST REGION (R-6)  
 GIFFORD PINCHOT NATIONAL FOREST

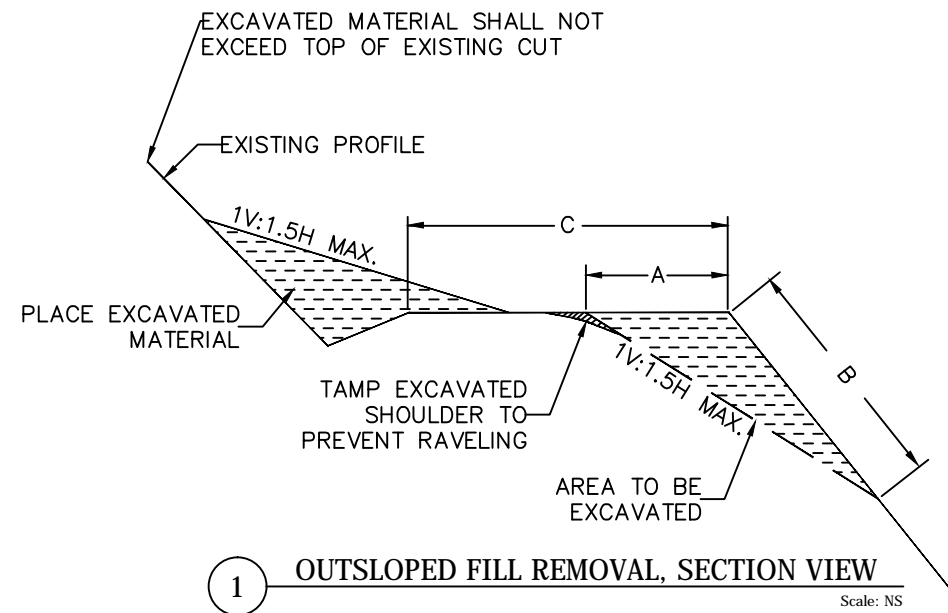
DO NOT SCALE DRAWING

Forest: GIFFORD-PINCHOT  
 Location: COWLITZ-VALLEY-RANGER-STATION  
 Designer: B CONANT Drawn: B CONANT Date: 09/03/2014  
 Checked: S ROCKEY

COWLITZ VALLEY RANGER DISTRICT  
 NFR 7700239 ROAD CLOSURE AND  
 STABILIZATION  
 TYPICAL CROSS-DITCH & CROSS-DRAIN  
 CULVERT REMOVAL

20140527NFR7700239FoiePatchHucCS.dwg Plotted: Sep 16, 2014 - 3:16pm By: bconant

# TYPICAL ROADWAY FILL REMOVAL/ RE-CONTOURING



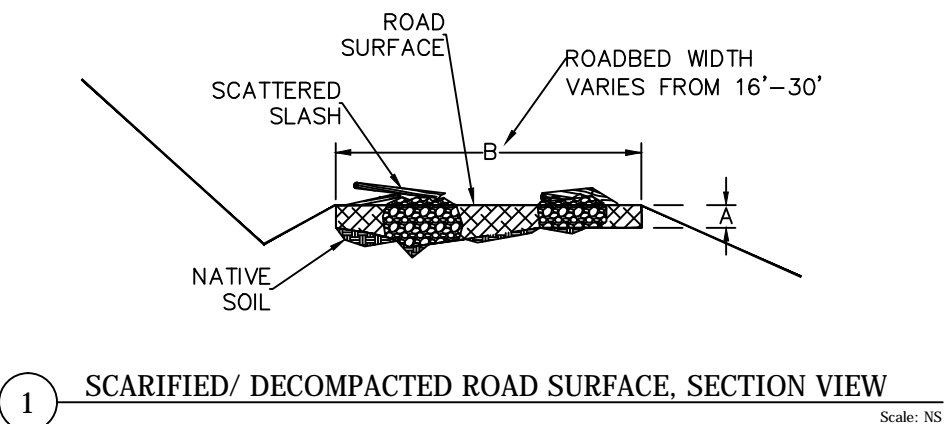
1 OUTSLOPED FILL REMOVAL, SECTION VIEW  
Scale: NS

**GENERAL NOTES (ROADWAY FILL REMOVAL):**

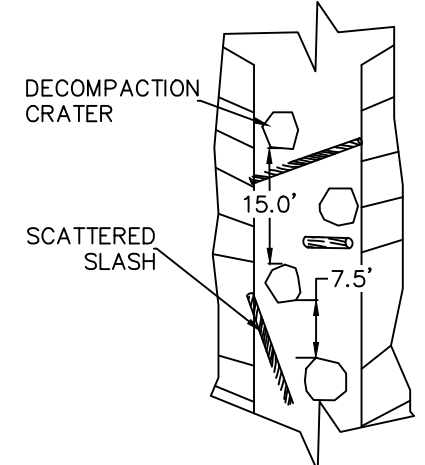
A= EXCAVATION DISTANCE IN FROM SHOULDER  
 B= EXCAVATION REACH (DOWN SLOPE)  
 C= EXISTING ROAD WIDTH  
 ( See "Table D" on sheet 4 for site specific work details.)

1. Solid rock need not be excavated when encountered during excavation activities for road fill removals.
2. Excavated material generated shall be placed on stable portions of existing road prism in a manner that will not cause a failure to storage location or allow excess sedimentation to enter into stream system. Finished slopes for storage areas will be left at 1V:1.5H.
3. All trees, vegetation and slash encountered during roadway fill removal, which need to be felled and/ or removed prior to excavation are included in item number 20202.
4. Place felled and/ or removed logs/trees, vegetation and slash on fill slope parallel to the road prism to act as a water dissipater and catch eroding materials. These materials shall not be placed in a manner that will impede flow through drainage structures.
5. Seed and mulch all disturbed areas.

# TYPICAL ROADWAY SCARIFICATION/ DECOMPACTION



1 SCARIFIED/ DECOMPACTED ROAD SURFACE, SECTION VIEW  
Scale: NS



2 SCARIFIED/ DECOMPACTED ROAD SURFACE, PLAN VIEW  
Scale: NS

**GENERAL NOTES (ROADWAY SCARIFICATION):**

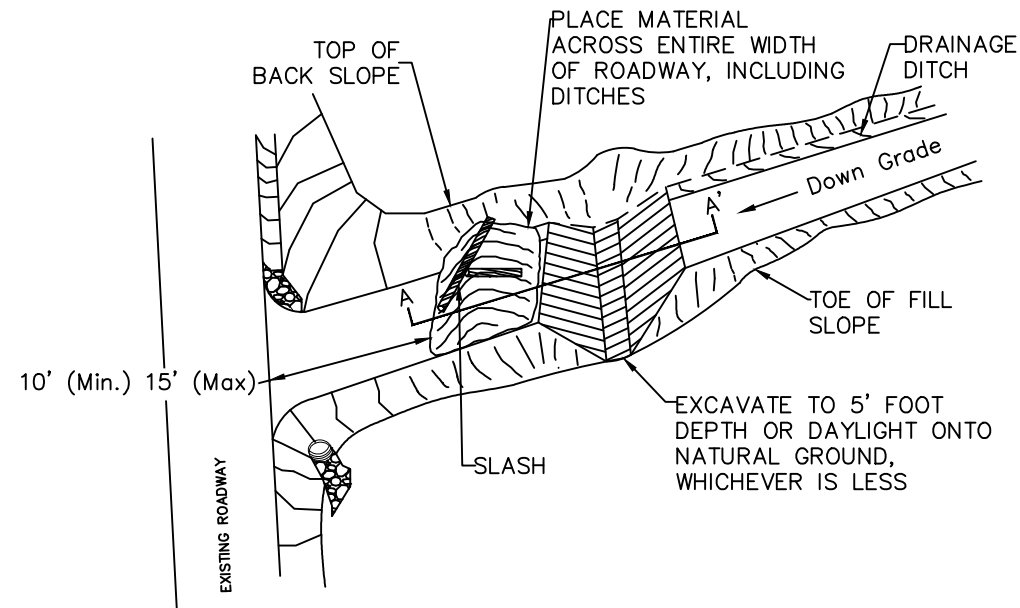
A= DEPTH  
 B= WIDTH  
 ( See "Table E" on sheet 4 for site specific work details.)

1. The road length/ segment length, as shown in the plans and marked by the Forest Service, shall have 3 feet by 3 feet craters machine excavated every 15 feet in each wheel track. Stagger decompaction craters between left and right wheel tracks so as spacing on centerline will be at every 7.5 feet. Decompaction craters shall be excavated to a minimum depth of 18 inches or until the depth of native soil, whichever is greater depth. Material generated from excavation activity shall be turned and placed back into excavated void.
2. Do not scarify/ decompact ground within 10 feet of the excavation limits of a stream channel culvert removal.
3. Scatter all available slash encountered during scarification activities on the roadbed. These materials shall not be placed in a manner that will impede flow through drainage structures, or create concentrated slash piles.
4. Seed and mulch all disturbed areas.

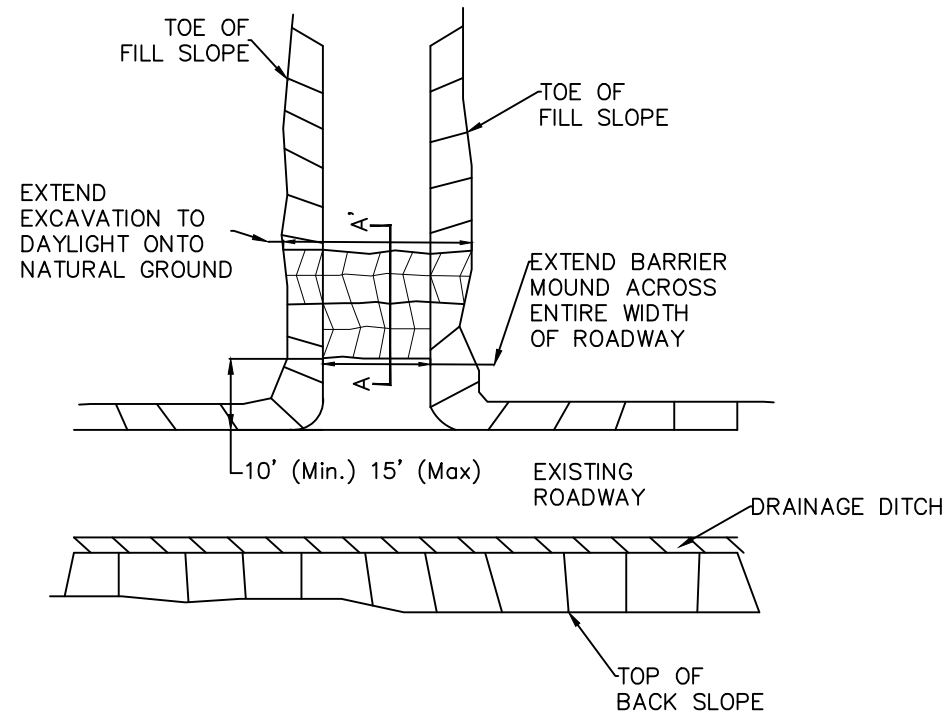
20140527NFR7700239PolePatchHucKCS.dwg Plotted: Sep 16, 2014 - 3:17pm By: bconant

APPROVED: FOREST ENGINEER DATE	SHEET: 9 of 10
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE <b>FOREST SERVICE</b> THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST REGION (R-6) GIFFORD PINCHOT NATIONAL FOREST	
COWLITZ VALLEY RANGER DISTRICT FR 7700239 Restoration (Pole Patch Huckleberry Enhancement Project)	TYP. ROAD FILL REMOVAL/RE-CONT. & TYP. ROAD SCARIFICATION/DECOMPACTION
DO NOT SCALE DRAWING Forest: GIFFORD-PINCHOT Location: COWLITZ-VALLEY-RANGER-STATION Designed: B CONANT Drawn: B CONANT Checked: S ROCKEY	Date: 05/23/2014

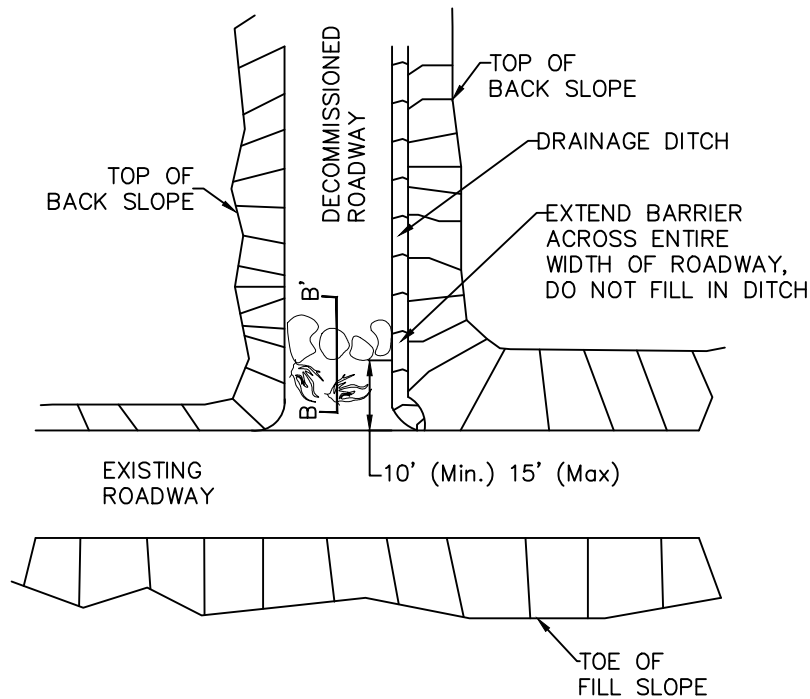
# TYPICAL CLOSURE BARRIER CONSTRUCTION



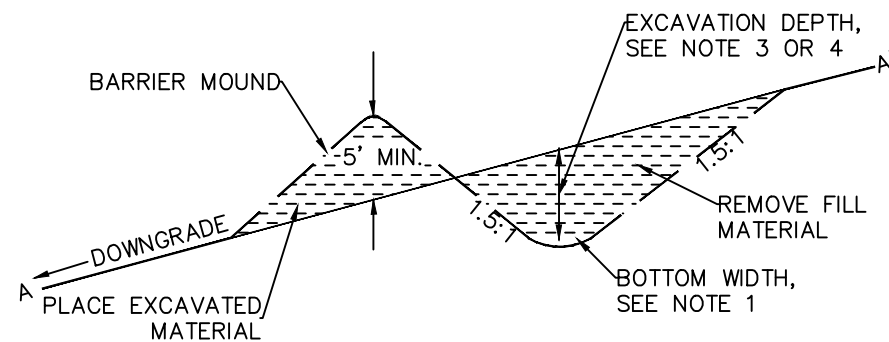
1 "TYPICAL" CLOSURE BARRIER, PERSPECTIVE VIEW  
Scale: NS



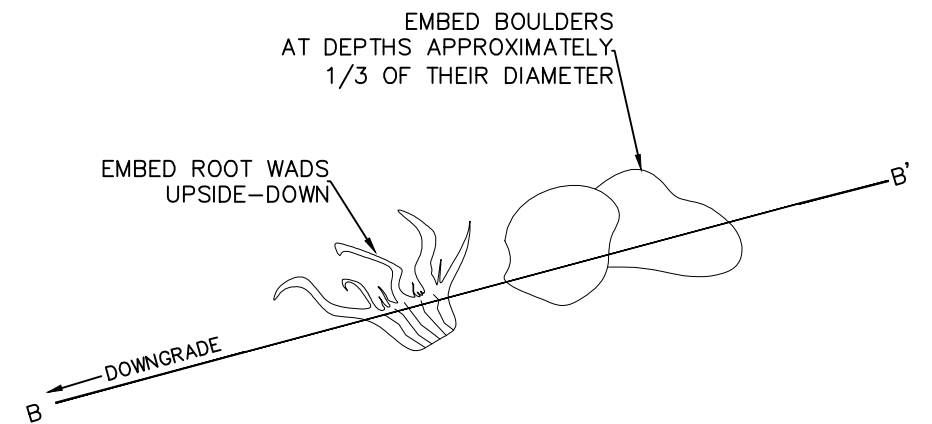
2 "THROUGH FILL" CLOSURE BARRIER, PLAN VIEW  
Scale: NS



3 "THROUGH CUT" CLOSURE BARRIER, PLAN VIEW  
Scale: NS



A-A "TYPICAL" AND "THROUGH FILL" CLOSURE BARRIER, PROFILE VIEW  
Scale: NS




B-B "THROUGH CUT" CLOSURE BARRIER, PROFILE VIEW  
Scale: NS

**GENERAL NOTES:**

1. After excavation, the bottom width shall be 2' (ft.). The excavated slopes shall be no steeper than 1:1.5 (rise to run).
2. Place excavated material against the back slope and across the road on the downgrade side (unless otherwise specified). The barrier mound shall extend the entire width of the roadway, be compacted with equipment (excavator tracks and/ or bucket), and shaped to drain.
3. Excavation depth shall equal 3 feet at the inlet, increasing to 5 feet at the outlet, or natural ground, whichever is less.
4. If closure barrier is to be constructed on a "through fill" road section, the excavation depth (across width of road) shall be 5 feet, or daylight out (whichever is less) to the toe of the fill on both sides.
5. If closure barrier is to be constructed on a "through cut" road section, utilize large boulders, root wads and other large woody debris for barrier construction. Material utilized for the barrier construction will be obtained from a borrow source designated by the Contract Administrator or FS, within the project area.
6. For closure barrier installation locations, refer to the "Estimate of Quantities" on sheet 3.
7. All trees, vegetation and slash encountered during closure barrier construction, which need to be felled and/ or removed prior to excavation are included in item number 21102.
8. Place available felled and/ or removed logs/trees, vegetation and slash on barrier mound. These materials shall not be placed in a manner that will impede flow through drainage structures.
9. Seed and mulch all disturbed areas.

20140527NFR7700239PolePatchHucKCS.dwg Plotted: Oct 02, 2014 - 9:05am By: bconant

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE <b>FOREST SERVICE</b> THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST REGION (R-6) GIFFORD PINCHOT NATIONAL FOREST	APPROVED: _____ FOREST ENGINEER DATE _____ SHEET: 10 of 10
	
COWLITZ VALLEY RANGER DISTRICT FR 7700239 Restoration (Pole Patch Huckleberry Enhancement Project) TYPICAL CLOSURE BARRIER CONSTRUCTION	
DO NOT SCALE DRAWING Forest: GIFFORD-PINCHOT Location: COWLITZ-VALLEY-RANGER-STATION Designed: B CONANT Drawn: B CONANT Checked: S ROCKEY Date: 05/23/2014	

KT-GT.9# - STEWARDSHIP PROJECTS

Project Number 5: Released & Felled Trees

End Results

The goal of this project is to *drop and leave* whole trees to promote down wood while releasing *select trees* within a treatment area.

Description of Work

This stewardship project is to secure services for falling 1,300 standing green trees for down wood habitat over approximately 50 acres in 3 units. The trees on which these services are to be performed are located within riparian reserves buffers, or untreated portions of the stand (areas without commercial harvest) which buffer streams and/or wetlands. Minor water crossings may be required in small streams that are easily crossed without specialized equipment. The trees to be treated will be selected by the Contractor as specified in the Treatment Specifications.

Unit Number	Acres
6	31.7
8	10.0
11	8.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>50.0</i>

Unit boundaries are designated on the ground with red Special Treatment Area tags 'Pinto RR Unit #', and pink paint through the tag and on the stump. Refer to Contract Area Map.

Contractor Obligation

Provide all equipment, labor, supervision, transportation, operating supplies and incidentals except those listed as Forest Service-furnished property.

Technical Specifications

Contractor shall select trees to be released (selectively managed to promote growth and vigor) based on release tree size and species. All trees felled as down wood are also to meet the technical specifications for size and species identified below. The Unit Summary provides specific tree selection criteria for this contract.

- Released Trees
  - All release trees shall be healthy (free of major disease or defect) *dominant* or *co-dominant* trees within the stand and have a minimum diameter and maximum diameter which meets specifications in the Unit Summary.
  - All release trees will be one of six species prioritized as follows: Alaska yellow-cedar, western redcedar, Douglas-fir, big leaf maple or mountain hemlock, noble fir, Pacific silver fir or western hemlock.  
 Note: The minimum diameter for big leaf maple is six inches (6 in.) DBH for all harvest units and there is no maximum diameter limits. All other selection criteria specifications apply. The minimum diameter for western redcedar is twelve (12) inches. All other selection criteria apply.
  - For each site, one (1) tree shall be selected as a release tree which shall conform to characteristics specified in Unit Summary (e.g. maximum and minimum diameter).
  - All release trees will be evenly spaced around the treatment areas and meet the minimum spacing specification described in Unit Summary as measured from bole to bole between adjacent release trees.
  - All released trees and all other leave trees are to be protected from damage during contract operation.
  - All released tree are to be measured and recorded according to Field Data Collection Form (Forest Service provided form) - Released Trees and Felled Trees. Data collection includes:
    - Unit ID = unit number.

KT-GT.9# - STEWARDSHIP PROJECTS

## Project Number 5: Released &amp; Felled Trees (Continued)

- Site ID = hyphenated harvest unit number and chronological release site sequence number (e.g. Unit 12 release site 4, Id number = 12-4).
- Tree Species.
- Tree diameter at breast height (DBH).
- Tree Height = total height of release tree.
- Opening Size = size of created canopy opening around select release tree.
- All released trees will be field identified with flagging to be tied approximately six feet from the ground, wrapped around the standing tree leaving a one foot tail. An identification number shall be recorded on the ribbon tail with permanent marker conforming to Field Data Collection Form numbering system.
- All released sites are to be mapped on provided unit maps using a numbering system conforming to Field Data Collection Form numbering system.
- Both completed Field Data Collection Form and maps are to be turned into the Forest Service as soon as the unit is finished.
- *Felled Trees*
  - All felled trees will be dropped around a central release tree in a priority order extending outward from the release tree.
  - All felled trees are to meet the minimum and maximum diameter class described in Unit Summary
  - Felled trees may include all species except Alaska yellow-cedar and western redcedar. These trees shall not be felled unless there are safety issues.
  - All felled trees are to be uniformly spaced and radiating from the select tree. The intent is to create an even opening equal to or greater than the release tree crown diameter (approximately 30-40 foot radius from select tree).
  - All felled trees are to be dropped parallel to the slope where possible.
  - All felled trees are to have a stump no greater than twelve (12) inches.
  - All felled trees are to avoid contact with Select tree and all other leave tree(s) to minimize damage
  - All felled trees shall be dropped to the ground and remain whole, in place, and with crown intact.
  - All felled trees are to be greater than 100 feet (slope distance) from a traveled roadway (closed roads do not apply).
  - All felled trees are to be a minimum of 20 feet (slope distance) from streams.
  - All felled trees are to be measured according to Field Data Collection Form - Released Trees and Felled Trees. Data collection includes:
    - Tree diameter at breast height (DBH).
    - Length to six (6) inch diameter. Measured from the cut end to a point where the felled tree diameter is equal to six inches. All measurements should follow standard field scaling techniques and equipment (e.g. Diameter tape, Biltmore stick or tape measure).
    - Site ID = hyphenated harvest unit number and chronological release site sequence number (e.g. Unit 12, release site 4, felled tree 1: Id number = 12-4-1).
  - All felled trees will be field identified with flagging to be tied to the butt end of the log, wrapped around the down wood leaving a one foot tail. A visible identification number shall be recorded on the ribbon tail with permanent marker conforming to Field Data Collection Form numbering system.
  - All felled trees are to be mapped on provided unit maps using a numbering system conforming to Field Data Collection Form numbering system.

KT-GT.9# - STEWARDSHIP PROJECTS

Project Number 5: Released & Felled Trees (Continued)

Unit Summary

Unit Characteristics			Tree Release and Felled Summary by Unit							
			Release Trees		Felled Trees		Diameter Limits			
			Sites Per Unit (count)	Min Distance Between Release Sites (feet)	Trees Per Unit (count)	Trees Per Site (count)	Release Trees <sup>1</sup>		Felled Trees <sup>2</sup>	
Min. DBH (inch)	Max. DBH (inch)	Min. DBH (inch)					Max. DBH (inch)			
Unit Number	Acres	Slope (%)								
6	31.7	0-70	165	80	5	825	16	24	12	24
8	10.0	0-70	52	80	5	260	20	24	12	24
11	8.3	0-70	43	80	5	215	20	24	12	24
Total	50.0		260			1300				

<sup>1</sup> All release trees will be one of six species prioritized as follows: western redcedar, Douglas-fir, big leaf maple or mountain hemlock, noble fir, Pacific silver fir or western hemlock. The minimum diameter for released big leaf maple is six inches (6 in.) and min. diameter for western redcedar is 12 inches (12 in.) DBH for all harvest units and there is no maximum diameter limits. All other selection criteria specifications apply.

<sup>2</sup> All felled trees (aka down wood) may include all species **except** Alaska yellow-cedar and western redcedar. These trees shall not be felled unless there are safety issues.

Motorized Equipment

The use of motorized equipment other than hand-held equipment such as power saws will not be permitted off of designated roads in the project areas without approval of the Forest Service.

Operation Schedule

Operations shall take place from July 1 through February 28.

Commencement, Prosecution, and Completion of Work

- The Contractor shall be required to (a) commence work under this contract after a prework meeting agreed upon by the Contractor and Forest Service, and (b) prosecute the work diligently. The time stated for completion shall include final cleanup.
- The Contractor shall notify the Forest Service in writing upon completion of work for each unit.
- Upon completion, Field Data Collection Form and unit maps are to be turned into the Forest Service.

Inspection

- Inspection and acceptance will be on a work unit basis.
- Upon Contractor's certification of completion of project including unit maps and Field Data Form will be used to visually inspect treated trees.

Definitions

- Bankfull stream stage - is the elevation at which the channel begins to spill onto its floodplain at flood stage.
- Bankfull width is the stream channel width at bankfull stage.
- Co-dominant tree - tree with canopy height representative of the stand average.
- Diameter Breast Height - DBH is measured at four and one half feet above the ground, on the uphill side of the tree.
- Down wood - see felled tree.
- Dominant trees - trees which show superior growth characteristics relative to the stand performance. Trees that are taller and wider than the average stand characteristics.
- Drop and leave tree - see felled tree.



KT-GT.9# - STEWARDSHIP PROJECTS

Project Number 5: Released & Felled Trees (Continued)

- Felled tree (also referred to as down wood or drop and leave tree) are those trees which will be harvested using conventional methods such as a chainsaw. Felled trees shall be cut no greater than twelve inches above the ground. A non-commercial, drop and leave harvest prescription will retain felled trees on site for desirable habitat characteristics provided by down wood.
- Streams - Waters of Washington State identified as channels containing water at least a portion of the year showing annual deposition or scour.
- Floodplain is a relatively flat transitional area adjacent to the bankfull channel which is typically inundated during a flood stage event.
- Leave tree - see Select tree.
- Select tree (also referred to as a leave tree or released tree) - are individual trees which are to be retained in the stand to promote desirable characteristic such as structural and species development diversity. A harvest prescription to thin surrounding vegetation around a leave tree will release them from competition for limited resources such as sun light and moisture.
- Released tree - see Select tree.
- Riparian reserves are geographic locations where the conservation of aquatic and riparian-dependent terrestrial resources receives special emphasis as per the Northwest Forest Plan -Aquatic Conservation Strategy. Riparian reserves are dedicated land areas typically adjacent to aquatic features (e.g. lakes, streams and wetlands) or areas of instability and vary in size base on characteristics of features of which they buffer (e.g. stream classification, wetland size). The fundamental management objectives are to maintain and restore riparian structure and function, provide habitat for riparian dependent species and improve travel and dispersal corridors for many terrestrial animals and plant species and provide for greater connectivity within a watershed and between landscape scale reserves.
- Vehicle traveled roadways are motor vehicle accessible roads which may or may not be designated as Forest system roads. Roadways with permanent closures do not apply.

Sample Field Data Collect Form

TREE MEASURE FORM - RELEASE TREE AND FELLED TREE DESCRIPTION							Page No. 1 of 4		
Project Name: Pinto Thin Stewardship - Released & Felled Tree									
Contractor: xxx						Date (mm/dd/yr): 08/01/2014			
Line	Unit No. <sup>1</sup>	Site/Tree ID <sup>2</sup> (ID No.)	Release Tree Description				Felled Tree Description		
			Tree Species <sup>3</sup> (code)	Tree Diameter <sup>4</sup> (dbh - in.)	Tree Height <sup>5</sup> (ft.)	Opening Size <sup>6</sup> (ft.)	Tree Species <sup>3</sup> (Code)	Tree Diameter <sup>4</sup> (dbh - in.)	Tree Length to 6 inch dia. <sup>7</sup> (ft.)
19	6	6-1-1	DF	16	92	18	DF	12	63
20	6	6-1-2					DF	16	69
21	6	6-1-3					DF	17	72
22	6	6-2-1	WH	12	90	22	DF	19	88
23	6	6-2-2					DF	12	50
24	6	6-2-3					PSF	14	65
25	8	8-1-1	DF	8	45	18	WH	24	90
26	8	8-1-2					WH	12	50
27	8	8-1-3					DF	16	66
28	8	8-1-4					DF	18	62
29	8	8-2-1	DF	23	110	17	DF	14	80

<sup>1</sup> Unit = unit number

<sup>2</sup> Site/Tree ID = hyphenated unit number and chronological release site sequence number (e.g. Unit 6 release site 4 and felled tree number 3: Site Id number = 6-4 and Tree ID number = 6-4-3).

<sup>3</sup> Tree Species

<sup>4</sup> Tree Diameter = diameter at breast height.

<sup>5</sup> Tree Ht = measured total height of release tree.

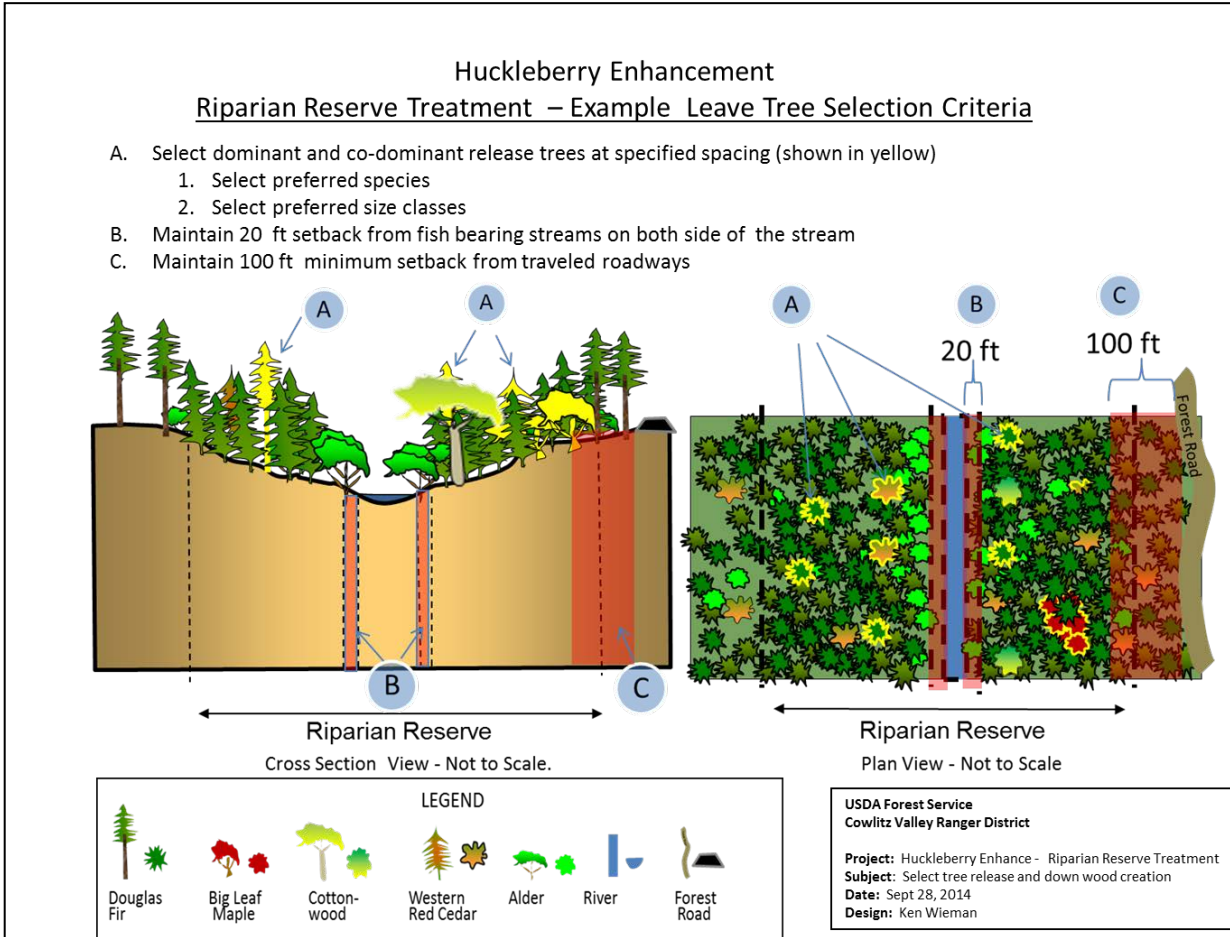
<sup>6</sup> Opening Size = size of created canopy opening around select release tree measured as an average radius from bole of central release tree to bole of tree on margin of opening.

Down Trees Count = count of number of drop and leave trees per site

<sup>7</sup> Tree Length to 6 inches dia. = measured tree length of above ground tree portion to point where bole diameter equals 6 inches.

KT-GT.9# - STEWARDSHIP PROJECTS

Project Number 5: Released & Felled Trees (Continued)



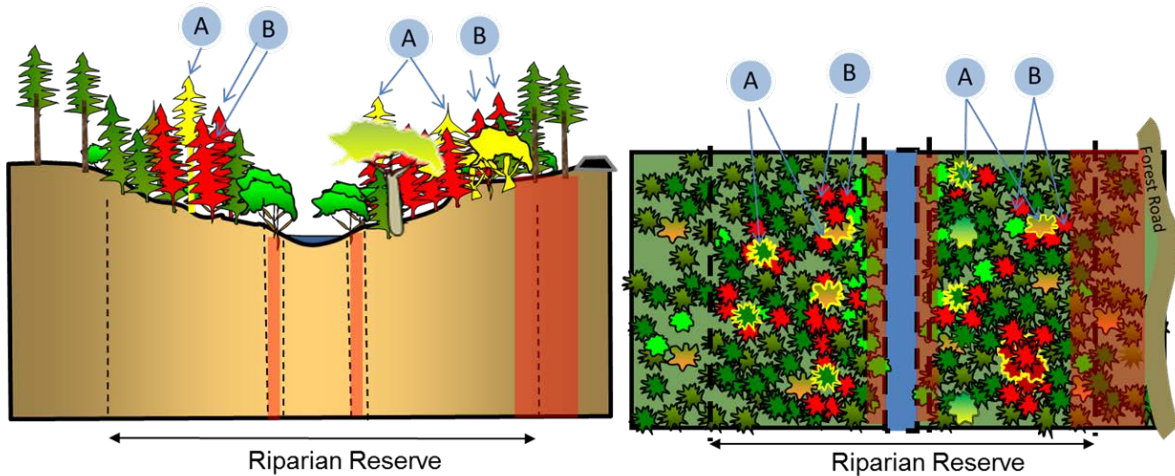
KT-GT.9# - STEWARDSHIP PROJECTS

*Project Number 5: Released & Felled Trees (Continued)*

### Huckleberry Enhancement

#### Riparian Reserve Treatment – Example Selected Felled Trees








- A. Locate select leave tree and identify preferred felled trees in a radiating pattern (highlighted in yellow)
- B. Select felled trees to drop and leave as down wood around select tree (shown in red)
  1. Select preferred felled tree species
  2. Select preferred felled tree size classes



Cross Section View - Not to Scale.

Plan View - Not to Scale.

**LEGEND**

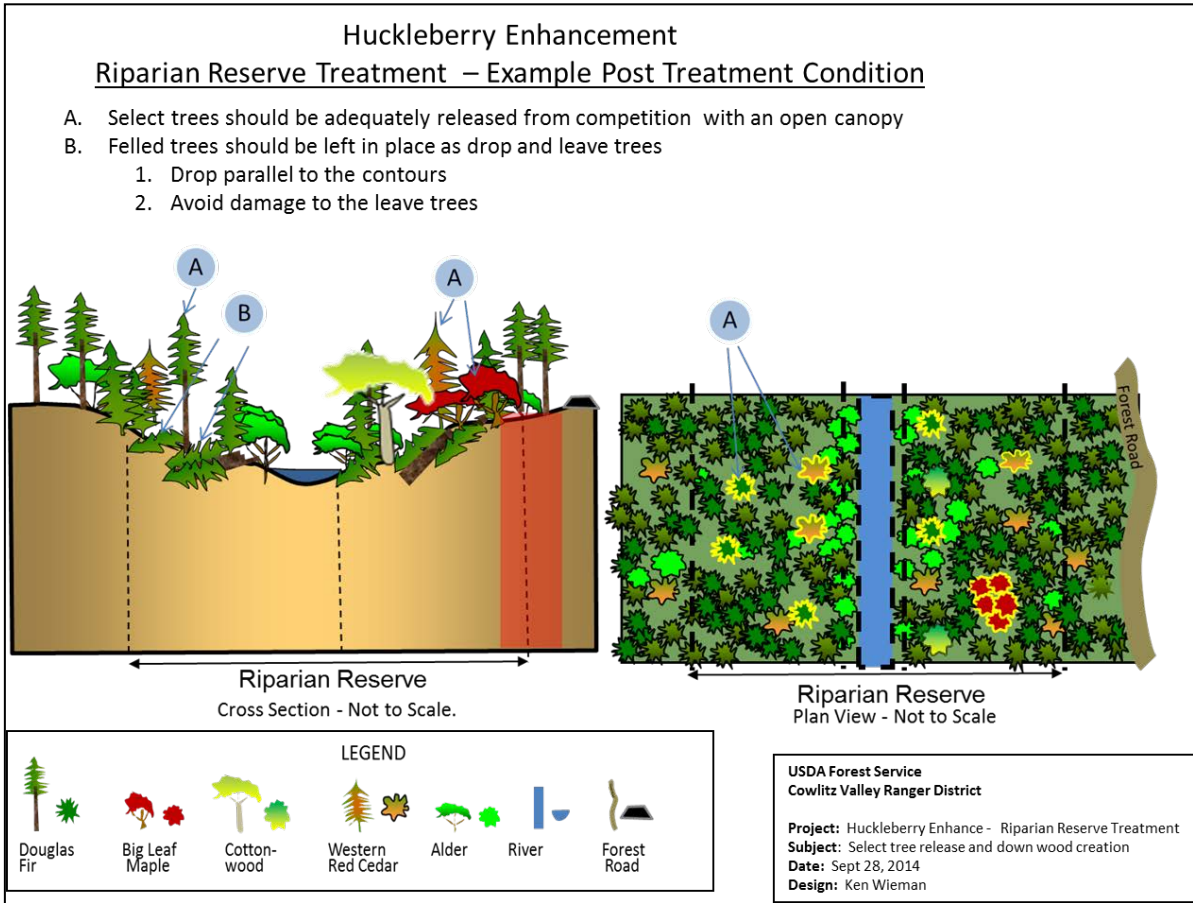
						
Douglas Fir	Big Leaf Maple	Cottonwood	Western Red Cedar	Alder	River	Forest Road

**USDA Forest Service**  
**Cowlitz Valley Ranger District**

**Project:** Huckleberry Enhance - Riparian Reserve Treatment  
**Subject:** Select tree release and down wood creation  
**Date:** Sept 28, 2014  
**Design:** Ken Wieman

KT-GT.9# - STEWARDSHIP PROJECTS

Project Number 5: Released & Felled Trees (Continued)



T-SPECIFICATIONS PURSUANT TO K-F.3.1# - ROAD MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS

T-803 - SNOW REMOVAL

803.01 Description

This Section provides for removal of snow from roads to facilitate logging operations and safe use.

803.02 Maintenance Requirements

1. Erect signs required by the Sign Plan in the SUPPLEMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS.
2. Perform work in a manner to preserve and protect roads and appurtenances, and prevent erosion damage to roads, streams, and other Forest values.
3. Do not undercut banks. Do not blade gravel or other surfacing material off the road.
4. Keep roadbed drainage ditches, drain dips, and culverts functional when needed during operations and upon completion of operations.
5. Control snow removal to identify the usable traveled way having roadbed support. Reshape over-width plowing as necessary to define the usable width.
6. Space, construct, and maintain drainage holes in the dike of snow or berm caused by snow removal operations. Place drain holes to obtain surface drainage without discharging on erodible fills.
7. Close roads to wheeled vehicles at times and in the manner specified in C(T)5.12 or the Road Rules document.
8. Upon seasonal completion of Purchaser's Operations, effectively block the road by a snow barricade, unless otherwise approved by the Contracting Officer.
9. Remove snow for either public access or project use as established in the SUPPLEMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS and meet the following requirements:
  - a. Removal for Public Access (Method JU) - Remove snow from all of the traveled way, including turnouts, for safe and efficient use for both timber transportation and the public. Remove intruding windfalls, debris, or slough and slide material for the full width of the traveled way and deposit out of drainage's at locations designated by the Contracting Officer.
  - b. Removal for Project Use (Method TS) - Remove snow from all or part of the traveled way, including sufficient turnouts for safe and efficient use for timber transportation and to protect the road. Remove intruding windfalls, debris or slough and slide material and dispose of only as necessary to provide passage for timber transportation. Removed materials may be deposited off the traveled way or outside the traveled way at locations designated by the Contracting Officer.
10. When directed by the Contracting Officer, replace in kind, within sixty (60) days after the start of Normal Operating Season, any surfacing material which has been bladed off the road, unless otherwise agreed. Contracting Officer will notify Purchaser in writing as to the cubic yard equivalent of bladed off material by the start of the normal operating season.

803.03 Equipment

Purchaser may use any type of equipment to remove snow, providing:

- a. Type or use of equipment is not restricted in C(T)5.12 or Road Rules document.
- b. Equipment is of the size and type commonly used to remove snow and will not cause damage to the road.
- c. The use of plows or dozers to remove snow requires written approval by the Contracting Officer. Equip plows or dozers with shoes or runners to keep the dozer blade a minimum of 2 inches above the road surface unless otherwise approved by the Contractor Officer.

803.04 Ice Control

Ice control may be performed by Purchaser when approved by the Contracting Officer in writing. Such approval will include ice control materials, application rates, and any specific requirements of use.

T-SPECIFICATIONS PURSUANT TO K-F.3.1# - ROAD MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS

T-811 BLADING

811.01 Description

This work consists of surface blading the traveled way to a condition that facilitates traffic and provides proper drainage. Blading includes shaping the crown or slope of travel way, berms, and drainage dips in accordance with this specification. Compaction is required when shown on the ROAD LISTING.

811.02 Maintenance Requirements

- A. Timing - Perform surface blading during the contract period as often as needed to provide conditions stated for the maintenance level of the road.
- B. General
  - 1. Blade and shape the existing traveled way and shoulders, including turnouts, to produce a surface which is uniform, consistent to grade, and crowned or cross-sloped as indicated by the character of the existing surface, unless otherwise shown in the ROAD LISTING, to at least 1/2 inch per 1 foot of width, but not more than 3/4 inch per 1 foot of width. Thoroughly loosen surfacing material to no less than 2 inches depth or the depth of potholes or corrugations. Scarification to facilitate cutting to the full depth of potholes or corrugations may be elected, but will be considered incidental to blading. Do not scarify to a depth that will cause contamination of the surfacing.
  - 2. Apply water during blading when sufficient moisture is not present to prevent segregation. Supply, haul, and apply water in accordance with Section T-891.
  - 3. Shape existing native rock or aggregate surfaced drainage dips to divert surface runoff to existing outlet devices, ditches, or discharge locations.
  - 4. Establish a blading pattern which provides a uniform driving surface, retains the surfacing on the roadbed, and provides a thorough mixing of the materials within the completed surface width. Upon final blading, no disturbed rock shall protrude more than 2 inches above the adjacent surface unless otherwise provided in the contract. Remove and place outside the roadbed, material not meeting this dimension so as not to obstruct drainage ways or structures. This material may be scattered off the roadbed if there is free drainage.
  - 5. Where DESIGNATED ON THE GROUND, included in the ROAD LISTING, SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS or as ordered by the Contracting Officer invasive species of concern prevention practices shall be followed as listed below.

<b>Invasive Species of Concern Prevention Practices</b>
NA

C. Routine Blading

- 1. Conform to the dimensions SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS or designated in the SUPPLEMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS upon completion of blading.
- 2. Shape roadbed width in excess of the dimensions shown only as needed to provide drainage away from the traveled way. Do not remove established grasses and other vegetation from the excess width except as incidental to providing drainage or unless otherwise provided in the contract.

D. Compaction

Roads requiring compaction will be included in the ROAD LISTING. Unless Compaction Method B is designated in the ROAD LISTING, all traveled ways requiring compaction may be compacted by Method A. Compaction shall commence immediately following blading.

Compaction methods are:

Compaction Method A: Breaking track while operating equipment on the traveled way.

Compaction Method B: 7-10 ton pneumatic, steel, or equivalent vibratory roller, operated to cover the full width two (2) times.

E. Undercutting - Undercutting roadway back slope is not permitted.

T-SPECIFICATIONS PURSUANT TO K-F.3.1# - ROAD MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS

T-811 BLADING (CONTINUED)

F. Intersections

1. At intersections, blade the roadbeds of side roads which are not closed or restricted from vehicular use to ensure smooth transitions.
2. Signing, cross ditching in the road surface (traveled way), earth berms, or other devices placed to discourage or eliminate use by passenger cars, are field evidence of road closure or restriction. Roads listed for work under Sections T-835, T-836, T-838, or T-839 are considered restricted.
3. Side roads listed for work under this Section are not restricted.

G. Cleaning of Structures - Do not allow materials resulting from work under this Section to remain on or in structures, such as bridges, culverts, cattle guards, or drainage dips.

H. Berms - Maintain existing berms to the condition of adjacent segments. Do not create new berms.

I. Smooth Blading - Smooth blading may be used as an interim measure to remove loose surfacing material from the wheel paths, and store removed materials in a recoverable windrow, until blade processing as described in this section is feasible. Watering will not be required for smooth blading. Accomplish smooth blading without distorting the existing cross-slope or crown of the traveled way.

Move and store loose surfacing materials on the high side of super-elevated curves and sections with uniform inslope or outslope. In crowned sections, store the material on either or both sides as elected. Windrow and place stored materials to provide not less than 12 feet of smooth traveled way on one-lane segments, or 20 feet of smooth traveled way on two-lane segments, or segments with turnouts. Cut holes through windrows, which may collect water on the road, for drainage at least every 500 feet.

T-831 DITCH MAINTENANCE

831.01 Description

This Section provides for routine maintenance of various types of ditches to provide a waterway which is unobstructed, as shown on the ROAD LISTING or DESIGNATED ON THE GROUND.

831.02 Maintenance Requirements

- A. Maintain ditches by removing rock, soil, wood, and other materials. Maintained ditches shall function to meet the intent of the original design.
- B. Undercutting backslopes during removal operations is not permitted.
- C. Suitable material up to 4 inches in greatest dimension removed from the ditches may be blended into existing native road surface and shoulder or placed in designated berm.
- D. Do not blend material from ditch cleaning operations into aggregate surfaced roads. Do not blade material across aggregate or bituminous surfaced roads, unless approved in writing by the Contracting Officer.
- E. Haul material in excess of 831.02 D or subject to 831.02 E to a designated waste area under Section T-832. Remove excess materials temporarily stored on the ditch slope or edge of the shoulder daily.
- F. Remove limbs and wood chunks in excess of 12 inches in length or 3 inches in diameter from ditches and place outside the roadway.
- G. Clean paved surfaces of all materials resulting from ditch maintenance work.
- H. Shape lead-off ditches to drain away from the traveled way.
- I. Where DESIGNATED ON THE GROUND, included in the ROAD LISTING, SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS or as ordered by the Contracting Officer invasive species of concern prevention practices shall be followed as listed below.

Invasive Species of Concern Prevention Practices
NA

T-SPECIFICATIONS PURSUANT TO K-F.3.1# - ROAD MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS

T-832 REMOVE AND END HAUL MATERIALS

832.01 Description

Work consists of loading, hauling, and placing of slide, slough, or excess materials such as rock, soil, vegetation, and other materials to designated disposal sites.

832.02 Maintenance Requirements

- A. Remove, end haul, and dispose of excess materials generated by work under other Sections of this contract.
- B. Remove the slide and slough materials in the area extending approximately 6 feet vertically above the road surface and not more than 3 feet down slope from the roadbed. Dispose of material at designated sites as SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS, identified in SUPPLEMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS, or as ordered by the Contracting Officer.

Reshape the slope which generated the slide material as nearly as practical to its original condition by equipment operating from road surface. Reshaping of roadside ditches in slide area shall be in accordance with Section T-831.

- C. When approved by the Contracting Officer, fill slumps by compacting selected materials into roadway depressions. Compaction is by Method 2.
- D. Place all materials in disposal sites as specified in the SUPPLEMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS, as SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS, or as ordered by the Contracting Officer.
  - 1. Method 1 - Side Casting and End Dumping. Material may be placed by side casting and end dumping. Where materials include large rocks, provide a solid fill by working smaller pieces and fines into voids. Shape the finished surfaces to drain.
  - 2. Method 2 Layer Placement - Step or roughen surfaces on which materials are to be placed prior to placing any material. Place materials in approximately horizontal layers no more than 12 inches thick. Compact each layer by operating hauling and spreading equipment over the full width of each layer.
- E. Repair any damage to existing aggregate or pavement surfaces.

T-834 DRAINAGE STRUCTURE MAINTENANCE

834.01 Description

This work consists of cleaning and reconditioning culverts and other drainage structures.

834.02 Maintenance Requirements

- A. Clean drainage structures, inlet structures, culverts, catch basins, and outlet channels specified in the SUPPLEMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS. Clean catch basins by removing the material within the area SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS.
- B. Clean the transition from the ditch line to the catch basin a distance of 10 feet from the catch basin. Clean outlet channels and lead-off ditches a distance of 6 feet. Remove and place debris and vegetation so as to not enter the channel or ditch, or obstruct traffic. Haul debris and vegetation to a designated disposal area in accordance with Section T-832.
- C. Hydraulic flushing of drainage structures is not allowed unless provided for in the SUPPLEMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS.
- D. Cleaning and reconditioning are limited to the first 3 feet of inlet and outlet, determined along the top of the structure. Recondition culvert inlet and outlet by field methods such as jacking out or cutting away damaged metal which obstructs flow. Treat cut edges with a zinc rich coating, in accordance with AASHTO M 36M and ASTM A 849.
- E. Where DESIGNATED ON THE GROUND, included in the ROAD LISTING, SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS or as ordered by the Contracting Officer invasive species of concern prevention practices shall be followed as listed below.

Invasive Species of Concern Prevention Practices
NA



T-SPECIFICATIONS PURSUANT TO K-F.3.1# - ROAD MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS

## T-836 - MAINTENANCE FOR LIMITED USE

## 836.01 Description

This work consists of making limited use roads passable for joint use by Contractor and high clearance vehicles, and providing drainage from the traveled way and roadbed.

## 836.02 Maintenance Requirements

## A. Traveled Way

Contractor may smooth or fill existing cross ditches and water bars and by agreement modify existing road junctions to enable vehicle access. Prior to beginning haul and resumption of haul after an extended stoppage:

1. Remove brush, fallen trees, rocks, and other debris from traveled way, including turnouts, turnarounds, and other locations that interfere with needed maintenance as follows:
  - a. No object extending over 4 inches above the road surface shall remain within the 12 feet usable traveled way and 10 feet turnout widths. Center the usable width on the roadbed or position away from the fill slope.
  - b. Cut and remove standing or down trees, logs, brush, and limbs from within the area described in 1 a. above. Remove encroaching limbs to a height of 14 feet above the traveled way surface. Scatter material not meeting utilization standards outside and below the roadbed on the fill side. Limb and remove timber which meets utilization standards or deck at agreed locations.
  - c. Place all removed materials away from drainages.
  - d. During use, maintain drainage structures, including dips, ditches and culverts in a useable condition.
2. Clean and recondition drainage facilities in accordance with: Section T-831 and T-834.

## B. Slough and Slides

1. Slough and slides may be left in place, provided surface drainage is provided and at least 12 feet of width is available for vehicle passage.
2. Contractor may reposition or ramp over slides and slough when the traveled way width is less than 12 feet providing the material is capable of supporting vehicles. Limit out slope to no more than six percent.
3. Reposition slough or slide materials on the roadbed which are not capable of supporting a vehicle to provide the 12 foot width. When directed by the Contracting Officer, slough or slide material will be removed under Section T-832.

## C. Slumps and Washouts

1. Drain the roadbed immediately upgrade of slumps and longitudinal cracks to prevent water from entering slump area.
2. Slumps and longitudinal cracks at the edge of the roadbed shall not be considered a part of the usable width. Usable width may be reduced to 10 feet in the area of the slump.
3. Unless the Contractor Officer agrees to material being placed on slumps, ramp the slumps on both ends into undisturbed roadbed to provide at least 10 feet usable width. Use removed materials to guide vehicles to the ramp location or to aid in draining the area.
4. Washouts may be filled with suitable material.

## D. Post haul

At the end of hauling or prior to entering into seasonal shutdowns or a period of extended inactivity:

1. Shape the traveled way and disturbed roadbed to provide functional drainage.

T-SPECIFICATIONS PURSUANT TO K-F.3.1# - ROAD MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS

## T-836 - MAINTENANCE FOR LIMITED USE (CONTINUED)

2. Reinstall removed cross ditches and water bars and provide any additional drainage structures necessary to offset changes caused through use and maintenance.
3. Leave roads useable for high clearance vehicles. Remove or reshape Contractor modifications at road junctions to leave the entrance as it was before use, or as agreed at the time of improvement.

## T-842 CUTTING ROADWAY VEGETATION

*842.01 Description*

This work consists of cutting all vegetative growth, including trees and other vegetation less than 4 inches in diameter measured 6 inches above the ground, on roadway surfaces and roadsides.

*842.02 Maintenance Requirements*

## A. General

1. Cut brush, trees, and other vegetation within each area treated to a maximum height of 6 inches above the ground surface or obstruction such as rocks or existing stumps. When work is performed under this Section, remove all limbs which extend into the treated area, or over the roadbed, to a height of 14 feet above the traveled way surface elevation.
2. Items to remain will be DESIGNATED ON THE GROUND.
3. Work may be performed either by hand or mechanically unless specifically shown in the Road Listing. Self-propelled equipment is not allowed on cut and fill slopes or in ditches.
4. Correct damage to trunks of standing trees caused by Contractor's operation either by treatment with a commercial nursery sealer or by removing the tree as directed by the Contracting Officer.
5. Limb trees within the cutting limits which are over 4 inches -measured at 6 inches above the ground in lieu of cutting.
6. When trees are limbed, cut limbs within 4 inches of the trunk.

## B. Cutting Side Vegetation

1. Show the width of vegetation to be removed in the Road Listing.
2. Unless otherwise included in the SUPPLEMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS or DESIGNATED ON THE GROUND:
  - a. Commence work at the edge of the traveled way and proceed away from the road centerline.
  - b. Roads without a defined traveled way: The starting point for cutting will be marked on the ground or defined in the SUPPLEMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS.
3. The points for establishing cutting limits are as follows:
  - a. Fill and daylighted (wide roadbed) section cutting commences at the edge of the traveled way and proceeds away from the road center line.
  - b. Drainage ditched section cutting commences at the bottom of the existing ditch and proceeds away from the road center line. Cutting on ditch foreslopes is not required.
  - c. Unditched cut section cutting commences at the intersection of the cutbank and the roadbed and proceeds away from center line.
4. Provide transitions between differing increments of cutting width. Accomplish transitions in a taper length of not less than 50 feet nor more than 70 feet.

## C. Debris

1. Materials resulting from the cutting operation in excess of 12 inches in length or 3 inches in diameter is not allowed to remain on roadway slopes within the treated area, in ditches, or within water courses.

T-SPECIFICATIONS PURSUANT TO K-F.3.1# - ROAD MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS

T-842 CUTTING ROADWAY VEGETATION (CONTINUED)

- 2. Remove limbs and chunks in excess of 3 inches in any dimension from the traveled way and shoulders.
- 3. Materials may be scattered down slope from the roadbed, outside of the work area and drainages unless otherwise listed in D. Invasive Species of Concern.

D. Invasive Species of Concern

Where DESIGNATED ON THE GROUND, included in the ROAD LISTING, SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS or as ordered by the Contracting Officer invasive species of concern prevention practices shall be followed as listed below.

Invasive Species of Concern Prevention Practices
NA

T-854 - TREATMENT AND DISPOSAL OF DANGER TREES

854.01 Description

This work consists of felling and disposal of designated live or dead danger trees sufficiently tall to reach roads used by the Contractor. Any removal of logs is subject to prior agreement between the Contractor Officer and the Contractor.

854.02 Requirements

A. Designation of danger trees.

Danger trees to be felled will be designated in advance by the Contracting Officer. Trees to be removed will be Marked.

B. Falling, bucking and treatment for disposal.

Use controlled felling to ensure the direction of fall and prevent damage to property, structures, roadway, residual trees, and traffic. Stump heights, measured on the side adjacent to the highest ground, must not exceed 12 inches or 1/3 of the stump diameter, whichever is greater. Higher stump heights are permitted when necessary for safety.

Felled snags and trees, which are not Marked for removal, will be left in a stable condition such that they will not roll or slide. Position logs away from standing trees so they will not roll, are not on top of one another, and are located out of roadway and drainage structures.

Fell, limb and, remove trees, which are Marked for removal, that equal or exceed the utilization standards as listed in the Stewardship Sale Contract or SUPPLEMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS. Dispose of merchantable timber designated for removal in accordance with C.3.2 Construction Clearing, of the Stewardship Sale Contract, or as described in SUPPLEMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS.

C. Slash treatment.

Within the roadway, remove limbs, chunks, and debris in excess of 12 inches in length and 3 inches in diameter, and concentrations that may plug ditches or culverts, and water courses.

Dispose of slash by scattering outside the roadway limits without damaging trees, or improvements.

Large accumulations of slash may be ordered hauled under T-832.

T-891 WATER SUPPLY AND WATERING

891.01 Description

This work consists of providing facilities to furnish an adequate water supply, hauling and applying water.

T-SPECIFICATIONS PURSUANT TO K-F.3.1# - ROAD MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS

T-891 WATER SUPPLY AND WATERING (CONTINUED)

891.02 Materials

If the Contractor elects to provide water from other than designated sources, the Contractor is responsible to obtain the right to use the water, including any cost for royalties involved. Suitable and adequate water sources available for Contractor's use under this contract are designated as follows: No government designated sources.

891.03 Equipment

- A. Positive control of water application is required. Equipment shall provide uniform application of water without ponding or washing.
- B. An air gap or positive anti-siphon device shall be provided between the water source and the vehicle being loaded if the vehicle has been used for other than water haul, if the source is a domestic potable water supply, or the water is used for tank mixing with any other materials.
- C. The designated water sources may require some work prior to their use. Such work may include cleaning ponded areas, installing temporary weirs or sandbags, pipe repair, pump installation or other items appropriate to the Contractor's operations. Flowing streams may be temporarily sandbagged or a weir placed to pond water, provided a minimum flow is maintained. Obtain approval from the Contracting Officer on improvements for sandbags or weirs prior to placement.