

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE FOREST SERVICE INTEGRATED RESOURCE TIMBER CONTRACT (Applicable to Contracts with Measurement before Harvest)		Name of Contractor	
National Forest Apache/Sitgreaves	Ranger District Black Mesa	Region Southwestern	Contract Number
Contract Name Promontory Stewardship Reoffer		Award Date	Termination Date 09/30/2027

The parties to this contract are The United States of America, acting through the Forest Service, United States Department of Agriculture, hereinafter called Forest Service, and 1/ _____ hereinafter called Contractor.

Unless provided otherwise herein, Forest Service agrees to sell and permit Contractor to cut and remove Included Timber and Contractor agrees to purchase, cut, and remove Included Timber and complete required stewardship projects.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed this contract as of the award date.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Two Witnesses:^{2/}

(Name)

(Address)

(Name)

(Address)

By: _____
Contracting Officer

(Title)

By: _____
(Contractor) ^{3/}

(Title)

(Business Address)

I, ^{4/} _____, certify that I am the _____
 Secretary of the corporation named as Contractor herein; that _____
 who signed this contract on behalf of Contractor, was then _____
 of the corporation; that the contract was duly signed for and in behalf of the corporation by authority of its governing body, and is
 within the scope of its corporate powers.

**CORPORATE
SEAL ^{5/}**

INSTRUCTIONS:

1/ If Contractor is a corporation, state a "corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of _____" and specify the State; if Contractor is a Limited Liability Company, state a "Limited Liability Company organized and existing under the laws of the State of _____" and specify the state; if Contractor is a partnership, state a "partnership consisting of _____" and specify the names of each partner; and if Contractor is a sole proprietor doing business under an assumed name, state "(n) individual doing business under the name of _____ City of _____, State of _____."

2/ The signatures and addresses of two witnesses are required if Contractor is other than a corporation.

3/ If Contractor is a co-partnership, the signatures should be: XYZ Company, by John Doe, a member of the firm. If Contractor is a corporation, form of signature should be: XYZ Company, by John Doe, President (or other officer or agent) and the seal of the corporation must be impressed or indicated.

4/ The certificate must be completed if Contractor is a corporation.

5/ For companies incorporated in States that require a corporate seal, if the corporation has no corporate seal that fact shall be stated, in which case a scroll or adhesive seal shall follow the corporate name.

Sample

AT - SPECIFIC CONDITIONS. The following conditions apply to the indicated provisions.

AT1 - Location and Area, applicable to BT.1

This Contract Area of 3000 acres more or less is located in:

T11N R12E Sections 1,2,11,12&13 T11N R13E Sections 6,7&18 T12N R12E Sections 25, 26,35&36 T12N R13E Sections 30&31

AT2 - Volume Estimate and Utilization Standards, applicable to BT2.1, BT2.2, BT2.4, and BT6.4

Species	Product	Estimated Quantity *	Unit of Measure	Minimum Specifications				
				Merchantable Tree		Piece Required to be Removed		
				Diameter Breast High (d.b.h.) (inches)	Number of Minimum Pieces per Tree	Length (feet)	Diameter Inside Bark at Small End (inches)	Net Merch. Factor
PP+O 12.0"DBH+	Sawtimber	5,564.00	CCF	12.0	1	10	6.0	6.67
PP+O 9.0-11.9"DBH	Non-Saw	5,411.00	CCF	9.0	1	10	6.0	N/A
PP+O 5.0-8.9"DBH	Grn Bio Cv	4,929.00	CCF	5.0	1	10	4.0	N/A
Timber Subject to Agreement under CT2.11#								
Not Applicable								
Total Quantity		15,904.00	CCF					

* Quantities not included here are described in BT2.4.

AT3- Timber Designations, applicable to BT2.3; acres are approximate:

	Number	Acres
Clearcutting Units (BT2.31)	_____	_____
Specified Road Clearing (BT2.32)	_____	_____
Overstory Removal Units (BT2.33)	_____	_____
Understory Removal Units (BT2.34)	_____	_____
Individual Trees (BT2.35)	_____	2,300
Incompletely Measured Payment Units (BT2.36)	_____	_____

AT4 - Timber Payment Rates, applicable to BT3.1 and BT4.0

AT4a - Escalated Rates, applicable for Species and Products to be Paid for at Rates Escalated under BT3.2

Species	Product	Unit of Measure	Rates per Unit of Measure				Required Deposits Slash Disposal \$	Base Index
			Base \$	Advertised \$	Bid Premium \$	Bid (Tentative) \$		
Not Applicable								

AT4b- Flat Rates, applicable for Species and Products to be Paid for at Flat Rates

Species	Product	Unit of Measure	Rates per Unit of Measure				Required Deposits Slash Disposal \$	
			Base \$	Advertised \$	Bid Premium \$	Bid (Flat) \$		
PP+O 12.0"DBH+	Sawtimber	CCF	0.00	4.52			.00	
PP+O 9.0-11.9"DBH	Non-Saw	CCF	0.00	.45			.00	
PP+O 5.0-8.9"DBH	Grn Bio Cv	CCF	0.00	.25			.00	
Timber Subject to Agreement under CT2.11#								
Not Applicable								

For purposes of convenience in collection and bookkeeping, Bid Rates stated in AT4 include payment of deposits for contract area betterment required pursuant to 16 USC 576b. Such deposits are not included as Required Deposits defined hereunder.

AT4c - Schedule of Payment Units

Payment Unit No.	App rox. Acres	To be Escalated under AT4a				Total Tentative Payment \$	To be Paid for at Flat Rates under AT4b				Total Flat Rate Payment \$	Total Required Deposits for Slash Disposal \$
		Species	Product	Qty	UOM		Species	Product	Qty	UOM		
1	603					PP+O 12.0"DBH+	Sawtimber	1,609.00	CCF			
						PP+O 9.0-11.9"DBH	Non-Saw	1,563.00	CCF			
						PP+O 5.0-8.9"DBH	Grn Bio Cv	1,293.00	CCF			
						Total PU Quantity And Value		4,465.00	CCF			
2	446					PP+O 12.0"DBH+	Sawtimber	1,189.00	CCF			
						PP+O 9.0-11.9"DBH	Non-Saw	1,156.00	CCF			
						PP+O 5.0-8.9"DBH	Grn Bio Cv	955.00	CCF			
						Total PU Quantity And Value		3,300.00	CCF			
3	257					PP+O 12.0"DBH+	Sawtimber	298.00	CCF			
						PP+O 9.0-11.9"DBH	Non-Saw	294.00	CCF			
						PP+O 5.0-8.9"DBH	Grn Bio Cv	551.00	CCF			
						Total PU Quantity And Value		1,143.00	CCF			
4	417					PP+O 12.0"DBH+	Sawtimber	928.00	CCF			
						PP+O 9.0-11.9"DBH	Non-Saw	903.00	CCF			
						PP+O 5.0-8.9"DBH	Grn Bio Cv	894.00	CCF			
						Total PU Quantity And Value		2,725.00	CCF			
5	475					PP+O 12.0"DBH+	Sawtimber	1,268.00	CCF			
						PP+O 9.0-11.9"DBH	Non-Saw	1,231.00	CCF			
						PP+O 5.0-8.9"DBH	Grn Bio Cv	1,018.00	CCF			
						Total PU Quantity And Value		3,517.00	CCF			
6	102					PP+O 12.0"DBH+	Sawtimber	272.00	CCF			
						PP+O 9.0-11.9"DBH	Non-Saw	264.00	CCF			
						PP+O 5.0-8.9"DBH	Grn Bio Cv	218.00	CCF			
						Total PU Quantity And Value		754.00	CCF			

The following definitions are established for the terms used in AT4:

Base Rates are the lowest rates of payment for timber that are authorized by this contract. Base Rates remain constant throughout the life of this contract and are not subject to change by rate redetermination, except for reduction under BT3.31, BT3.32, or BT3.33.

Advertised Rates are the minimum acceptable Bid Rates for timber, exclusive of Required Deposits. These rates are those indicated by appraisal, with a cost allowance made for construction of Specified Roads listed in AT7, but are never less than Base Rates.

Bid Premium Rates are the amounts by which Contractor's bid is in excess of Advertised Rates. The Bid Premium Rates are constant during this contract, except as provided in BT3.31, BT3.32, and BT3.33.

Bid Rates are the rates bid by Contractor (exclusive of Required Deposits for slash disposal and road maintenance) and are the sum of Advertised Rates and Bid Premium Rates. Until a rate redetermination becomes effective, the Bid Rate for species and products in AT4a is the Tentative Rate that is subject to quarterly adjustment under BT3.2; for species and products in AT4b, the Bid Rate is the Flat Rate.

Required Deposits are deposits that Contractor may be required to pay for slash disposal (16 USC 490) and road maintenance (16 USC 537). Required Deposits may be adjusted as part of a rate redetermination or a Contract Term Extension. The table shows only Required Deposits for slash disposal; road maintenance deposits, if any, are given in CT6.816.

Base Index is the specified average of the lumber or other product selling value index used as the basis for computing adjustment in rates for variance in product selling value, as provided in BT3.2.

AT5 - Indices Used in Quarterly Adjustment, applicable to BT3.2

Species	Index Name and Date
Not Applicable	

AT6 - High Stumps, applicable to BT6.412

Species	Product	Maximum Stump Height * (inches)
PP+O 12.0"DBH+	Sawtimber	12
PP+O 9.0-11.9"DBH	Non-Saw	12
PP+O 5.0-8.9"DBH	Grn Bio Cv	6

* Cut stumps as flat as possible near trails and camping locations.

AT7 - Specified Roads, applicable to BT5.2

Name and Date of Governing Road Specifications:

Project		Design Class	Approx. Length (mi./km.)	Sheet Numbers and Approval Date	Performance Responsibility		
Road No.	Name				Survey	Design	Construction Staking ^{1/}
	Not Applicable						

^{1/} Indicate timing, i.e., before clearing (BC) or after clearing (AC). Applicable to BT5.212

AT8 - Forest Service Engineering Completion Schedule, applicable to BT5.212

Road No.	Road Name	Type of Work	Completion Date
	Not Applicable		

AT9 - Reserved

AT10 - Reserved

AT11 - Reserved

AT12 - Fire Precautionary Period, applicable to BT7.2

May 01 to November 15, inclusive

AT13 - Contractor Responsibility to Furnish Crews and Equipment for:

Initial Fire Suppression, applicable to BT7.3

Within 5 road miles

Fire Suppression Reinforcement, applicable to BT7.312 and BT7.313

Within 50 road miles

AT14 - Contractor's Obligation per Operations Fire, applicable to BT7.41

Maximum Amount: \$ \$7,600

AT15 - Termination Date, applicable to BT8.2

September 30, 2027

AT16 - Normal Operating Season, applicable to BT6.31, BT6.66, BT8.21, and BT9.3

First Period: April 15 to November 15, inclusive

Second Period: _____ to _____, inclusive

AT17 - Performance Bond, applicable to BT9.1

Performance Bond Amount: _____

AT18 - Downpayment, applicable to BT4.211

Downpayment Amount: Not Applicable

AT19 - Periodic Payment Amount, applicable to BT4.213

	<u>Periodic Payment Determination Date</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Initial Payment:	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>
Additional Payment:	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>

AT20 - Market-Related Contract Term Addition Producer Price Index, applicable to BT8.212

Index Name: Softwood Lumber **Index Number:** 0811

AT21 - Inapplicable Provisions

The following listed provisions are hereby made inapplicable. (Instructions: List by reference number and title.)

BT3.34	EMERGENCY RATE REDETERMINATION
BT4.215	DEPOSITS WHEN PAYMENT GUARANTEED
BT4.3	PAYMENT GUARANTEED BY BOND OR DEPOSITED SECURITIES
BT4.31	BLANKET BOND
BT4.4	PAYMENTS NOT RECEIVED
BT8.21	CONTRACT TERM ADJUSTMENT
BT8.212	MARKET-RELATED CONTRACT TERM ADDITION
BT8.64	DEBARMENT AND SUSPENSION CERTIFICATION
BT9.1	PERFORMANCE BOND
BT9.11	BOND REDUCTION

AT22 - List of Special Provisions in Division CT

The following listed special provisions are attached to and made a part of this contract. Provisions with reference numbers followed by # contain blanks into which data have been entered for this contract. (Instructions: List by reference number, title, and date.)

CT2.352#	DESIGNATION BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER (01/2021)
CT2.357#	INDIVIDUAL TREES (LEAVE TREE MARKING) (09/2015)
CT3.34	EMERGENCY RATE REDETERMINATION (06/2022)
CT3.35#	SCHEDULED RATE REDETERMINATION (09/2004)
CT4.215	DEPOSITS WHEN PAYMENT GUARANTEED (05/2010)
CT4.3	PAYMENT GUARANTEED BY BOND (08/2021)
CT4.31	BLANKET BOND (08/2021)
CT4.4	PAYMENTS NOT RECEIVED (08/2012)
CT5.12#	USE OF ROADS BY CONTRACTOR (09/2004)

CT5.31#	ROAD MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS (09/2004)
CT5.32#	ROAD MAINTENANCE DEPOSIT SCHEDULE (08/2012)
CT5.46	SNOW REMOVAL (05/2008)
CT6.24#	SITE SPECIFIC SPECIAL PROTECTION MEASURES (09/2004)
CT6.313#	TIMING OF SALE OPERATIONS (07/2009)
CT6.4#	CONDUCT OF LOGGING (07/2009)
CT6.4.3	PROTECTION OF PUBLIC IN RECREATION AREAS (05/2008)
CT6.6	EROSION PREVENTION AND CONTROL (05/2008)
CT6.601#	EROSION CONTROL SEEDING (05/2008)
CT6.602	TEMPORARY ROAD AND LANDING SCARIFICATION (05/2008)
CT6.65#	AQUATIC MANAGEMENT ZONES (02/2021)
CT6.7#	SLASH TREATMENT (05/2008)
CT6.8	MEASURING (04/2020)
CT6.84	ACCOUNTABILITY (05/2008)
CT6.9#	STEWARDSHIP PROJECTS (09/2004)
CT7.2	SPECIFIC FIRE PRECAUTIONS (05/2008)
CT7.21	FIRE GUARDS (05/2008)
CT7.22	EMERGENCY FIRE PRECAUTIONS (07/2020)
CT7.23	COMMUNICATIONS (05/2008)
CT8.21	CONTRACT TERM ADJUSTMENT (07/2016)
CT8.212	MARKET-RELATED CONTRACT TERM ADDITION (11/2008)
CT8.64	DEBARMENT AND SUSPENSION CERTIFICATION (03/2018)
CT8.66# (Option 1)	USE OF TIMBER (09/2004)
CT9.1	PERFORMANCE BOND (08/2021)
CT9.11	BOND REDUCTION (08/2021)

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Sample

**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Forest Service**

INTEGRATED RESOURCE TIMBER CONTRACT

(Sale of Property Contract, 36 CFR 223.301)
DIVISION BT

October 2019
(Date of Issue)

PROVISIONS FOR MEASUREMENT OF PRODUCTS BEFORE HARVEST

This contract is organized into Parts, Sections, Subsections, and Items. These are numbered in accordance with the following scheme: Part BT1.0, Section BT1.1, Subsection BT1.11, and Item BT1.111. References to a Part include all Sections, Subsections, and Items within that Part; references to a Section include all Subsections and Items within that Section; and references to a Subsection include all Items within that Subsection. Cross-references within this contract cite the reference number of the applicable Part, Section, Subsection, and Item. Descriptive headings used are not to be considered in determining the rights and obligations of the parties.

The Standard Provisions in this Division are subject to Specific Conditions in Division AT. Wherever appropriate, Specific Conditions established in Division AT are cited by reference number. The listing of Sections, Subsections, or Items of this Division in AT21 has the effect of striking or deleting them from Division BT. AT22 lists Special Provisions that comprise Division CT. Where appropriate, references to Special Provisions are made by citing the applicable reference numbers.

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BT1.0—CONTRACT AREA

BT1.1 Contract Area Map. The boundaries of “Contract Area” and any Payment Unit thereof, are as shown on the attached “Contract Area Map” that is made a part hereof, and were, before contract advertisement, designated on the ground by Forest Service to meet the anticipated needs of the parties. The location of Contract Area and its approximate acreage are stated in AT1. Payment Units may be revised and additional ones may be established only by written agreement. Upon Contractor’s request, Forest Service shall subdivide Payment Units to reduce them to a size that can be logged within 60 days at Contractor’s normal rate of logging. However, the rate of logging used in such adjustment of Payment Unit size shall not be less than a rate necessary for removal of all Included Timber during Normal Operating Seasons prior to Termination Date. Payment Units and stewardship project areas may be eliminated from Contract Area under conditions described in BT6.36. Catastrophically Damaged areas may be removed from Contract Area under BT8.32.

Where applicable, the following are also identified on Contract Area Map:

- (a) Identified claims limiting Contractor’s rights under BT1.2;
- (b) Payment Units where timber is to be Measured or Marked after date of contract advertisement and approximate location of sample Marked timber under BT2.36 and BT2.4;
- (c) Boundaries of Clearcutting Units, Overstory Removal Units, and Understory Removal Units under BT2.3;
- (d) Diameter limits for Overstory Removal Units and Understory Removal Units under BT2.33 and BT2.34;
- (e) Areas where leave trees are Marked to be left uncut under BT2.35;
- (f) Specified Roads listed in AT7;
- (g) Sources of base course, surface rock, and rock riprap listed in the Schedule of Items;
- (h) Roads where log hauling or use is prohibited or restricted under BT5.12;
- (i) Roads and trails to be kept open under BT6.22;
- (j) Improvements to be protected under BT6.22;
- (k) Locations of known wildlife or plant habitat and cave resources to be protected under BT6.24;
- (l) Locations of areas known to be infested with specific invasive species of concern under BT6.35;
- (m) Maximum stump heights when more than one height is listed by areas in AT6 under BT6.412;
- (n) Skidding or yarding methods specified under BT6.42;
- (o) Streamcourses to be protected under BT6.5;
- (p) Locations of meadows requiring protection under BT6.61;
- (q) Locations of wetlands requiring protection under BT6.62;
- (r) Locations of temporary roads to be kept open under BT6.631; and
- (s) Other features required by Division BT or CT.

BT1.2 Claims. Valid claims are excluded from Contract Area, except those on which timber cutting is authorized in writing by the claimant and except mining claims on which cutting is authorized by the Act of July 23, 1955 (30 USC 614). Claims that limit Contractor’s rights to operate under this contract and that Forest Service has been able to identify are shown on Contract Area Map. Contractor is not obligated to operate contrary to existing claim limitations. Forest Service shall designate boundaries of claims on the ground to the extent necessary to identify Included Timber.

BT2.0—TIMBER SPECIFICATIONS

BT2.1 Included Timber. “Included Timber” consists of:

BT2.11 Standard Timber. Live and dead trees and portions thereof that meet Utilization Standards under BT2.2 and are designated for cutting under BT2.3.

BT2.12 Substandard Timber. Live and dead trees that:

- (a) Do not meet Utilization Standards and
- (b) Are located in Clearcutting Units or construction clearings or are otherwise designated for cutting.

BT2.13 Damaged Timber.

BT2.131 Damaged by Contractor. Undesignated live trees meeting Utilization Standards:

- (a) Within 200 feet slope distance from centerline of roads constructed hereunder that are damaged by Contractor’s construction to the extent that considerable deterioration or mortality is imminent and are designated by Forest Service for felling before the nearest road segment is Substantially Completed or

- (b) That are damaged by Contractor in logging or stewardship project operations and are subsequently Marked before Contractor has completed work in the immediate area.

By agreement, such trees may be left without charge if their removal would cause undue damage or be grossly uneconomic.

BT2.132 Negligent or Willful Damage. Undesignated timber meeting Utilization Standards and unnecessarily damaged or negligently or willfully cut by Contractor, if included by Contracting Officer.

BT2.133 Damage by Catastrophe. As provided under BT8.32, undesignated live and dead timber within Contract Area, meeting Utilization Standards, and affected by Catastrophic Damage. “Catastrophic Damage” as used hereunder is major change or damage to Included Timber on Contract Area, to Contract Area, to access to Contract Area, or a combination thereof:

- (a) Caused by forces, or a combination of forces, beyond control of Contractor, occurring within a 12-month period, including, but not limited to, wind, flood, earthquake, landslide, fire, forest pest epidemic, or other major natural phenomenon and

- (b) Affecting the value of any trees or products meeting Utilization Standards, within Contract Area and estimated to total either:

(i) More than half of the estimated timber quantity stated in AT2 or

(ii) More than two hundred thousand cubic feet (2,000 CCF) or equivalent.

Catastrophic Damage does not include changes caused by forest pest epidemics or foreseeable deterioration if Included Timber was sold for salvage or pest control.

BT2.134 Minor Damage by Natural Causes.

Undesignated trees within Contract Area and meeting Utilization Standards, in amounts less than specified in BT2.133, that become insect infested, windthrown, suffer serious damage, or die, as designated by agreement.

BT2.14 Unintentionally Cut Timber. Trees, within or immediately adjacent to Contract Area or to road construction or other authorized clearing outside Contract Area, not designated for cutting under BT2.3 but that are cut through mistake by Contractor, when included by Contracting Officer.

BT2.15 Construction Timber. Trees to be used for construction under BT5.1.

BT2.16 Other Material. Species or products not listed in AT2, upon written approval of Contracting Officer under BT3.41.

BT2.2 Utilization and Removal of Included Timber. "Utilization Standards" for trees and minimum pieces are stated in AT2. To meet minimum tree specifications, trees must equal or exceed tree diameters listed in AT2 and contain at least one minimum piece. Except for timber required or authorized to be left, Contractor shall fell and buck such trees and shall remove from Contract Area all pieces that:

(a) Meet minimum piece standards in AT2 or

(b) Do not meet such standards, but would have qualified as part of minimum pieces if bucking lengths were varied to include such material.

BT2.3 Timber Designations. Timber designated for cutting shall be confined to Contract Area, except as provided in BT2.131, BT2.14, BT2.15, BT2.32, and BT5.1. Contract Area Map indicates Payment Units, if any, where Marking under BT2.35 is to be done after contract advertisement, except for construction clearing under BT2.32, designation changes under BT2.37, and damaged timber.

The boundaries of Clearcutting Units, Overstory Removal Units, and Understory Removal Units were plainly Marked on ground before contract advertisement and are shown on Contract Area Map. Boundary trees shall not be cut. Such units where Measuring is to be completed after date of contract advertisement are also shown. The number of units and approximate acreage of timber designations are stated in AT3.

BT2.31 Clearcutting Units. All trees that meet Utilization Standards within "Clearcutting Units" are designated for cutting.

BT2.32 Construction Clearing. All timber is designated for cutting that is within the clearing limits of roads constructed hereunder or is in other authorized clearings. All dead or unstable live trees are designated for cutting that are sufficiently tall to reach Contractor's landings, work areas, or the roadbed of Specified and Temporary Roads

when Marked in advance of work in the immediate area. Pieces meeting Utilization Standards from such dead or unstable live trees shall be removed, unless there is agreement that to do so could damage the road. Such designation may be revised as part of agreed changes in road location under BT5.2.

BT2.321 Specified Road Clearings. Timber within the clearing limits of Specified Roads is within separate Payment Units, as shown on Contract Area Map, and the quantities are in AT2. These Payment Units are subject to revision, as specified in BT2.37. The quantities of dead or unstable trees designated outside the clearing limits are not included in AT2.

BT2.322 Other Authorized Clearings. Timber within authorized clearings for Temporary Roads, landings, or other construction clearings is designated for cutting. Quantities of such timber are not included in AT2.

BT2.33 Overstory Removal Units. All trees within "Overstory Removal Units" are designated for cutting when they meet Utilization Standards and equal or exceed the diameter limits shown on Contract Area Map.

BT2.34 Understory Removal Units. All trees within "Understory Removal Units" are designated for cutting when they meet Utilization Standards and are smaller than the diameter limits shown on Contract Area Map.

BT2.35 Individual Trees. All trees to be cut, other than in the units described in BT2.31, BT2.32, BT2.33, and BT2.34, are Marked or designated by description. Trees are "Marked" when individually designated by Forest Service with paint marks above and below stump height.

Contract Area Map indicates areas plainly identified on the ground where leave trees are Marked to be left uncut.

BT2.36 Incompletely Measured Payment Units. Live trees within incompletely Measured Payment Units shown on Contract Area Map at time of contract advertisement shall be designated in accordance with CT2.36 A representative sample of the timber to be designated has been Marked prior to contract advertisement in accordance with such rules. The approximate locations of the representative sample areas are shown on Contract Area Map.

BT2.37 Designation Changes. Within Contract Area, minor adjustments may be made in boundaries of cutting units or in the timber individually Marked for cutting when acceptable to Contractor and Forest Service.

In event Contracting Officer accepts alternate facilities under BT5.26, Contracting Officer shall revise the affected Payment Units and adjust estimated quantities.

In the event Contractor does not construct portions of Specified Roads, Payment Units involved shall be revised to eliminate the road portions not to be constructed. Parts of such areas within non-road-related Payment Units shall be added to such Payment Units and the timber thereon shall be designated by the methods provided for in the Payment Units. Estimated quantities for Payment Units so revised shall be adjusted as necessary.

BT2.4 Quantity Estimate. The estimated quantities of timber by species designated for cutting under BT2.3 and expected to be cut under Utilization Standards are listed in

AT2. Estimated quantity in AT2 does not include the following:

- (a) Damaged timber under BT2.13;
- (b) Unintentionally cut timber under BT2.14;
- (c) Construction timber under BT2.15 cut outside of Payment Units and removed from construction use for utilization by Contractor;
- (d) Timber within clearing limits of Temporary Roads or other authorized clearings and that is not designated under BT2.31, BT2.33, BT2.34, or BT2.35; or
- (e) Dead or unstable live trees that are sufficiently tall to reach Contractor's landings, work areas, or the roadbed of Specified Roads under BT2.32.

Estimated quantities for such timber not included in AT2 shall be determined as stated in CT6.8.

If Contract Area Map shows Payment Units where Marking or Measuring is to be completed after date of contract advertisement, the objective of Forest Service shall be to designate for cutting in such Payment Units sufficient timber so that Contract Area shall yield the approximate estimated quantities by species or species groups stated in AT2. However, the estimated quantities stated in AT2 are not to be construed as guarantees or limitations of the timber quantities to be designated for cutting under the terms of this contract.

Quantity adjustments shall not be made under this Section after there is modification for Catastrophic Damage under BT8.32.

BT2.41 Adjustment for Quantity Deficit. If Contract Area Map shows Payment Units where Marking or Measuring is to be completed after the date of contract advertisement and if Contracting Officer determines that a deficit in the estimated quantity will cause the quantity designated to be less than 90 percent of the total estimate shown in AT2, Forest Service, upon request by Contractor, shall designate additional timber within Contract Area. Such additional timber shall be limited to that estimated to be necessary to reach approximately the estimated quantities by species listed in AT2. Any such additional designation shall be consistent with land and resource management plans.

BT2.42 Adjustment for Excess Quantity. If Contract Area Map shows Payment Units where Marking or Measuring is to be completed after date of contract advertisement and if Contracting Officer determines that the quantity designated will be more than 120 percent of the total estimated quantity listed in AT2, Forest Service, upon request by Contractor, shall make an adjustment in Marking or cutting unit boundaries with the objective of designating for cutting the approximate estimated quantities by species listed in AT2. Such adjustments in quantities shall be confined to (a) Marking adjustments on Contract Area and (b) reduction in area to be cut over. Such adjustments or reductions shall not conflict with the silvicultural treatment being applied on Contract Area and shall not materially change the average value by species of the timber designated for cutting. Such adjustments may be made notwithstanding the provisions of BT1.1 and BT2.3.

If the timber designated for cutting is not reduced by such adjustments to less than 120 percent of the total estimated quantity listed in AT2, Contractor, after cutting 120 percent of the total estimated quantity listed in AT2, may elect to have Contract Area reduced to eliminate Payment Units where felling has not begun.

BT2.43 Adjustment for Quantity Errors. An estimated quantity shown in AT2 shall be revised by correcting identified errors made in determining estimated quantity that result in a change in total contract quantity of at least 10 percent or \$1,000 in value, whichever is less, when an incorrect estimated quantity is caused by computer malfunction or an error in calculations, area determination, or computer input.

No adjustments in quantity shall be made for variations in accuracy resulting from planned sampling and Measuring methods or judgments of timber quality or defect.

For payment purposes, corresponding revisions in quantity and total payment shall be shown in AT4c for each Payment Unit involved. Adjustment in rates will not be made. Adjustment in quantities shall not obligate Forest Service to designate additional quantities when the original quantity estimate is overstated.

BT3.0—RATES OF PAYMENT

BT3.1 Current Contract Rates. Included Timber that is Released for Cutting shall be paid for at Current Contract Rates determined under this Section. "Current Contract Rates" shall be (a) Flat Rates and (b) Tentative Rates adjusted by the escalation procedures in BT3.2. Flat Rates and Tentative Rates shall be those listed in AT4, unless superseded by rates redetermined under BT3.3 or established for Contract Term Extension.

Current Contract Rates, based on rates redetermined under BT3.3 or established under BT8.23, shall apply to all Payment Units from which removal of timber from Contract Area has not been completed on the effective date of the revised rates, except Current Contract Rates in effect at the time of Release for Cutting shall be applicable:

- (a) On Payment Units for Specified Roads Released for Cutting on which clearing has begun and
- (b) For not more than two other Payment Units from which removal from Contract Area has begun.

Notwithstanding the exceptions provided in this Section, rates redetermined under BT3.31, BT3.32, and BT3.33 shall apply to all Included Timber removed subsequent to the rate redetermination.

In event there are more than two Payment Units from which timber removal has not been completed on the effective date, the rates in effect at the time of Release for Cutting shall apply to the two units from which the greatest estimated proportions of Payment Unit quantities have been removed. Otherwise, in released Payment Units, redetermined rates or rates established for Contract Term Extension shall apply to the entire quantity shown in AT4c for those units. In addition, Required Deposits shall be made as listed in AT4 and CT5.32, or established under BT3.3 or BT8.23.

In the event Termination Date is adjusted under BT8.21 or BT8.212, Current Contract Rates shall be continued in the same manner as immediately prior to the adjustment period.

“Current Contract Value” is the sum of the products of Current Contract Rates and estimated remaining quantities by species of Included Timber meeting Utilization Standards, less the bid rate for mandatory stewardship projects that have not been completed.

BT3.2 Escalation Procedure. Tentative Rates for those species and products listed in AT4a are subject to quarterly escalation in accordance with the following procedures: The calendar quarter index average for each price index described in AT5 is the arithmetic average of the three such monthly price indices preceding January 1, April 1, July 1, and October 1. The difference between calendar quarter index average and Base Index listed in AT4a shall be the basis for quarterly escalation. To arrive at Current Contract Rates for Payment Units Released for Cutting during the preceding calendar quarter, Tentative Rates for each species shall be reduced or increased by such difference, except when the calendar quarter index average is:

- (a) Less than the Base Index, the reduction shall not result in a rate below Base Rate or
- (b) Greater than the Base Index, the increase shall not exceed the difference between Tentative Rate and Base Rate.

In the event of Contract Term Extension, the escalation procedure will be used during the extension period, except that adjusted payment rates for any calendar quarter cannot be less than Tentative Rates, for each species and product group, established under BT8.23 for the extension period.

BT3.21 Unavailable Index. If an index described in AT5 is no longer available, Contracting Officer may replace that index. If Contracting Officer determines that a replacement index does not exist, Current Contract Rates for the remainder of the contract shall be a Flat Rate. Flat Rates will be Tentative Rates adjusted by the arithmetic average of the index described in AT5 for a 12-month period prior to its becoming unavailable using the quarterly adjustment procedure outlined in BT3.2. Contracting Officer will determine availability and a beginning point to average the index for Flat Rates. Such Flat Rates are subject to rate redetermination as provided elsewhere under this contract.

BT3.3 Rate Redetermination. Rates may be redetermined as set forth in this Section. Bid Premium Rates shall be added to all redetermined rates, except as provided in BT3.31, BT3.32, and BT3.33.

Rate redeterminations shall be made in accordance with the standard Forest Service methods in effect 45 days prior to rate redetermination. Such methods shall take into consideration factors that may affect timber value at rate redetermination date.

Redetermined rates shall not be less than Base Rates listed in AT4, except for reduction under BT3.31, BT3.32,

or BT3.33. Required Deposits shall be redetermined. Redetermined Specified Road construction cost is subject to the limitations of BT5.26.

BT3.31 Rate Redetermination for Environmental Modification. In the event of a contract modification under BT8.33 or partial termination under BT8.34, Contracting Officer shall make an appraisal to determine for each species the difference between the appraised unit value of Included Timber remaining immediately prior to the revision and the appraised unit value of Included Timber to be cut under the modification. The appraisal shall consider the estimated cost of any construction work listed in the Schedule of Items that was performed and abandoned.

Tentative Rates and Flat Rates in effect at the time of the revision will be adjusted by said differences to become Current Contract Rates. Accordingly, Base Rates shall be adjusted to correspond to the redetermined rates if redetermined rates are less than the original Base Rates, subject to a new Base Rate limitation of the cost of essential reforestation or 25 cents per hundred cubic feet or equivalent, whichever is larger. However, existing Base Indices shall not be changed under this Subsection.

Redetermined rates, or differences for rates subject to BT3.2, and Required Deposits shall be considered established under BT3.1 for Included Timber removed subsequent to the contract revision.

BT3.32 Rate Redetermination after Catastrophic Damage. In event of Catastrophic Damage and adjustment, if any, of Included Timber, Contracting Officer shall make an appraisal to determine for each species the catastrophe-caused difference between the appraised unit value of Included Timber remaining immediately prior to the catastrophe and the appraised unit value of existing and potential Included Timber immediately after the catastrophe. Included Timber is any that would not be eliminated under BT8.32. Potential Included Timber is any that would be added under BT8.32.

Tentative Rates and Flat Rates in effect at the time of catastrophe shall be adjusted by said differences to become the redetermined rates for the purpose of a contract modification under BT8.32. Accordingly, Base Rates shall be adjusted to correspond to the redetermined rates if redetermined rates are less than the original Base Rates, subject to new Base Rate limitations of 25 cents per hundred cubic feet or equivalent. However, existing Base Indices shall not be changed under this Subsection.

Upon agreement under BT8.32, redetermined rates and Required Deposits shall be considered established under BT3.1 for Included Timber removed subsequent to Catastrophic Damage.

At time of such appraisal, Specified Road construction cost shall include the estimated cost of any construction work listed in the Schedule of Items performed and abandoned.

BT3.33 Rate Redetermination for Market Change. In the event of delay or interruption, exceeding 90 days, under BT8.33, Contracting Officer shall make an

appraisal to determine for each species the difference between the appraised unit value of Included Timber immediately prior to the delay or interruption and the appraised unit value of Included Timber immediately after the delay or interruption. The appraisal shall be done after any rate redetermination done pursuant to BT3.31, for using remaining volumes.

Tentative Rates and Flat Rates in effect at the time of delay or interruption or established pursuant to BT3.31 will be reduced, if appraised rates declined during the delay or interruption, to become Current Contract Rates. Increases in rates will not be considered. Accordingly, Base Rates shall be adjusted to correspond to the redetermined rates if redetermined rates are less than the original Base Rates, subject to a new Base Rate limitation of the cost of essential reforestation or 25 cents per hundred cubic feet or equivalent, whichever is larger. However, existing Base Indices shall not be changed under this Subsection.

Redetermined rates shall be considered established under BT3.1 Included Timber removed subsequent to the delay or interruption.

BT3.34 Emergency Rate Redetermination. Forest Service shall redetermine rates if, upon Contractor's application, Forest Service determines that, because of changes in the timber market since the award date or the last rate redetermination under this provision, the Producer Price Index identified in AT20 has declined by 25 percent. Rates shall be redetermined under BT3.3 and shall be considered established under BT3.1 for timber Scaled subsequent to Contractor's application. This Subsection shall not apply during Contract Term Extension.

BT3.4 Other Payment Rates.

BT3.41 Material and Quantities Not in AT2. Incidental amounts of products or portions of trees of species listed on AT2 that do not meet Utilization Standards may be removed without charge. Such material may be purposely removed in more than incidental amounts without charge upon written approval of Contracting Officer, and subject to agreement on deposits if needed for road maintenance and use.

Other species or products not listed in AT2 may be cut and removed upon written approval of Contracting Officer and subject to agreement on rates of payment and deposits if needed for road maintenance and use.

When any material suitable for use in a product form included in AT2 is removed in another product form, the rates of payment shall be not less than but approximately equivalent to Current Contract Rates and Required Deposits.

BT3.42 Timber Cut Through Mistake. Undesignated timber meeting Utilization Standards, cut by Contractor through mistake and included by Contracting Officer under BT2.14, shall be removed and paid for at Current Contract Rates and Required Deposits, unless such material is not listed in AT2. In such event, Contracting Officer, in accord with standard Forest Service methods, shall establish rates to be paid.

BT3.43 (Reserved)

BT3.44 Undesignated Timber Damaged Without Negligence. Undesignated timber meeting Utilization Standards, damaged without negligence by Contractor and designated by Forest Service under BT2.131, shall be cut, removed, and paid for at Current Contract Rates and Required Deposits.

BT3.45 Undesignated Timber Unnecessarily Damaged or Negligently or Willfully Cut. Undesignated timber meeting Utilization Standards and unnecessarily damaged or negligently or willfully cut by Contractor, if included by Contracting Officer under BT2.132, shall be cut, removed, and paid for at Current Contract Rates and Required Deposits that are in addition to liquidated damages under BT3.46.

If such timber is of a species or size not listed in AT2 or is of a quality different from designated timber, Contracting Officer shall establish payment rates in accord with standard Forest Service methods.

BT3.46 Liquidated Damages. Unnecessary damage to or negligent or willful cutting of undesignated timber, as described in BT3.45, on portions of Contract Area cut over under this contract is likely to cause substantial silvicultural or other damage to the National Forest. It will be difficult, if not impossible, to determine the amount of such damage. Therefore, Contractor shall pay as fixed, agreed, and liquidated damages an amount equivalent to the amount payable at Current Contract Rates. If designated by Contracting Officer, Contractor shall remove such damaged or cut timber and pay for it at Current Contract Rates.

BT4.0—PAYMENTS

BT4.1 Amount Payable for Timber. Except as provided in BT3.1, Current Contract Rates and Required Deposits in effect when a Payment Unit is Released for Cutting shall be applied to the timber quantities to determine the amount Contractor shall pay. A "Payment Unit" is a portion of Contract Area established for payment purposes.

BT4.2 Integrated Resource Account. "Integrated Resource Account" is an account maintained by Forest Service of all Contractor's deposits, credits, payment guarantees, and the charges for:

- (a) Timber at Current Contract Rates;
- (b) Slash disposal and road maintenance at Required Deposit rates;
- (c) Cooperative work at rates established by specific agreement under BT4.218;
- (d) Stewardship Credits established; and
- (e) Other charges provided in this contract.

Cash deposits shall be recorded currently in such account.

Charges for Payment Units Released for Cutting shall be made when Forest Service prepares and furnishes to Contractor periodic statements of quantity and value of such timber. Charges subject to escalation under BT3.2 shall be made initially on the basis stated in BT4.214 and shall be adjusted at the end of each calendar quarter, as provided in BT3.2.

Charges shall be made according to BT3.4 when trees are subsequently Marked or designated for cutting.

BT4.21 Cash Deposits. Within the limitations of this Subsection, Contractor shall make cash deposits to meet Contractor's obligations within 15 days of billing by Forest Service. Deposits shall be made to Forest Service, U.S.D.A., by mail or delivery to the address to be furnished by Forest Service. Forest Service shall explain the bill at the time it requests each deposit.

BT4.211 Downpayment. The downpayment amount shown in AT18 may not be applied toward any other payment required under the provisions of this contract, except damages determined pursuant to BT9.4, transferred to other contracts, or refunded until stumpage value representing 25 percent of the total bid value of the contract is shown on Integrated Resource Account to have been cut, removed, and paid for or the estimated value remaining to be cut and removed, as shown on Integrated Resource Account, is equal to or less than the amount of the downpayment. For lump sum contracts, the downpayment may be applied to payment for release of the single payment unit.

BT4.212 Advance Deposits. Contractor agrees to make cash deposits in advance of cutting to meet charges under BT4.2.

Forest Service billings for advance cash deposits shall be in such amounts that Integrated Resource Account will maintain an unobligated balance that covers the applicable charges for Payment Units Released for Cutting and designated material not included in AT2 expected to be cut within the next 60 days. This advance cash deposit may be reduced to a smaller amount by the terms of BT4.211, BT4.213, BT4.215, and/or BT4.217. Except for amounts required pursuant to BT4.211, BT4.213, and BT4.217, Contractor shall not be required to make advance deposits above those required under this Item.

When the credit balance in Integrated Resource Account is exceeded by the charges for timber within Payment Units Released for Cutting and for the estimated quantity to be cut in 10 days of cutting designated material not included in AT2, Contracting Officer will suspend all or any part of Contractor's Operations until payment or acceptable payment guarantee is received.

BT4.213 Periodic Payment Schedule. Contractor shall make periodic payments for stumpage value, as shown in AT19.

In the event Contractor has not paid the amount(s) stated in AT19 as stumpage for quantity removed by the periodic payment determination date(s), Forest Service shall issue a bill for collection for the difference between the required amount and payments made by Contractor. If payment(s) fall due on a date other than a normal billing date, the payment date shall be extended to coincide with the next Integrated Resource Account billing date.

The amount of the periodic payment(s) will be reduced if the payment(s) would result in Contractor's credit balance for timber charges exceeding the Current Contract Value.

Only cash may be used for this purpose. No other form of payment is acceptable. Forest Service will apply the payments to subsequent charges on this contract under the terms of BT4.212.

Except for Contract Term Extensions under BT8.23, periodic payment determination date(s) that have not been reached shall be adjusted one day for each additional day of contract time granted.

BT4.214 Deposits for Charges Subject to Escalation. Deposits requested to cover estimated charges for timber subject to escalation under BT3.2 shall be based upon Current Contract Rates and related deposits in effect during previous calendar quarter.

BT4.215 Deposits When Payment Guaranteed. To the extent payment guarantee is provided under BT4.3, requirements for advance cash deposits under BT4.212 shall be waived for the value of timber on Contract Area that has been Released for Cutting, but not removed, and for the estimated value of products removed from Contract Area for not more than a monthly billing period, subject to the provisions of BT4.4.

BT4.216 Blanket Cash Deposits. Contractor may make cash deposits under a written agreement to cover charges made under this and other contracts within the same National Forest. Forest Service shall allocate such deposits to such contracts. When there is to be no timber cutting hereunder for 30 days or more and payment of current charges has been made, the allocation to this contract shall be reallocated to other contracts within the same National Forest at Contractor's request. Contractor shall not start cutting until allocation has again been made to this contract.

BT4.217 Extension Deposits. In the event of Contract Term Extension, Forest Service shall divide the difference between Current Contract Value as of the start of any Contract Term Extension and the credit balance of any deposit made pursuant to BT4.213 by the number of whole months remaining in Normal Operating Season(s) within the extension period to determine the amount of each "Extension Deposit."

Contractor shall make the initial Extension Deposit prior to Forest Service executing the contract modification. In response to Forest Service billing under BT4.21, Contractor shall make advance cash deposits. Such deposits shall at least equal each Extension Deposit required for each whole month remaining in Normal Operating Season(s) during the extension period. Extension Deposits shall be due by the last day of each month during Normal Operating Season whether or not any Payment Unit is to be released.

Due dates for Extension Deposits during the extension period may be delayed when Contractor earns Contract Term Adjustment if Termination Date, as adjusted, results in one or more additional complete months within Normal Operating Season(s).

BT4.218 Cooperative Deposits. On a basis of cooperation or assistance (16 USC 572) and by a written agreement, Forest Service shall perform all or portions of

the work that Contractor is obligated to perform under this contract, as well as furnish other Services in connection with activities under this contract. When Forest Service is to perform such work, Contractor shall make one or more deposits to cover the estimated cost of the work. On request of Contractor, Forest Service shall render monthly accounts, as may be specified in such agreement.

BT4.22 Temporary Reduction of Downpayment. When, under BT8.33, Contracting Officer requests Contractor to delay or interrupt Contractor's Operations for more than 90 days, the downpayment amount being held on deposit may be temporarily reduced upon the written request of Contractor or at the discretion of Contracting Officer. For the period of the delay or interruption, the downpayment on deposit may be reduced to \$1,000 or two (2) percent of the downpayment amount listed in AT18, whichever is larger.

Any downpayment amount temporarily reduced pursuant to this Subsection may be refunded or transferred at the request of Contractor. However, if Contractor has outstanding debt owing the United States, Contracting Officer must apply the amount of downpayment that could be refunded to the debt owed in accordance with the Debt Collection Improvement Act, as amended (31 USC 3701, *et seq.*).

Upon Contractor's receipt of bill for collection and written notice from Contracting Officer that the basis for the delay or interruption no longer exists, Contractor shall restore the downpayment to the full amount shown in AT18 within 15 days after the date the bill for collection is issued, subject to the provisions of BT4.4. Contractor shall not resume contract operations until the downpayment amount is fully restored.

BT4.23 Refund of Excess Cash. If at any time the credit balance of Integrated Resource Account exceeds the charges for timber within Payment Units Released for Cutting and for designated material not included in AT2 that Forest Service estimates will be cut within the next 60 days, any portion of such excess that is due to cash in the account shall be refunded, if requested by Contractor, unless deposited under BT4.211, BT4.213, or BT4.217. If Contractor plans no cutting within the next 60 days, Forest Service may refund the entire unencumbered cash balance, except as provided in this Subsection. However, Forest Service shall not reduce the credit balance below the total value of partially cut Payment Units and designated material not included in AT2 that is cut before operations cease. After a refund for a shutdown, deposits shall be made to meet the requirements of BT4.212 before additional timber may be cut.

BT4.24 Refund after Final Charges for Released Timber. Any cash deposit, in excess of that required to meet charges under BT4.2, shall be refunded or transferred within 15 days of Contractor's request after final charges for Included Timber have been made, except for amounts estimated to be required under BT9.5.

BT4.3 Payment Guaranteed by Bond or Deposited Securities. To guarantee payment, Contractor may furnish and maintain an acceptable surety bond or deposit in a Federal Depository negotiable securities of the United States. The securities shall be deposited through the Regional Fiscal Agent accompanied by a power of attorney and agreement authorizing the bond-approving officer to sell or collect such securities if payment is not made within 15 days of billing by Forest Service. The penal sum of such surety bond or the market value at time of deposit of such negotiable securities shall be the maximum amount of the payment guaranteed.

For payment purposes, penal sum of the surety bond or market value at time of deposit of negotiable securities shall be in lieu of the performance bond furnished under BT9.1.

BT4.31 Blanket Bond. If Contractor furnishes an acceptable bond, or deposits securities, in accordance with BT4.3, to guarantee payment for timber from this and other contracts within the same National Forest, the amount of such bond or deposited securities shall be allocated to such contracts by Forest Service. When there is to be no timber cutting hereunder for 30 days or more and payment of current charges has been made, the allocation to this contract shall be reallocated to other contracts at Contractor's request. Contractor shall not start cutting hereunder until this contract receives an allocation that will meet the obligation for payment guarantee.

BT4.32 Letters of Credit for Payment Bond. Notwithstanding the provisions of BT4.3, Contractor may use letters of credit in lieu of a surety bond for payment bond purposes when approved by Contracting Officer.

BT4.4 Payments Not Received. (a) Payments are due and payable on the date of issue indicated on the bill for collection. When a payment for timber cut and other charges is not received at the location designated by Forest Service by the date allowed in the bill for collection for receipt of payment, Contracting Officer will suspend all or any part of Contractor's Operations until payment or acceptable payment guarantee is received. Other charges include, but are not limited to:

- (i) Slash disposal and road maintenance deposits;
- (ii) Cooperative work at rates established by specific agreement under BT4.218;
- (iii) Damages pursuant to BT9.4;
- (iv) Road use fees;
- (v) Restoration of downpayment pursuant to BT4.22;
- (vi) Periodic payments pursuant to BT4.213;
- (vii) Extension Deposits pursuant to BT4.217; and
- (viii) Other mandatory deposits.

(b) Failure to pay amounts due by the date allowed in the bill for collection for receipt of payment shall be considered a breach under BT9.3. The 30-day notice period prescribed therein shall begin to run as of the end of business on the date allowed for receipt of payments. If the performance or payment is guaranteed by surety bond, the

surety will receive a copy of the written notification of breach. Demand will be made on the surety or other institution providing the guarantee or bond instrument for immediate payment 10 days after issuance of written notification of the breach.

(c) Pursuant to the Debt Collection Improvement Act of 1996, as amended, if payment is not received by Forest Service within 15 days after the date of issue indicated on the bill for collection:

(i) Simple interest shall be assessed at the higher of the Current Value of Funds Rate or the Prompt Payment Rate as established by the Secretary of the Treasury. Interest will begin to accrue as of the date of issue indicated on the initial bill for collection.

(ii) Debtors will be assessed administrative charges, in addition to the delinquent amount due. Administrative charges are those additional costs incurred by the Government in processing, handling, and collecting delinquent debts.

(iii) A penalty charge of six (6) percent per annum will be assessed on any portion of a debt delinquent more than 90 days. This penalty charge is in addition to interest and administrative charges under paragraphs (c)(i) and (c)(ii). The penalty charge shall accrue from the date of issue indicated on the bill for collection and shall be assessed on all outstanding amounts, including interest and administrative costs assessed under paragraphs (c)(i) and (c)(ii).

(iv) Payments will be credited on the date received by the Federal Depository or Collection Officer designated on the bill for collection.

(d) Forest Service remedies for Contractor's failure to make payment for timber cut and other charges when due, except for accrual of interest, suspension of all or any part of Contractor's Operations, and administrative offset, shall be stayed for so long as:

(i) A bona fide dispute exists as to Contractor's obligation to make such payment and

(ii) Contractor files and prosecutes a timely Claim.

BT4.5 Stewardship Credits. "Stewardship Credits" are credits that are earned and established when work described in CT6.9# has been performed and accepted. Stewardship Credits shall be earned at the rate as shown in AT4d. Earned Stewardship Credits may be used to pay for Included Timber value in excess of Base Rates and Required Deposits. Base Rates and Required Deposits must be paid in cash.

BT4.51 Progress Estimates. Forest Service shall make timely estimates of Contractor's progress on stewardship projects. On the basis of such progress estimates, Forest Service shall credit Integrated Resource Account each month as such work proceeds.

BT4.52 Excess Stewardship Credits. In the event there are unused established Stewardship Credits when all of the Included Timber has been cut and removed, Forest Service, at its option, shall either add more timber

or make cash payment for the unused Stewardship Credits.

BT4.53 Excess Timber Value. In the event the value of Included Timber exceeds the total value of all of the mandatory projects shown in AT4d, plus the optional projects shown in AT4d that Contractor has been authorized to perform:

(a) Contracting Officer shall authorize additional optional projects shown in AT4d if the excess timber value exceeds 10 percent of the total timber value, or

(b) Contracting Officer shall authorize additional optional projects shown in AT4d or require cash payment if the excess timber value is less than 10 percent of the total timber value, or

(c) Contractor shall make cash payment for the excess timber value if there are no remaining optional projects shown in AT4d.

BT4.54 Cash Payment for Stewardship Projects. In lieu of providing timber for established Stewardship Credits, Forest Service may elect to provide a cash payment to Contractor.

BT4.55 Refund of Unused Stewardship Credits. When, under BT8.33, Contracting Officer requests Contractor to delay or interrupt Contractor's Operations for more than 60 days, unused Stewardship Credits may be refunded upon the written request of Contractor or at the discretion of Contracting Officer.

Contractor agrees that when unused Stewardship Credits are refunded that Contractor shall remit, release, and forever discharge the United States from any and all Claims arising from any delay in using Stewardship Credits under this contract, including, but not limited to, any Claims of interest or other costs.

If Contractor has outstanding debt owing the United States, Contracting Officer must apply the amount of Stewardship Credit that could be refunded to the debt owed in accordance with the Debt Collection Improvement Act, as amended.

BT5.0—TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES

BT5.1 Authorization. Contractor is authorized to construct and maintain roads, bridges, and other transportation facilities, as needed for harvesting Included Timber and completing stewardship projects on National Forest and other lands where Forest Service has such authority. As used in this contract "construct" includes "reconstruct."

Location and construction of Specified Roads shall be in accordance with BT5.2. Unless otherwise provided herein, construction may be progressive during this contract. Maintenance shall be governed by BT5.3. The location and clearing widths of all Temporary Roads or facilities shall be agreed to in writing before construction is started. "Temporary Roads" are roads other than Specified Roads that are constructed by Contractor for the purpose of harvesting Included Timber or completing stewardship projects.

Contractor is authorized to cut and use for construction without charge construction timber designated by agreement.

BT5.11 Requirements of Rights-of-Way. Contractor's road construction and use of rights-of-way identified in attached list or CT5.111# shall be confined to rights-of-way and limited by the related easements and stipulations, if any, unless Contractor makes other arrangements that will not infringe upon or adversely affect the grantee's rights. Easements or right-of-way documents are available in the offices of the Forest Supervisor and District Ranger.

BT5.12 Use of Roads by Contractor. Except as provided herein, Contractor is authorized to use existing National Forest system roads and Specified Roads listed in AT7, when Forest Service determines that such use will not cause damage to the roads or National Forest resources.

If Contractor's use of an existing temporary or National Forest system road, not listed in AT7, cannot be satisfactorily accommodated without reconstruction, Contractor shall be authorized to use such road upon agreement as to the minimum reconstruction work that Contractor shall perform before hauling. When appropriate, such road shall be included in AT7 as an alternate facility under BT5.26.

CT5.12 lists existing roads shown on Contract Area Map that for such reasons as limitations in structural capacity, safety, and protection of soil, water, and roads:

- (a) Cannot be used for log hauling or
- (b) May be used only under the restrictive limitations stated therein.

BT5.2 Specified Roads. "Specified Roads" are roads, including related transportation facilities and appurtenances, shown on Contract Area Map and listed in AT7. Contractor shall construct Specified Roads under this contract. Construction initiated by Contractor on any such Specified Road shall be completed to an agreed terminus that meets Contractor's needs and prevents unnecessary impact on National Forest resources. Construction to such terminus shall be in full accordance with Plans and specifications identified in AT7 or specifications and the Schedule of Items attached hereto, except for agreed adjustments needed to accommodate such terminus. For each pay unit, the "Schedule of Items" itemizes quantity of work and materials and cost, with method of measurement and basis for payment. Forest Service shall revise the Schedule of Items to show the estimated cost for the portion constructed to the revised terminus as a separate segment.

A Temporary Road shall not be constructed substantially on the location for a Specified Road, except by agreement.

In event of agreed substitution or revision of construction design, specifications, or performance responsibility under BT5.212, BT5.25, BT5.26, or CT5.215#, AT7 shall be modified. If Contractor does not need a Specified Road or a portion of a Specified Road for harvesting Included Timber or completing stewardship projects and the Specified Road is not constructed, the deletion of the road or road segment will be a mutually agreed Design Change

and Integrated Resource Account will be adjusted for the reduction in cost, as provided in BT5.25.

References in the contract to specifications, standards, or test methods adopted by the American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO), American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM), General Services Administration (GSA), or other recognized national technical associations shall mean specifications, standards, or test methods, including interim or tentative issues, that are in effect on the date of contract advertisement.

BT5.21 Engineering. Forest Service completed survey and design for Specified Roads prior to contract advertisement, unless otherwise shown in AT8 or Contractor survey and design are specified in AT7. On those roads for which Forest Service completes the design during the contract, the design quantities shall be used as the basis for revising estimated costs stated in the Schedule of Items and adjusting Integrated Resource Account.

Forest Service engineering shall be completed according to the schedule in AT8. Should Forest Service be unable to perform the designated survey and design by the completion date or other agreed to time, upon written agreement, Contractor shall assume responsibility for such work. In such event, Contracting Officer shall revise:

(a) AT7 to show Contractor's performance responsibility.

(b) The Schedule of Items to include costs of survey and design, as provided under BT5.24, and adjust Integrated Resource Account, as provided in BT5.25. Forest Service shall calculate such costs, using unit rates comparable with those used in the Schedule of Items.

Contractor shall furnish a schedule to Forest Service of specific dates for the start of construction. The schedule of construction shall be submitted to Forest Service for approval within 60 days after contract award and prior to beginning work. Contractor's construction schedule shall reflect Forest Service survey and design completion dates. Forest Service may agree to Contractor's request for an alternate date for starting construction.

Contractor shall perform survey, design, and construction staking of Specified Roads to be engineered by Contractor in accordance with specifications attached hereto. Based upon the quantities developed by such design, as approved by Forest Service, Contracting Officer shall revise the estimated costs stated in the Schedule of Items and adjust Integrated Resource Account. The methods of computing such revised costs shall be consistent with the methods that would have been used had the engineering been performed prior to contract advertisement.

BT5.211 Contract Plans. "Plans" are documents that show location, details, and dimensions of the work to be performed. On any of the contract Plans where a portion of the work is drawn out and the remainder is shown in outline, the parts drawn out shall apply to all other like portions of the work.

“Shop Drawings” include drawings, diagrams, layouts, schematics, descriptive literature, illustrations, lists or tables, performance and test data, and similar materials furnished by Contractor to explain in detail specific portions of the work required by the contract. Contractor shall submit a minimum of five (5) sets of required Shop Drawings to Forest Service, three (3) sets of which will be retained by Forest Service. Shop Drawings shall not exceed 24 inches by 36 inches in size. Approval or rejection and date will be noted or stamped on each set. Unless agreed otherwise, Forest Service shall approve or reject the Shop Drawings within 10 days of submission. Such approval of the Shop Drawings shall not be construed as a complete check, but will indicate only that the general method of construction and detailing is satisfactory. If the Shop Drawings are rejected, Contractor must make the noted revisions and resubmit the Shop Drawings.

A change in the amount of construction work that exceeds construction tolerances specified in the specifications identified in AT7 caused by a Forest Service error in construction staking shall be treated as a Design Change. When incompatible situations arise between Plans, specifications, and actual conditions on the ground, Contractor shall make corrections pursuant to BT5.253.

BT5.212 Construction Staking. Contractor shall avoid careless or negligent damage to construction stakes, flags, or marks. If such damage occurs, Contractor shall be required to replace stakes necessary to construction. Contractor’s replacement staking shall be approved by Forest Service. Alternatively, upon Contractor’s request, Contracting Officer may agree to perform such work under BT4.218.

When AT7 shows that construction stakes are to be set by Forest Service after clearing, Contractor shall submit to Forest Service a written schedule for clearing, construction staking, and construction that will provide Forest Service a reasonable period for setting construction stakes. Time for setting construction stakes may be modified by written agreement.

If Forest Service performs construction staking for Specified Roads, timing of such staking shall permit Contractor’s clearing and other construction activity to proceed without hindrance or delay, provided Contractor’s construction activity is reasonably consistent with needs identified in Contractor’s Operating Schedule or amendments thereto.

Should Forest Service be unable to perform construction staking in such reasonable period, upon written agreement, Contractor shall assume the responsibility for construction staking for agreed upon portions of Specified Roads. In such event, Contracting Officer shall revise:

- (a) AT7 to show Contractor’s performance responsibility.
- (b) The Schedule of Items to include costs of construction staking, as provided under BT5.24, and adjust Integrated Resource Account, as provided in BT5.25. Forest Service shall calculate such costs, using unit rates comparable with those used in the Schedule of Items.

BT5.22 Material Delivery. Within 60 days after award date, Contractor shall provide Forest Service a written schedule showing the desired delivery dates of any material to be supplied by Forest Service. With reasonable notice, schedule may be amended by agreement. Forest Service agrees to make delivery within 15 days after the scheduled delivery dates that are at least 60 days after the schedule is submitted, unless prevented by causes beyond control of Forest Service.

If Contractor does not provide Forest Service the written schedule within the period provided in this Subsection, Forest Service agrees to make delivery within 90 days after a late schedule is submitted, unless prevented by causes beyond control of Forest Service. After delivery to and written receipt by Contractor, Contractor is responsible for installation of needed material and for any loss of or damage to such material due to Contractor’s negligence prior to installation or return of unused material to Forest Service.

At Contractor’s option, Forest Service deliveries shall be to Contractor’s storage area, as agreed, or to the nearest practicable point to the job site along existing roads. Unused material shall be returned to Forest Service at location of delivery, unless agreed otherwise.

BT5.23 Use of Partially Constructed Roads. Unless Contracting Officer determines that there is justification under existing conditions and ground conditions permit hauling without undue damage, portions of Specified Roads shall be Substantially Completed prior to their use for hauling timber. When necessary to facilitate construction and protect bridges and roads from damage, timber felled in construction and timber logged directly to the road from areas immediately adjacent thereto may be hauled before road construction is Substantially Completed. Such hauling shall be confined to periods when abnormal soil erosion and damage to National Forest lands will not result.

“Substantially Completed” means:

- (a) Completion of grading and installation of drainage structures so they will function effectively and
- (b) Laying the specified depth of base course, if any, unless Contracting Officer determines that physical conditions make it impractical or ground conditions permit hauling without undue damage.

No more than half of Included Timber to be hauled over such portions of road shall be hauled until the base course has been applied.

Unless agreed otherwise, specified reconstruction shall be completed on any portion of road prior to hauling on that portion.

BT5.24 Estimated Cost. Estimated costs by construction phases for Specified Roads listed in AT7 are stated by segments in the Schedule of Items. Such estimated costs are subject to adjustment under BT3.3, BT5.2, BT5.21, BT5.212, BT5.25, and BT5.26. Appropriately adjusted costs shall be made a part of a revised Schedule of Items and shown as adjustments to Integrated Resource Account. The revised Schedule of Items shall supersede

any prior Schedule of Items when it is dated and signed by Contracting Officer and a copy is furnished to Contractor.

BT5.25 Construction Cost Adjustment. Contracting Officer, as provided in BT5.21, BT5.212, BT5.251, BT5.252, and BT5.253, shall adjust Specified Road construction cost estimates in the Schedule of Items and show the adjustments as credits or debits to Integrated Resource Account in the month when the road segment is accepted.

BT5.251 Variation in Quantities. (a) This Item applies only to differences between quantities shown in the Schedule of Items and measured quantities actually constructed and accepted that are not covered under BT5.252 or BT5.253. Only changes in quantities where other than contract quantities or lump sum is specified in the Schedule of Items are subject to this Item.

(b) Adjustments to the Specified Road construction cost for variation in quantities shall be computed at unit rates established in the Schedule of Items for units of work actually constructed and measured in accordance with specified method of measurement shown in the Schedule of Items and described in the specifications identified in AT7, except that:

(i) When quantity of authorized work performed or material furnished by Contractor, under any item shown in the Schedule of Items and covered by this Item, is more than 115 percent of original quantity, use Current Unit Rates to calculate the adjustment for that portion of work above 115 percent of original quantity.

(ii) When quantity of authorized work performed or material furnished by Contractor, under any item shown in the Schedule of Items and covered by this Item, is less than 85 percent of original quantity, Forest Service shall make a revised estimate of cost for such work. Any revised estimate shall use the same procedures as those used in original estimates using rates comparable to those used in computing the most recent cost estimate for the contract. The revised cost estimate shall take into account any increase or decrease in unit rates that results from a reduction in quantity of work.

(c) "Current Unit Rates" are Forest Service estimates of the unit rates for doing the work at the time the adjustment is approved.

BT5.252 Physical Change. (a) Forest Service shall adjust the Specified Road construction cost if, prior to acceptance under BT6.36, a physical change, caused by a single event and not due to negligence of Contractor, results in an increase or decrease in work and/or materials furnished by Contractor involving additional estimated cost of:

(i) More than \$10,000 or

(ii) More than 10 percent of total Specified Road construction cost, whichever is less.

(b) Increases to the Specified Road construction cost shall include cumulative estimated costs of repairing damage from things such as slides, washouts, landslips, and fire. Plans and specifications shall be revised when neces-

sary to meet new conditions. Quantities of work and/or materials determined from such revised Plans and specifications, together with estimated quantities of work and/or materials abandoned, shall be the basis for the revised Specified Road construction cost.

(c) Forest Service shall determine difference in quantities for portions of Specified Road affected by physical change by comparing most recent previous quantities with total of:

(i) Estimated quantities actually constructed prior to physical change, including work abandoned, and

(ii) Estimated quantities to be constructed following physical change.

(d) Forest Service shall calculate the amount of increase to the Specified Road construction cost by applying:

(i) Current Unit Rates to differences when quantities increase and

(ii) Unit rates comparable to those used in computing most recent cost estimate for the contract when quantities decrease.

(e) When quantity of authorized work to be performed or material furnished by Contractor, under any item shown in the Schedule of Items, is reduced to less than 85 percent of original quantity, Forest Service shall make a revised estimate of cost for such work and adjust the Specified Road construction cost. Any revised estimate shall use the same procedures as those used in the original estimates using rates comparable to those used in the most recent cost estimate for the contract. The revised estimate shall take into account any increase or decrease in unit rates that results from a reduction in quantity of work.

BT5.253 Design Change. (a) "Design Change" is a change in work and/or materials shown in the Schedule of Items and described in Plans or specifications that has been mutually agreed to in writing or ordered by Contracting Officer. Changes of a minor nature (such as adjustment in horizontal and vertical alignment, that do not exceed specified tolerance, necessary to maintain or balance earthwork quantities substantially as designed) and variation in quantities, as described in BT5.251, shall not be considered Design Changes.

(b) Additions, deletions, or changes in types or diameter of culverts shown in Plans and changes in designated water sources shown on Plans shall be considered Design Changes.

(c) Forest Service may, by written notice from Contracting Officer, order changes in work to be performed and/or materials to be furnished by Contractor within general scope of the contract. Such work shall:

(i) Be due to differences between anticipated and actual field conditions,

(ii) Be necessary to construct Specified Roads to design standards, or

(iii) Be necessary to assure stability of Specified Roads.

(d) In addition, Contracting Officer may include work to protect resource values in ordered Design Changes.

Such work must be related to construction of Specified Roads and be necessary to prevent damage to soil and water values immediately tributary to Specified Roads. Other Design Changes may be made by mutual written agreement.

(e) Forest Service shall revise Plans and specifications as necessary to meet new conditions. Quantities of work and/or materials determined from such revised Plans and specifications, together with quantities of work and/or materials abandoned, shall be the basis for adjusting the Specified Road construction cost.

(f) Forest Service shall determine the difference in quantities for the portion of Specified Road affected by Design Change by comparing the most recent previous quantities with the total of:

(i) Estimated quantities actually constructed prior to Design Change and

(ii) Estimated quantities to be constructed following Design Change.

(g) Calculate the amount of adjustment to the Specified Road construction cost by applying:

(i) Current Unit Rates to difference when quantities increase and

(ii) Unit rates comparable to those used in computing most recent cost estimates of the contract when quantities decrease.

(h) When quantity of authorized work to be performed or material furnished by Contractor, under any item shown in the Schedule of Items, is reduced to less than 85 percent of original quantity, Forest Service shall make a revised estimate of cost of such work and adjust the Specified Road construction cost. Any revised estimate shall use the same procedures as those used in original estimates using rates comparable to those used in the most recent cost estimate for the contract. The revised estimate shall take into account any increase or decrease in unit rates that results from a reduction in quantity of work.

BT5.26 Alternate Facilities. If under Contractor's Operating Schedule, roads needed for the removal of Included Timber differ substantially from Specified Roads, other roads may be added to AT7. Contracting Officer shall assure that road routing, location, design, and needed easements will make such other roads acceptable as parts of the National Forest transportation facilities. Contractor shall provide survey, design, and construction staking for such other roads.

Based on design quantities from such engineering, Forest Service shall estimate Specified Road construction costs of alternate facilities, using methods consistent with those used in the original computation of the Schedule of Items. If Specified Road construction costs for acceptable alternate facilities are less than the estimated costs of facilities listed in the original Schedule of Items that Contractor does not construct, Integrated Resource Account shall be adjusted by Forest Service to reflect the reduction in costs. In event of rate redetermination under BT3.3, such allowed costs shall be the redetermined estimated costs of

facilities listed in the original Schedule of Items that Contractor does not construct.

BT5.27 Temporary Credit for Unamortized Specified Road Construction Cost. When, under BT8.33, Contracting Officer requests Contractor to delay or interrupt Contractor's Operations for more than 90 days, the unamortized cost of Specified Roads shall be credited to Contractor's Integrated Resource Account upon the written request of Contractor or at the discretion of Contracting Officer. The amount credited to Contractor shall be limited to stumpage paid above Base Rates.

Any Specified Road construction cost credited to Contractor pursuant to this Subsection may be refunded or transferred at the request of Contractor. However, if Contractor has outstanding debt owing the United States, Contracting Officer must apply the amount of credit that could be refunded to the debt owed in accordance with the Debt Collection Improvement Act, as amended.

Upon written notice from Contracting Officer that the basis for the delay or interruption no longer exists, Contractor shall pay for timber a per unit amount, in addition to Current Contract Rates, that is equal to the amount credited to Contractor's Integrated Resource Account divided by 80 percent of the estimated remaining volume of the contract, until the full amount credited to Contractor has been returned.

BT5.3 Road Maintenance. Contractor shall maintain roads, commensurate with Contractor's use, in accordance with Road Maintenance Requirements in CT5.31# and the Road Maintenance Specifications. Performance of road maintenance work by Contractor may be required prior to, during, or after each period of use. The timing of work accomplishment shall be based on Contractor's Operating Schedule under BT6.31.

When two or more commercial users are simultaneously using the same road where Forest Service is not requiring maintenance deposits, the commercial users will develop maintenance responsibilities and arrangements for accomplishing the work. Forest Service must agree to this plan. If the commercial users cannot agree on maintenance responsibilities, Forest Service shall resolve the differences.

If Contractor elects to use different roads than those listed in CT5.31#, Forest Service shall determine Contractor's commensurate share of road maintenance and revise road maintenance deposits in CT5.32#.

If Forest Service cannot perform its full commensurate share of road maintenance, Forest Service shall make a cash payment to Contractor for performance of such work.

Unless agreed in writing, prehaul maintenance shall be completed on any portion of road prior to hauling on that portion. Maintenance, as used in this contract, does not include road reconstruction or repairs of an extraordinary nature.

BT5.4 Use by Others. Forest Service shall have the right to use any road constructed by Contractor under this contract for any and all purposes in connection with the protection and administration of the National Forest. Other

parties, in connection with the logging of tributary National Forest timber, may use roads constructed by Contractor hereunder when Contracting Officer determines that such use will not materially interfere with Contractor's Operations. Third party use shall be contingent upon Contracting Officer determining, and third party agreeing to pay, a fair share of maintenance cost commensurate with such commercial use.

Unless otherwise provided in CT5.4, Forest Service shall authorize other uses of roads constructed by Contractor hereunder only if:

(a) Contracting Officer makes appropriate arrangements to relieve Contractor of related maintenance costs commensurate with such other uses and

(b) Such other uses will not materially interfere with Contractor's Operations.

Where Contractor reconstructs a road having established use, Contractor's use during reconstruction and thereafter shall be such as to reasonably accommodate such established use. Contracting Officer shall ensure that other users do not materially interfere with Contractor's right to use such reconstructed road.

BT6.0—OPERATIONS

BT6.1 Representatives. Unless otherwise agreed, Contractor shall designate, in writing, a representative who is authorized to receive notices in regard to performance under this contract and take related action. In no case shall Contractor designate any representative to this contract who is currently debarred, proposed for debarment, or suspended by the Federal Government. Contractor's representative shall provide a copy of the contract to Contractor's field supervisor and persons authorized to assume responsibilities in the field supervisor's absence. Prior to initial operations and after shutdowns of 10 days or more, Contractor's representative shall notify Forest Service 2 days, excluding weekends and Federal holidays, before any operations begin on Contract Area.

Contractor's representative shall designate, in writing, a field supervisor, one of whose responsibilities shall be on-the-ground direction and supervision of Contractor's Operations. The field supervisor shall be readily available to the area of operations when operations are in progress and shall be authorized to receive notices in regard to performance under this contract and take related action. The responsibilities of the field supervisor shall include the safeguarding of National Forest resources and performance within the terms of the contract. Contractor representative will furnish Forest Service with names of persons authorized to assume responsibilities in field supervisor's absence. Such delegations may be made a part of Contractor's annual Operating Schedule under BT6.31.

Unless Contracting Officer designates another Forest Service representative and notifies Contractor in writing, the District Ranger is the representative of Forest Service. Forest Service representative shall:

(a) Receive notice in regard to performance under this contract,

(b) Take action in relation to this contract, and

(c) Be readily available to the area of construction, stewardship project work, and logging operations.

Contracting Officer or Forest Service representative shall designate other on-the-ground representatives in writing along with their specific contractual responsibilities and authority. Representatives with authority delegated in writing are the only Forest Service personnel authorized to provide notice or take related actions under the contract. Such delegation shall be made within 60 days of contract award.

BT6.11 Notices. Notices by either party as to action taken or to be taken by the other respecting this contract shall be made in writing to the other party's designated representative.

BT6.2 Improvements. Contractor is authorized to construct on National Forest land, buildings, facilities, and other improvements needed to log Included Timber and complete stewardship projects. Such construction shall be located where approved in writing by Forest Service and shall be constructed and used in a manner that will protect National Forest values.

Contractor shall comply with the rules and regulations governing the operation of premises that are occupied and shall perform the contract in a manner that will not interrupt or interfere with the conduct of Forest Service business.

Forest Service shall grant written permission before any camp, quarry, borrow pit, storage, or service area, other than as shown on Plans, is opened or operated on National Forest land or administered lands. A camp is interpreted to include the campsite or trailer parking area of any employee, agent, Subcontractor or their employees or agents working on the stewardship project for Contractor. Such permission, if granted, shall be without charge to Contractor.

BT6.21 Removal. Unless Forest Service authorizes continued use, Contractor shall remove or dispose of all improvements when no longer needed. Should Contractor fail to remove or dispose of improvements within 6 months after Termination Date, Forest Service may dispose of improvements at Contractor's expense under BT9.5 or may, upon written notice to Contractor, assume title to improvements in the name of the United States. In the latter event, Contractor shall not be required to remove such improvements.

BT6.22 Protection of Improvements. So far as practicable, Contractor shall protect Specified Roads and other improvements (such as roads, trails, telephone lines, ditches, and fences):

(a) Existing in the operating area,

(b) Determined to have a continuing need or use, and

(c) Designated on Contract Area Map.

Contractor shall keep roads and trails needed for fire protection or other purposes and designated on Contract Area Map reasonably free of equipment and products, slash, and debris resulting from Contractor's Operations. Contractor shall make timely restoration of any such improvements damaged by Contractor's Operations and,

when necessary because of such operations, shall move such improvements, as specified in CT6.22#.

BT6.221 Protection of Improvements Not Owned by Forest Service. Forest Service will notify all utility companies, or other parties affected, and make arrangements for all necessary adjustments of the public utility fixtures, pipelines, and other appurtenances likely to be affected by Contractor's Operations.

When Contractor's Operations are adjacent to properties of railway, telephone, or power companies, or other property, work shall not begin until Contractor has identified actions necessary to prevent damage.

Contractor shall cooperate with the owners of any underground or overhead utility lines in their removal and/or rearrangement operations in order that these operations may progress in a reasonable manner, utility duplication or rearrangement work may be reduced to a minimum, and services shall not be unnecessarily interrupted.

In the event of interruption to utility services because of accidental breakage or as a result of lines being exposed or unsupported, Contractor shall promptly notify the proper authority and shall cooperate with that authority in the restoration of service until the service is restored.

When materials are to be hauled across the tracks of any railway, Forest Service will make arrangements with the railroad for the use of any existing crossing or for any new crossing required. Contractor shall make arrangements for use of alternate crossings. All construction work to be performed by Contractor on the railroad right-of-way shall not damage railroad company's property.

BT6.222 Protection of Property. In construction and reconstruction of Specified Roads, Contractor shall not unnecessarily remove, deface, injure, or destroy trees, shrubs, or other natural features, unless specifically authorized. To the extent practicable, Contractor shall confine operations to within the clearing limit or other areas designated in the contract and prevent the depositing of rocks, excavated materials, stumps, or other debris outside these limits.

Material that falls outside these limits shall be retrieved, disposed of, or incorporated in the work to the extent practicable and necessary to protect adjacent resource values, unless otherwise agreed.

BT6.23 Protection of Land Survey Monuments. Forest Service shall appropriately designate on the ground all known survey monuments, section corners, and other corner accessories. Forest Service shall post identifying signs on two sides of each known bearing tree.

Forest Service shall arrange protective or perpetuative action that does not cause unnecessary delay to Contractor in authorized clearings, such as Clearcutting Units and road construction, and in other instances where damage to monuments, section corners, and other corner accessories is unavoidable.

Contractor shall protect all known survey monuments, witness corners, reference monuments, and bearing trees against avoidable destruction, obliteration, or damage dur-

ing Contractor's Operations. If any known monuments, corners, or accessories are destroyed, obliterated, or damaged by Contractor's Operations, Contractor shall hire the appropriate county surveyor or a registered land surveyor to reestablish or restore at the same location the monuments, corners, or accessories. Such surveyors shall use procedures in accordance with the Bureau of Land Management "Manual of Instructions for the Survey of the Public Lands of the United States" for General Land Office surveys and in accordance with State law for others. Contractor shall record such survey in appropriate county records.

BT6.24 Protection Measures Needed for Plants, Animals, Cultural Resources, and Cave Resources. Locations of known areas needing special measures for the protection of plants, animals, cultural resources, and/or cave resources are shown on Contract Area Map and/or identified on the ground. Special protection measures needed to protect such known areas are identified in CT6.24#.

In addition to any special protection measures noted, Contractor has a general duty to protect all known and identified resources referenced in this Subsection from damage or removal during Contractor's Operations. Discovery of additional areas, resources, or members of species needing special protection shall be promptly reported to the other party, and operations shall be delayed or interrupted at that location, under BT8.33, if Contracting Officer determines there is risk of damage to such areas, resources, or species from continued operations.

Wheeled or track-laying equipment shall not be operated in areas identified as needing special measures for the protection of cultural resources, except on roads, landings, tractor roads, or skid trails approved under BT5.1 or BT6.422. Unless agreed otherwise, trees will not be felled into such areas. Contractor may be required to backblade skid trails and other ground disturbed by Contractor's Operations within such areas in lieu of cross ditching required under BT6.6.

Contractor shall immediately notify Forest Service if disturbance occurs to any area identified as needing special protection measures and shall immediately halt operations in the vicinity of the disturbance until Forest Service authorizes Contractor to proceed. Contractor shall bear costs of resource evaluation and restoration to identified sites. Such payment shall not relieve Contractor from civil or criminal liability otherwise provided by law.

Nothing in this Subsection shall be interpreted as creating any warranty that all locations and special measures for the protection of plants, animals, cultural resources, and cave resources have been described herein, elsewhere in the contract, or designated on the ground.

BT6.3 Control of Operations. Under this contract, "Contractor's Operations" shall include activities of or use of equipment of Contractor, Contractor's employees, agents, Subcontractors, or their employees or agents, acting in the course of their employment in operations hereunder on National Forest lands or within Forest Service

protection boundary (unless acting under the immediate supervision of Forest Service).

Contractor's Operations shall be conducted in a workmanlike and orderly manner. The timing of required Forest Service designation of work on the ground and the performance of other Forest Service work shall not be such as to cause unnecessary delay to Contractor.

"Release for Cutting" is written authorization to Contractor to begin cutting in a Payment Unit. Upon Contractor's request for release of a Payment Unit, Forest Service shall either:

- (a) Give tentative approval and bill Contractor as necessary under BT4.21 or
- (b) Reject the request, stating reasons for rejection.

When payment or payment guarantee has been confirmed, Forest Service shall issue Release for Cutting within 10 days. Contractor shall not cut timber in any Payment Unit until it is Released for Cutting.

BT6.31 Operating Schedule. Contractor shall, before commencing operations, provide in writing an annual Operating Schedule of anticipated major activities and needs for logging Included Timber and completing stewardship projects, such as logging, road maintenance, and construction, including construction staking under BT5.212 and material delivery under BT5.22. Upon reasonable notice to Forest Service, such schedule shall be subject to modifications necessitated by weather, markets, or other unpredictable circumstances.

Subject to BT6.6 and when the requirements of BT6.66 are met, Contractor's Operations may be conducted outside Normal Operating Season. "Normal Operating Season" is the period(s) beginning and ending on the dates stated in AT16 of any year.

BT6.311 Inclusion of Technical Proposal. Upon execution of the contract, all elements of the Technical Proposal accepted by Forest Service become binding parts of the contract, including, but not limited to, planned periods for and methods of road construction, timber harvesting, performance of stewardship projects, slash disposal, erosion control measures, and other contractual requirements. In addition, Contractor may not substitute a Subcontractor that has been accepted in the Technical Proposal with an alternate Subcontractor, unless Contracting Officer agrees to substitution.

Contractor may revise this Technical Proposal when necessitated by weather, markets, or other unforeseen circumstances beyond the Contractor's control, subject to approval of Contracting Officer. In the event of delays beyond the control of Contractor that qualify for Contract Term Adjustment, the Technical Proposal shall be adjusted by mutual agreement to accommodate the adjusted contract period.

BT6.312 Plan of Operations for Road Construction. Annually, prior to start of construction, Contractor shall submit a supplement to the Technical Proposal that shall include a schedule of proposed progress and a description of planned measures to be taken to provide erosion control for work in progress, including special

measures to be taken on any segments of construction not Substantially Completed prior to periods of seasonal precipitation or runoff. Contractor shall submit a revised schedule when Contractor proposes a significant deviation from the progress schedule.

Prior to beginning construction on any portion of Specified Roads identified as sensitive on Plans, Contractor and Forest Service shall agree on proposed method of construction.

BT6.32 Protection of Residual Trees. Contractor's Operations shall not unnecessarily damage young growth or other trees to be reserved.

BT6.33 Safety. Contractor's Operations shall facilitate Forest Service's safe and practical inspection of Contractor's Operations and conduct of other official duties on Contract Area. Contractor has all responsibility for compliance with safety requirements for Contractor's employees.

In the event that Contracting Officer identifies a conflict between the requirements of this contract or agreed upon methods of proceeding hereunder and State or Federal safety requirements, the contract shall be modified and Contractor may request an adjustment in Current Contract Rates to compensate for the changed conditions.

Unless otherwise agreed in writing, when Contractor's Operations are in progress adjacent to or on Forest Service controlled roads and trails open to public travel, Contractor shall furnish, install, and maintain all temporary traffic controls that provide the user with adequate warning of hazardous or potentially hazardous conditions associated with Contractor's Operations. Contractor and Forest Service shall agree to a specific Traffic Control Plan for each individual project prior to commencing operations. Devices shall be appropriate to current conditions and shall be covered or removed when not needed. Except as otherwise agreed, flagmen and devices shall be as specified in the "Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices for Streets and Highways" (MUTCD) and as shown on Plans, Contract Area Map, Traffic Control Plan, or in specifications attached hereto.

BT6.34 Sanitation and Servicing. Contractor shall take all reasonable precautions to prevent pollution of air, soil, and water by Contractor's Operations. If facilities for employees are established on Contract Area, they shall be operated in a sanitary manner. In the event that Contractor's Operations or servicing of equipment result in pollution to soil or water, Contractor shall conduct cleanup and restoration of the polluted site to the satisfaction of Forest Service.

Contractor shall maintain all equipment operating on Contract Area in good repair and free of abnormal leakage of lubricants, fuel, coolants, and hydraulic fluid. Contractor shall not service tractors, trucks, or other equipment on National Forest lands where servicing is likely to result in pollution to soil or water. Contractor shall furnish oil-absorbing mats for use under all stationary equipment or equipment being serviced to prevent leaking or spilled petroleum-

based products from contaminating soil and water resources. Contractor shall remove from National Forest lands all contaminated soil, vegetation, debris, vehicle oil filters (drained of free-flowing oil), batteries, oily rags, and waste oil resulting from use, servicing, repair, or abandonment of equipment.

BT6.341 Prevention of Oil Spills. If Contractor maintains storage facilities for oil or oil products on Contract Area, Contractor shall take appropriate preventive measures to ensure that any spill of such oil or oil products does not enter any stream or other waters of the United States or any of the individual States.

If the total oil or oil products storage exceeds 1,320 gallons in containers of 55 gallons or greater, Contractor shall prepare a Spill Prevention Control and Countermeasures Plan. Such plan shall meet applicable EPA requirements (40 CFR 112), including certification by a registered professional engineer.

Contractor shall notify Contracting Officer and appropriate agencies of all reportable (40 CFR 110) spills of oil or oil products on or in the vicinity of Contract Area that are caused by Contractor's employees, agents, Subcontractors, or their employees or agents, directly or indirectly, as a result of Contractor's Operations. Contractor will take whatever initial action may be safely accomplished to contain all spills.

BT6.342 Hazardous Substances. Contractor shall notify the National Response Center and Contracting Officer of all releases of reportable quantities of hazardous substances on or in the vicinity of Contract Area that are caused by Contractor's employees, agents, Subcontractors or their employees or agents, directly or indirectly, as a result of Contractor's Operations, in accordance with 40 CFR 302.

BT6.35 Equipment Cleaning. (a) Areas, known by Forest Service prior to contract advertisement, that are infested with invasive species of concern are shown on Contract Area Map. A current list of invasive species of concern and a map showing the extent of known infestations is available at the Forest Supervisor's Office.

(b) Contractor shall not move any Off-Road Equipment, which last operated in an area that is infested with one or more invasive species of concern onto Contract Area without having first taken reasonable measures to make each such piece of equipment free of soil, seeds, vegetative matter, or other debris that could contain or hold seeds. Contractor shall identify the location of the equipment's most recent operations. If the prior location of the Off-Road Equipment cannot be identified, Forest Service will assume that it is infested with seeds of invasive species of concern. In addition, prior to moving Off-Road Equipment from an area on this contract that is shown on Contract Area Map to be infested with invasive species of concern to any other area that is indicated on Contract Area Map as being free of invasive species of concern, Contractor shall again take reasonable measures to make

each such piece of equipment free of soil, seeds, vegetative matter, or other debris that could contain or hold seeds.

(c) Contractor must advise Forest Service of measures taken to clean Off-Road Equipment and arrange for Forest Service inspection prior to such equipment being placed in service or moved from areas infested with invasive species of concern to areas that are free of such invasive species. Forest Service shall have 2 days, excluding weekends and Federal holidays, to inspect equipment after it has been made available for inspection. After inspection or after 2 days, Contractor may proceed with operations. Reasonable measures shall not require the disassembly of equipment components or use of any specialized inspection tools. Equipment shall be considered free of soil, seeds, and other such debris when a visual inspection does not disclose such material.

(d) "Off-Road Equipment" includes all logging and construction machinery, except for log trucks, chip vans, service vehicles, water trucks, pickup trucks, cars, and similar vehicles.

(e) If Contractor desires to clean Off-Road Equipment on National Forest land, such as at the end of a project or prior to moving to a new area that is free of invasive species of concern, Contractor and Forest Service shall agree on locations for the cleaning and control of off-site impacts, if any.

(f) New infestations of invasive species of concern to Forest Service, identified by either Contractor or Forest Service on Contract Area, shall be promptly reported to the other party and operations shall be delayed or interrupted at that location, under BT8.33, until Contractor and Forest Service agree on treatment methods.

(g) Nothing in this Subsection shall be interpreted as creating any warranty that all locations of invasive species of concern have been described herein, elsewhere in the contract, or designated on the ground.

BT6.36 Acceptance of Work. Upon Contractor's written request and assurance that work has been completed, Forest Service shall perform an inspection within 5 days, excluding weekends and Federal holidays, so as not to delay unnecessarily the progress of Contractor's Operations. Such a request may be for acceptance of:

(a) Any reasonable portion of Specified Road listed in the Schedule of Items;

(b) Specific requirements on a Payment Unit (such as logging, stewardship project operations, slash disposal, erosion control, or snag felling); or

(c) All contract requirements on a Payment Unit.

Forest Service may perform such inspections without request from Contractor.

Within 2 days of inspection, excluding weekends and Federal holidays, Forest Service shall furnish Contractor with written notice either of acceptance or of work remaining to be done.

In the event that Forest Service is unable to make such inspection within 5 days of Contractor's request, Contractor shall be notified in writing of necessity for postponement

and time when inspection can be made. The same final approval procedure shall be used at the end of Contractor's construction period on any completed portion of road.

When all contractual work of Contractor has been accepted for any Payment Unit or stewardship project area, it shall be eliminated from Contract Area on written notice of either party to this contract.

BT6.361 Acceptance of Specified Roads.

Specified Road work may be accepted subject to completion of clearing work that does not affect the road structure when completion is delayed for reasons beyond control of Contractor, such as adverse weather.

Specified Road work may be accepted subject to completion of planting and seeding for soil stabilization when completion is delayed for reasons beyond control of Contractor, such as seasonal limitations. Contractor shall complete planting or seeding on such road during the next suitable planting season.

Specified Road work may be conditionally accepted prior to the application of dust palliatives when application is not necessary to prevent dusting of the road surface due to climatic conditions. Contractor shall apply dust palliative on such roads prior to use during periods when dusting may occur.

Prior to request for final inspection, Specified Road work, roadways, borrow pits, and quarries, occupied and no longer needed by Contractor in connection with Contractor's Operations, shall be cleared of all rubbish, excess materials, and temporary structures.

BT6.4 Conduct of Logging. Unless otherwise specifically provided herein, Contractor shall fell trees designated for cutting and shall remove the portions that meet Utilization Standards, as provided in BT2.2, prior to acceptance of Payment Unit for completion of logging and stewardship projects under BT6.36. Forest Service may make exceptions for occasional trees inadvertently not cut or trees or pieces not removed for good reason, including possible damage to forest resources or gross economic impracticability at the time of removal of other timber. Logging shall be conducted in accordance with the following, unless CT6.4# provisions set forth requirements to meet special or unusual logging conditions:

BT6.41 Felling and Bucking. Felling shall be done to minimize breakage of Included Timber and damage to residual timber. Unless agreed otherwise, felling shall be done by saws or shears. Bucking shall be done to permit removal of all minimum pieces set forth in AT2. Contractor may buck out cull material when necessary to produce pieces meeting Utilization Standards. Such bucked out material shall contain a minimum amount of sound wood, not in excess of the net Measure in percentage of gross Measure, or based on the merchantability factor, whichever is stated in AT2. If necessary to assess extent of defect, Contractor shall make sample saw cuts or wedges.

BT6.411 Felling in Clearings. Insofar as ground conditions, tree lean, and shape of clearings permit, trees shall be felled so that their tops do not extend

outside Clearcutting Units, construction clearings, and areas of regeneration cutting.

BT6.412 Stump Heights. Stumps shall not exceed, on the side adjacent to the highest ground, the maximum heights set forth in AT6 except that occasional stumps of greater heights are acceptable when Contractor determines that they are necessary for safe and efficient conduct of logging. Unless otherwise agreed, Contractor shall re-cut high stumps so they will not exceed heights specified in AT6 and shall dispose of severed portions in the same manner as other logging debris. The stump heights shown in AT6 were selected with the objective of maximum reasonable utilization of the timber, unless Contract Area Map shows special areas where stump heights are lower for aesthetic, land treatment, or silvicultural reasons.

BT6.413 (Reserved)

BT6.414 Limbing. When Forest Service determines it is necessary to minimize damage to the residual stand during skidding, Contractor shall cut exposed limbs from products prior to skidding. Contractor may leave uncut those limbs that cannot be cut with reasonable safety.

BT6.42 Skidding and Yarding. Methods of skidding or yarding specified for particular areas, if any, are indicated on Contract Area Map. Outside Clearcutting Units and construction clearings, insofar as ground conditions permit, products shall not be skidded against reserve trees or groups of reproduction and tractors shall be equipped with a winch to facilitate skidding.

BT6.421 Rigging. Insofar as practicable, needed rigging shall be slung on stumps or trees designated for cutting.

BT6.422 Landings and Skid Trails. Location of all landings, tractor roads, and skid trails shall be agreed upon prior to their construction. The cleared or excavated size of landings shall not exceed that needed for efficient skidding and loading operations.

BT6.433 Skidding on Roads. Products may be skidded on permanent roads authorized for hauling under BT5.12 only by prior written agreement.

BT6.424 Arches and Dozer Blades. Unless otherwise specified in CT6.424, skidding tractors equipped with pull-type arches or dozer blades wider than tractor width or C-frame width, whichever is greater, shall not be used in residual timber outside Clearcutting Units and other authorized clearings, except on constructed tractor roads or landings, unless there is written agreement that residual timber will not be damaged materially by such use.

BT6.5 Streamcourse Protection. "Streamcourses" that are subject to provisions of this Section are shown on Contract Area Map. Unless otherwise agreed, the following measures shall be observed to protect Streamcourses:

(a) Contractor's Operations shall be conducted to prevent debris from entering Streamcourses, except as may be authorized under paragraph (d). In event Contractor causes debris to enter Streamcourses in amounts that may adversely affect the natural flow of the stream, water qual-

ity, or fishery resource, Contractor shall remove such debris as soon as practicable, but not to exceed 2 days, and in an agreed manner that will cause the least disturbance to Streamcourses.

(b) Culverts or bridges shall be required on Temporary Roads at all points where it is necessary to cross Streamcourses. Such facilities shall be of sufficient size and design and installed in a manner to provide unobstructed flow of water and to minimize damage to Streamcourses. Trees or products shall not be otherwise hauled or yarded across Streamcourses unless fully suspended.

(c) Wheeled or track-laying equipment shall not be operated in Streamcourses, except at crossings designated by Forest Service or as essential to construction or removal of culverts and bridges.

(d) Flow in Streamcourses may be temporarily diverted only if such diversion is necessary for Contractor's planned construction and Forest Service gives written authorization. Such flow shall be restored to the natural course as soon as practicable and, in any event, prior to a major storm runoff period or runoff season.

BT6.6 Erosion Prevention and Control. Contractor's Operations shall be conducted reasonably to minimize soil erosion. Equipment shall not be operated when ground conditions are such that excessive damage will result. Contractor shall adjust the kinds and intensity of erosion control work done to ground and weather conditions and the need for controlling runoff. Erosion control work shall be kept current immediately preceding expected seasonal periods of precipitation or runoff.

If Contractor fails to do seasonal erosion control work prior to any seasonal period of precipitation or runoff, Forest Service may temporarily assume responsibility for the work and any unencumbered deposits hereunder may be used by Forest Service to do the work. If needed for such work, Contractor shall make additional deposits on request by Forest Service. Any money deposited or used for this purpose shall be treated as cooperative deposits under BT4.218.

BT6.61 Meadow Protection. Reasonable care shall be taken to avoid damage to the cover, soil, and water in meadows shown on Contract Area Map. Vehicular or skidding equipment shall not be used on meadows, except where roads, landings, and tractor roads are approved under BT5.1 or BT6.422. Unless otherwise agreed, trees felled into meadows shall be removed by endlining. Resulting logging slash shall be removed where necessary to protect cover, soil, and water.

BT6.62 Wetlands Protection. Wetlands requiring protection under Executive Order 11990 are shown on Contract Area Map. Vehicular or skidding equipment shall not be used in such wetlands, except where roads, landings, and tractor roads are approved under BT5.1 or BT6.422. Additional measures needed to protect such areas are provided in CT6.62#.

BT6.63 Temporary Roads. As necessary to attain stabilization of roadbed and fill slopes of Temporary

Roads, Contractor shall employ such measures as out-sloping, drainage dips, and water-spreading ditches.

After a Temporary Road has served Contractor's purpose, Contractor shall give notice to Forest Service and shall remove bridges and culverts, eliminate ditches, out-slope roadbed, remove ruts and berms, effectively block the road to normal vehicular traffic where feasible under existing terrain conditions, and build cross ditches and water bars, as staked or otherwise marked on the ground by Forest Service. When bridges and culverts are removed, associated fills shall also be removed to the extent necessary to permit normal maximum flow of water.

BT6.631 Temporary Roads to Remain Open. To maintain short term access to portions of Contract Area for post-contract treatments and other purposes after a Temporary Road has served Contractor's purpose, pursuant to BT6.63, Contractor agrees, that on Temporary Roads designated on Contract Area Map as "Remain Open," to construct cross ditches and water bars, as designated, staked, or otherwise directed by Forest Service, that can be traversed by a normal two-wheel drive pickup truck. On "Remain Open" Temporary Roads, all bridges and culverts shall remain in place and ditches shall not be eliminated. All drainage structures shall be left in functional condition.

BT6.64 Landings. After landings have served Contractor's purpose, Contractor shall ditch and slope them to permit water to drain or spread. Unless agreed otherwise, cut and fill banks around landings shall be sloped to remove overhangs and otherwise minimize erosion.

BT6.65 Skid Trails and Fire Lines. Contractor shall construct cross ditches and water-spreading ditches on tractor roads and skid trails, where staked or otherwise marked on the ground by Forest Service. Forest Service shall designate cross ditching on Contractor-built fire lines prior to or during construction. By agreement, Contractor may use other comparable erosion control measures, such as backblading skid trails, in lieu of cross ditching.

BT6.66 Current Operating Areas. Where logging, road construction, or other stewardship project work is in progress but not completed, unless agreed otherwise, Contractor shall, before operations cease annually, remove all temporary log culverts and construct temporary cross drains, drainage ditches, dips, berms, culverts, or other facilities needed to control erosion.

Such protection shall be provided, prior to end of a Normal Operating Season, for all disturbed, unprotected ground that is not to be disturbed further prior to end of operations each year, including roads and associated fills, tractor roads, skid trails, and fire lines. When weather permits operations after Normal Operating Season, Contractor shall keep such work on any additional disturbed areas as up to date as practicable.

BT6.67 Erosion Control Structure Maintenance. During the period of this contract, Contractor shall provide maintenance of soil erosion control structures constructed by Contractor until they become stabilized, but not for more than 1 year after their construction. Contracting

Officer may agree to perform such structure maintenance under BT4.218, if requested by Contractor, subject to agreement on rates. Contractor shall not be responsible for repair of such structures damaged by other National Forest users whose activities are not a part of Contractor's Operations.

BT6.7 Slash Disposal. Contractor's timing of product removal and preparatory work shall not unnecessarily delay slash disposal. Specific slash disposal measures to be employed by Contractor are stated in CT6.7# and are in addition to Required Deposits for slash disposal.

BT6.8 Measuring. "Measuring" is the estimation of timber quantities using certain dimensions and applicable volume tables or formulae to determine the contents of trees or stands in a standard manner. Sampling may be on an individual tree or area basis. Examples of standard procedures are tree measurement, sample tree measurement, and area estimate. The quantity of timber designated or to be designated for cutting has been or shall be Measured, as specified in CT6.8#.

BT6.81 (Reserved)

BT6.82 (Reserved)

BT6.83 (Reserved)

BT6.84 Reserved)

BT6.841 (Reserved)

BT6.842 Product Identification. For contracts west of the 100th meridian, before removal from Contract Area, unless Contracting Officer determines that circumstances warrant a written waiver or adjustment, Contractor shall:

(a) Hammer brand all products that are eight (8) feet or more in length and one-third (1/3) or more sound, on each end that is seven (7) inches or more in diameter.

(b) West of the 100th meridian, paint with a spot of highway-yellow paint all domestic processing products that are eight (8) feet or more in length and one-third (1/3) or more sound, on each end that is seven (7) inches or more in diameter. Each paint spot must be not less than three (3) square inches in size.

Contracting Officer shall assign brands and, if Contract Area is within a State that maintains a log brand register, brands shall be registered with the State. Contractor shall use assigned brand exclusively on logs from this contract until Contracting Officer releases brand. Contractor will furnish and apply highway-yellow paint of a lasting quality (oil-base or equivalent).

All hammer brands and/or highway-yellow paint must remain on logs until they are domestically processed. Contractor shall replace identifying marks if they are lost, removed, or become unreadable. Contractor may remanufacture products into different log lengths. Except for logs remanufactured as part of the mill in-feed process immediately before processing, remanufactured products must be rebranded with the assigned contract brand and repainted with highway-yellow paint, unless otherwise agreed to in writing by Contracting Officer. For such remanufactured products, Contracting Officer may approve use of a brand

to be used exclusively as a catch brand, in lieu of the assigned contract brand.

BT6.9 Stewardship Projects. Performance of stewardship projects shall be in accordance with the specifications in CT6.9#.

All of the mandatory stewardship projects, as shown in AT4d shall be performed. Optional stewardship projects, as shown in AT4d, shall be performed when authorized in writing by Contracting Officer. Such authorization may be for all or a portion of the quantity shown. Optional stewardship projects may be selected and authorized in any order by the Contracting Officer. Upon written request of Contractor, additional optional stewardship projects shall be authorized; however, Contracting Officer shall not be obligated to authorize additional stewardship projects if three or more authorized optional stewardship projects or any of the mandatory stewardship projects remain uncompleted. Contracting Officer shall not be obligated to authorize additional optional stewardship projects at any time if Contracting Officer determines that there is insufficient value of remaining designated timber to cover the value of additional stewardship projects.

BT7.0—FIRE PRECAUTIONS AND CONTROL

BT7.1 Plans. Prior to initiating Contractor's Operations during Fire Precautionary Period, Contractor shall file with Forest Service a Fire Prevention and Control Plan providing for the prevention and control of fires on Contract Area and other areas of Contractor's Operations. Such plan shall include a detailed list of personnel and equipment at Contractor's disposal for implementing the plan. This requirement may be met by preparing a single plan for more than one contract.

BT7.2 Fire Precautions. Specific fire precautionary measures listed in CT7.2# shall be applicable during Contractor's Operations in "Fire Precautionary Period" described in AT12. Contracting Officer may change the dates of Fire Precautionary Period by advance written notice, if justified by unusual weather or other conditions. Required tools and equipment shall be kept in serviceable condition and immediately available for fire fighting at all times during Contractor's Operations in Fire Precautionary Period.

BT7.21 Substitute Precautions. Forest Service may authorize substitute measures or equipment, or waive specific requirements by written notice, if substitute measures or equipment will afford equal protection or some of the required measures and equipment are unnecessary.

BT7.22 Emergency Precautions. Forest Service may require the necessary shutting down of equipment on portions of Contractor's Operations, as specified by the emergency fire precautions schedule of CT7.22#. Under such conditions, after Contractor ceases active operations, Contractor shall release for hire by Forest Service, if needed, Contractor's shutdown equipment for fire standby on Contract Area or other areas of Contractor's Operations and personnel for fire standby or fire patrol, when such personnel and equipment are not needed by Contractor for

other fire fighting or protection from fire. Equipment shall be paid for at fire fighting equipment rates common in the area or at prior agreed rates and, if Contractor requests, shall be operated only by personnel approved by Contractor. Personnel so hired shall be subject to direction and control by Forest Service and shall be paid by Forest Service at fire fighting rates common in the area or at prior agreed rates.

BT7.3 Fire Control. Contractor shall, both independently and in cooperation with Forest Service, take all reasonable and practicable action to prevent and suppress fires resulting from Contractor's Operations and to suppress any forest fire on Contract Area. Contractor's independent initial fire suppression action on such fires shall be immediate and shall include the use of all necessary personnel and equipment at Contractor's disposal on Contract Area or within the distance of Contract Area stated in AT13.

BT7.31 Contractor's Reinforcement Obligations. Whenever an Operations Fire or Negligent Fire, whether on or off Contract Area, or any other forest fire on Contract Area, has not been suppressed by initial action and appreciable reinforcement strength is required, Forest Service may require further actions by Contractor until such fire is controlled and mopped up to a point of safety. Such actions may include any or all of the following as necessary to fight such fire:

BT7.311 Suspend Operations. To suspend any or all of Contractor's Operations.

BT7.312 Personnel. To release for employment by Forest Service any or all of Contractor's personnel engaged in Contractor's Operations or timber processing within the distance of Contract Area stated in AT13. Any organized crew so hired shall include Contractor's supervisor, if any. Personnel so employed shall be paid at Forest Service standard emergency fire fighting rates.

BT7.313 Equipment. To make available for Forest Service rental at fire fighting equipment rates common in the area or at prior agreed rates any or all of Contractor's equipment suitable for fire fighting and currently engaged in Contractor's Operations within the distance of Contract Area stated in AT13. Equipment shall be operated only by personnel approved by Contractor, if so requested by Contractor.

BT7.4 Fire Suppression Costs. Contractor's obligations for cost of fire suppression vary according to three classifications of fires as follows:

BT7.41 Operations Fire. An "Operations Fire" is a fire caused by Contractor's Operations other than a Negligent Fire.

Forest Service, except as provided in BT7.3, shall use cooperative deposits under BT4.218 to perform fire suppression activities on Operations Fires. Contractor agrees to reimburse Forest Service for such cost for each Operations Fire, subject to a maximum of the dollar amount stated in AT14. The cost of Contractor's actions, supplies, and equipment on any such fire provided pursuant to BT7.3, or otherwise at the request of Forest Service, shall

be credited toward such maximum. If Contractor's actual cost exceeds Contractor's obligation stated in AT14, Forest Service shall reimburse Contractor for the excess.

BT7.42 Negligent Fire. A "Negligent Fire" is a fire caused by negligence or fault of Contractor's Operations, including, but not limited to, one caused by smoking by persons engaged in Contractor's Operations during the course of their employment, or during rest or lunch periods; or if Contractor's failure to comply with the requirements of BT7.2 and BT7.3 results in a fire starting or permits a fire to spread. Damages and the cost of suppressing Negligent Fires shall be borne by Contractor.

BT7.43 Other Fires on Contract Area. Forest Service shall pay Contractor, at fire fighting rates common in the area or at prior agreed rates, for equipment or personnel furnished by Contractor pursuant to BT7.3, or otherwise at the request of Forest Service, on any fire on Contract Area other than an Operations Fire or a Negligent Fire.

BT7.5 State Law. Contractor shall not be relieved by the terms of this contract of any liability to the United States for fire suppression costs recoverable in an action based on State law, except for such costs resulting from Operations Fires. Amounts due Contractor for fire fighting expenditures in accordance with BT7.41 shall not be withheld pending settlement of any such claim or action based on State law.

BT7.6 Performance by Contractor. Where Contractor's employees, agents, contractors, Subcontractors, or their employees or agents perform Contractor's Operations in connection with fire responsibilities, Contractor's obligations shall be the same as if performance was by Contractor.

BT8.0—OTHER CONDITIONS

BT8.1 Title and Liability.

BT8.11 Title Passage. All right, title, and interest in and to any Included Timber shall remain in Forest Service until it has been Measured, removed from Contract Area or other authorized cutting area, and paid for, at which time title shall vest in Contractor. For purposes of this Subsection, timber in Payment Units Released for Cutting covered by cash deposit or payment guarantee under BT4.3 shall be considered to have been paid for. Title to any Included Timber that has been Measured and paid for, but not removed from Contract Area or other authorized cutting area by Contractor on or prior to Termination Date, shall remain in Forest Service.

BT8.12 Liability for Loss. If Included Timber is destroyed or damaged by an unexpected event that significantly changes the nature of Included Timber, such as fire, wind, flood, insects, disease, or similar cause, the party holding title shall bear the timber value loss resulting from such destruction or damage; except that such losses caused by insect or disease after felling of timber shall be borne by Contractor, unless Contractor is prevented from removing such timber for reasons that would qualify for Contract Term Adjustment. Deterioration or loss of value

of salvage timber is not an unexpected event, except for deterioration due to delay or interruption that qualifies for Contract Term Adjustment or under BT8.33.

In the event Included Timber to which Forest Service holds title is destroyed, Contractor will not be obligated to remove and pay for such timber. In the event Included Timber to which Forest Service holds title is damaged, Contracting Officer shall make an appraisal to determine for each species the difference between the appraised unit value of Included Timber immediately prior to the value loss and the appraised unit value of timber after the loss. Current Contract Rates in effect at the time of the value loss shall be adjusted by differences to become the re-determined rates.

There shall be no obligation for Forest Service to supply, or for Contractor to accept and pay for, other timber in lieu of that destroyed or damaged. This Subsection shall not be construed to relieve either party of liability for negligence.

BT8.2 Period of Contract. All obligations of Contractor shall be discharged not later than "Termination Date" stated in AT15, unless it is adjusted pursuant to BT8.21 or BT8.212 or extended pursuant to BT8.23 or BT8.32, excepting only those obligations for which Forest Service has given written permission to delay performance. Such written permission shall be considered a Contract Term Adjustment for the purpose of Contractor completing performance of obligations covered by such permission.

BT8.21 Contract Term Adjustment. "Contract Term Adjustment" means adjustment only as provided for in the three circumstances described in this Subsection. Under these circumstances, the contract term shall be adjusted in writing to include additional calendar days in one or more Normal Operating Seasons equal to the actual time lost, except as limited by paragraph (b) in this Subsection.

To qualify for such adjustment, Contractor shall give written notice of the lost time not later than 30 days after end of Normal Operating Season in which time was lost and at least 10 days before Termination Date. Contracting Officer shall make prompt written acknowledgment of such notice, indicating concurrence with the number of days in the notice or the number of days Forest Service considers as qualifying for the adjustment. Lost portions of days shall be disregarded in computing time lost. The three circumstances qualifying for a Contract Term Adjustment are:

(a) Contractor experiences delay in starting scheduled operations or interruptions in active operations, either of which stops removal of Included Timber from Contract Area through curtailment in felling and bucking, yarding, skidding and loading, hauling, or road construction, as scheduled under BT6.31, for 10 or more consecutive days during a Normal Operating Season due to causes beyond Contractor's control, including, but not limited to, acts of God, acts of the public enemy, acts of the Government, labor disputes, fires, insurrections, or floods.

(b) Causes described in paragraph (a) substantially affect the disposition or processing of Included Timber during Normal Operating Season through their effects on primary timber processing facilities, with a resulting delay of 60 days or more in use of such facilities. In such event, Contract Term Adjustment shall not extend for more than 12 consecutive months.

(c) (i) Contracting Officer requests Contractor, in writing, to delay or interrupt operations during the normal operating season for any purpose other than suspension under BT4.4 or BT9.3 or

(ii) Contractor suffers a delay or interruption of Contractor's Operations affecting skidding, yarding, and loading because of fire emergency closure ordered by Forest Service (or another agency in its behalf), and the total of such lost time is 10 or more days during any Normal Operating Season.

If Termination Date is adjusted, as described in this Subsection, and later extended under BT8.23, the appraisal for the extension shall be made as of the unadjusted Termination Date, but the date on which the new rates become effective, if higher than Current Contract Rates immediately prior to Termination Date, shall be the adjusted Termination Date.

BT8.211 Delay in Reconstruction of Processing Facilities. Notwithstanding the 12-month limitation in BT8.21, if Contractor demonstrates a diligent effort has been made to replace primary timber processing facilities and that delays in doing so have been beyond Contractor's control, Contracting Officer may authorize Contract Term Adjustment up to a total of 24 months.

BT8.212 Market-Related Contract Term Addition. The term of this contract may be adjusted when a drastic reduction in wood product prices has occurred in accordance with 36 CFR 223.52. The Producer Price Index used to determine when a drastic reduction in price has occurred is stated in AT20. Contractor will be notified whenever the Chief determines that a drastic reduction in wood product prices has occurred. If the drastic reduction criteria specified in 36 CFR 223.52 are met for 2 consecutive calendar quarters, after contract award date, Contracting Officer will add 1 year to the contract term, upon Contractor's written request. For each additional consecutive quarter such a drastic reduction occurs, Contracting Officer will, upon written request, add an additional 3 months to the term during Normal Operating Season. Contracting Officer must receive Contractor's written request for a market-related contract term addition before the expiration of this contract.

The total amount of contract term addition is limited to the lesser of twice the length of the original contract or 3 years. The revised contract term may not exceed 10 years as a result of market-related contract term addition. Additional contract time may not be granted for those portions of the contract that have a required completion date or for those portions of the contract where Contracting Officer determines that the timber is in need of urgent removal or

that timber deterioration or resource damage will result from delay.

BT8.22 Termination for Catastrophe. In event of Catastrophic Damage, this contract may be modified under BT8.32, following rate redetermination under BT3.32, or terminated under this Subsection. Such termination shall not be considered a termination under BT8.34.

BT8.221 Termination by Contractor. This contract shall be terminated, upon election and written notice by Contractor, if Catastrophic Damage rate redetermination under BT3.32 shows that the appraised weighted average Indicated Advertised Rate of all Included Timber remaining immediately prior to the catastrophe has been reduced through Catastrophic Damage by an amount equal to or more than the weighted average Current Contract Rate.

"Indicated Advertised Rates" are Forest Service estimates of fair market value of the timber.

BT8.222 Termination by Forest Service. This contract may be terminated by written notice from Contracting Officer, if there is Catastrophic Damage and Contractor does not agree, under BT8.32, within 30 days of receipt from Contracting Officer of contract modifications proposed to permit the harvest of the catastrophe-affected timber.

BT8.23 Contract Term Extension. "Contract Term Extension" means an extension of the term of this contract, at the request of Contractor, under this Subsection. This Subsection does not obligate Contracting Officer to grant Contract Term Extension. An extension can only be granted when Contracting Officer has determined that Contractor has diligently performed under the terms of this contract and when such extension is determined to be in the best interest of Forest Service.

Contracting Officer may not grant Contractor's written request for Contract Term Extension, unless Contractor's Operations to date have been in reasonable compliance with contract terms and the approved Technical Proposal under BT6.311 and all contractual requirements have been met by Contractor and accepted by Forest Service in active stewardship project areas and on areas cut over at time of Contractor's request, except for areas where work is in progress at time of Contractor's request. Contractor's burning of current slash or seeding or planting for erosion control may be temporarily waived, if weather or other considerations make such work impractical.

Contract Term Extension shall not become effective unless the initial Extension Deposit required by BT4.217 has been made by the effective date of any extension.

When such extension is made, Forest Service shall make an appraisal using standard Forest Service methods and appraisal data in effect 45 days prior to the original Termination Date. Bid Premium Rates shall be added to such appraised rates to establish Flat Rates or Tentative Rates for the extension period. In event rates so established would develop Current Contract Value immediately prior to such an extension that is less than Current Contract Value at that time, Flat Rates and Tentative Rates in

effect immediately prior to extension shall be retained for the extension period.

BT8.3 Contract Modification. The conditions of this contract are completely set forth in this contract. Except as provided in BT8.32 and BT8.33, this contract can be modified only by written agreement between the parties. Only Contracting Officer may make contract modifications, with compensating adjustments to Current Contract Rates where appropriate, on behalf of Forest Service.

BT8.31 Changed Conditions. When it is agreed that the completion of certain work or other requirements hereunder would no longer serve the purpose intended because of substantial change in the physical conditions of Contract Area or Included Timber since the date of this contract, the requirements shall be waived in writing. The estimated cost of such waived work or other requirement shall be charged to Integrated Resource Account.

BT8.32 Modification for Catastrophe. In event of Catastrophic Damage, Forest Service, in consultation with Contractor, shall outline on Contract Area Map:

(a) Any areas of catastrophe-affected live and dead timber meeting Utilization Standards and having undesignated timber so situated that it should be logged with the designated timber;

(b) If needed, any such areas where the damaged undesignated timber can reasonably be logged separately; and

(c) Areas of affected or unaffected timber that are to be eliminated from Contract Area.

Forest Service shall locate and post the boundaries of all such areas, as needed.

After Contract Area Map has been outlined under this Subsection, Forest Service may propose contract modification to permit the harvest of catastrophe-affected timber. If Contractor accepts Forest Service proposed modifications, this contract shall be modified to include rates redetermined under BT3.32 and other related revisions as necessary, such as revision of Operating Schedule to ensure prompt removal of affected timber when necessary to avoid further loss and provision for additional contract time, if needed.

BT8.33 Contract Suspension and Modification.

(a) Contracting Officer may, by written order, delay or interrupt authorized operations under this contract or modify this contract, in whole or in part:

(i) To prevent environmental degradation or resource damage, including, but not limited to, harm to habitat, plants, animals, cultural resources, or cave resources;

(ii) To ensure consistency with land and resource management plans or other documents prepared pursuant to the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969, 42 USC 4321-4347;

(iii) To conduct environmental analysis, including, but not limited to, engaging in consultation pursuant to the Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 USC 1531, *et seq.*; or

(iv) Upon agreement of the Regional Forester, due to administrative appeal or litigation, regardless of whether Contracting Officer's request is required by a court order or this contract is named in such a proceeding.

(v) Upon a change in law if performance of the contract, as determined by the Forest Service, would not be in compliance, in whole or in part, with such law.

(b) In the event of a request delaying or interrupting Contractor's Operations under this Subsection, Contractor's remedy shall be:

(i) Contract Term Adjustment,

(ii) reimbursement for Out-of-Pocket Expenses,

(iii) rate redetermination to measure any decline in the market pursuant to BT3.33,

(iv) temporary reduction of downpayment pursuant to BT4.22,

(v) temporary credit for unamortized Specified Road construction cost pursuant to BT5.27, and

(vi) temporary bond reduction pursuant to BT9.13.

(c) In addition to the compensation scheme set forth in subparagraph (b), Contractor may seek termination pursuant to BT8.36 or, at any time prior to authorization to resume work suspended under this Subsection, demand termination under BT8.34. If Contractor elects termination under BT8.34 or BT8.36, Contractor is nonetheless required, prior to contract termination, to fulfill all contract obligations for areas not affected by the delay or interruption under this Subsection and all compliance obligations for areas affected by the delay or interruption, including, but not limited to, erosion control, brush disposal, and road maintenance. To the extent Contractor is unable to fulfill such obligations, any compensation due to Contractor will be reduced by the cost of completing the unfulfilled obligations, as determined by Contracting Officer. If Contractor seeks damages pursuant to subparagraph (b) and termination pursuant to this subparagraph, Contractor is not entitled to duplicative recovery of any damages.

(d) In cases of modification under this Subsection, Contractor shall receive a rate redetermination pursuant to BT3.31.

(e) Contractor will only be eligible for the remedies listed in this Subsection if the delay or interruption occurs when operations were in progress or would have been proceeding, had there been no delay or interruption under this Subsection

(f) The applicability of this Subsection shall be unaffected by a finding during administrative appeal or litigation that this sale or a similarly situated sale was awarded or operated without properly complying with any statute, regulation, or policy.

BT8.34 Contract Termination. (a) The Chief or the Chief's designee may unilaterally terminate this contract, in whole or in part, for any of the reasons set forth in paragraph (a) of BT8.33.

(b) Contractor agrees that compensation for termination of this contract, in whole or in part, under this Subsec-

tion shall be: (i) refund or release of advanced deposits under BT4.212 for timber cut but not removed, (ii) reimbursement for Out-of-Pocket Expenses, and (iii) one of the following except when termination, pursuant BT8.33(v), is based upon a change of law which is public and general in nature: replacement volume under subparagraph (c) or liquidated damages under subparagraph (d).

(c) Forest Service and Contractor shall make good faith efforts to identify within Contract Area replacement timber of similar volume, quality, access, and topography. Stumpage price shall be adjusted under BT3.31 to account for differences between replacement timber and timber deleted. If Forest Service and Contractor cannot reach agreement on satisfactory replacement volume or the proper stumpage of such timber, either party may opt to end the search and Contractor shall be compensated under paragraph (d) of this Subsection.

(d) Forest Service shall pay as fixed, agreed, and liquidated damages an amount equivalent to 15 percent of the estimated delivered log value of the volume of timber not harvested due to the termination or partial termination. Estimated delivered log value and volume of timber not harvested shall be determined by Contracting Officer as of Termination Date, using Forest Service methods in use as of Termination Date.

(e) When Contractor elects termination under this Subsection as a remedy for a delay or interruption pursuant to BT8.33, Contractor shall only be entitled to damages pursuant to subparagraph (d) if the BT8.33 delay or interruption is greater than one year, and the delay or interruption was not initially caused by wind, flood, earthquake, landslide, fire, forest pest epidemic, or other major natural phenomenon.

(f) In cases of partial termination under this Subsection, Contractor's sole and exclusive remedy for the remaining volume shall be a rate redetermination pursuant to BT3.31.

(g) The applicability of this Subsection shall be unaffected by a finding during administrative appeal or litigation that this sale, or a similarly situated sale, was awarded or operated without properly complying with any statute, regulation, or policy.

(h) Contractor is required to fulfill all contract obligations not affected by a termination or partial termination under this Subsection. To the extent Contractor is unable to fulfill such obligations, any compensation due to Contractor will be reduced by the cost of completing the unfulfilled obligations, as determined by Contracting Officer.

BT8.35 Out-of-Pocket Expenses. "Out-of-Pocket Expenses" are unrecovered expenditures arising directly from performing the contract that were rendered unrecovered due to delay, interruption, or termination pursuant to BT8.33 or BT8.34. An expenditure is unrecovered within the meaning of this Subsection where Contractor was precluded from gaining the benefit of the expenditure during a given period because operations were not permitted. Forest Service will reimburse Contractor only for the following Out-of-Pocket Expenses:

(a) Out-of-Pocket Expenses for maintenance of the contract performance and payment bonds during the period when operations were delayed or interrupted or, if terminated, from the date operations were halted until the expiration of the bonds;

(b) Out-of-Pocket Expenses for maintenance of the downpayment or other cash deposits during the period when operations were delayed or interrupted or, if terminated, from the date operations were halted until the cash is returned to Contractor;

(c) Out-of-Pocket Expenses for move-in and move-out;

(d) Out-of-Pocket Expenses for felling, bucking, lopping, skidding, yarding, and decking any products so processed, but not removed from Contract Area because: (i) the contract was terminated or (ii) the products no longer meet Utilization Standards because of delay or interruption;

(e) If terminated in whole or in part, Out-of-Pocket Expenses for unused Temporary Roads;

(f) Out-of-Pocket Expenses for the investment in Specified Roads during the period when operations were delayed or interrupted or, if terminated, in whole or in part, Out-of-Pocket Expenses for unamortized Specified Road construction and reconstruction; and

(g) If the contract is terminated, in whole or in part, Out-of-Pocket Expenses for bid preparation, including review of contract offering.

Contractor shall submit documentation of claimed expenditures and supporting analysis to Contracting Officer to assist in Contracting Officer's calculation of reimbursement. Expenses related to paragraphs (a), (b), and (g) may be based on interest at the Prompt Payment Rate established by the Secretary of the Treasury. Contracting Officer shall determine the amount of reimbursement under this Subsection using information from Contractor and/or Forest Service methods in use on the date that operations were delayed, interrupted, or terminated at Contracting Officer's sole discretion.

Contractor shall make all reasonable efforts to minimize Out-of-Pocket Expenses.

BT8.36 Termination for Market Change. In the event of delay or interruption under BT8.33, exceeding 90 days, this contract may be:

(a) Modified to include rates redetermined under BT3.33 or

(b) Terminated upon election and written notice by Contractor, if a rate redetermination for market change under BT3.33 shows that the appraised weighted average Indicated Advertised Rate of all Included Timber remaining immediately prior to the delay or interruption has been reduced through a market change by an amount equal to or more than the weighted average Current Contract Rate.

Contractor agrees that damages caused by termination of contract by either party will be limited to Out-of-Pocket Expenses.

BT8.4 Performance by Other than Contractor. The acquisition or assumption by another party, under an

agreement with Contractor, of any right or obligation of Contractor under this contract shall be ineffective as to Forest Service, until Forest Service has been notified of such agreement and Contracting Officer has given written approval. In no case shall such recognition or approval:

(a) Operate to relieve Contractor of the responsibilities or liabilities Contractor has assumed hereunder or

(b) Be given unless such other party:

(i) Is acceptable to Forest Service as a contractor of timber and assumes in writing all of the obligations to Forest Service under the terms of this contract as to the uncompleted portion thereof or

(ii) Acquires the rights in trust as security and subject to such conditions as may be necessary for the protection of the public interests.

BT8.5 Sale of Other Materials. Forest Service reserves the right to sell from Contract Area during the period of this contract any materials or products not subject to its terms, but shall not permit removal, possession, or use thereof that will materially interfere with Contractor's Operations. Contractor shall not be obligated to do any work made necessary by the action of others.

BT8.6 Provisions Required by Statute.

BT8.61 Covenant against Contingent Fees. Contractor warrants that no person or agency has been employed or retained to solicit or secure this contract upon an agreement or understanding for a commission, percentage, brokerage, or contingent fee, excepting bona fide employees or bona fide established commercial agencies maintained by Contractor for the purpose of securing business. For breach or violation of this warranty, Forest Service shall have the right to annul this contract without liability or to require Contractor to pay, in addition to the contract price or consideration, the full amount of such commission, percentage, brokerage, or contingent fee.

BT8.62 Officials Not to Benefit. No member of Congress or Resident Commissioner shall be admitted to any share or part of this contract or to any benefit that may arise therefrom, unless it is made with a corporation for its general benefit (18 USC 431, 433).

BT8.63 Nondiscrimination in Employment. If the total value of this contract is in excess of \$10,000, Contractor agrees during its performance as follows:

(a) Contractor will not discriminate against any employee or applicant for employment because of race, color, religion, sex, or national origin. Contractor will take affirmative action to ensure that applicants are employed, and that employees are treated during employment, without regard to their race, color, religion, sex, or national origin. Such action shall include, but not be limited to, the following: employment, upgrading, demotion, or transfer; recruitment or recruitment advertising; layoff or termination; rates of pay or other forms of compensation; and selection for training, including apprenticeship. Contractor agrees to post in conspicuous places, available to employees and applicants for employment, notices to be provided by Forest Service setting forth the provisions of this Subsection.

(b) Contractor will, in all solicitations or advertisements for employees placed by or on behalf of Contractor, state that all qualified applicants will receive consideration for employment without regard to race, color, religion, sex, or national origin.

(c) Contractor will send to each labor union or representative of workers with which Contractor has a collective bargaining agreement or other contract or understanding, a notice to be provided by Forest Service, advising the labor union or worker's representative of Contractor's commitments under this Subsection, and shall post copies of the notice in conspicuous places available to employees and applicants for employment.

(d) Contractor shall comply with all provisions of Executive Order No. 11246, as amended by Executive Order No. 11375 and Executive Order No. 12086, and the rules, regulations, and relevant orders of the Secretary of Labor.

(e) Contractor will furnish all information and reports required by Executive Order No. 11246, as amended, and by the rules, regulations, and orders of the Secretary of Labor, or pursuant thereto, and will permit access to books, records, and accounts by Forest Service and the Secretary of Labor for purposes of investigation to ascertain compliance with such rules, regulations, and orders.

(f) In event of Contractor's noncompliance with this Subsection or with any of such rules, regulations, or orders, this contract may be terminated or suspended, in whole or in part, and Contractor may be declared ineligible for further Government contracts in accordance with procedures authorized in Executive Order No. 11246, as amended, and such other sanctions may be imposed and remedies invoked, as provided in Executive Order or by rule, regulation, or order of the Secretary of Labor, or as otherwise provided by law.

(g) Contractor will include the provisions of paragraphs (a) through (f) in every subcontract or purchase order unless exempted by rules, regulations, or orders of the Secretary of Labor issued pursuant to Section 204 of Executive Order No. 11246, as amended, so that such provisions will be binding upon each Subcontractor or vendor. Contractor will take such action with respect to any subcontract or purchase order as Forest Service may direct as a means of enforcing such provisions, including sanctions for noncompliance. Provided, however, that in the event Contractor becomes involved in, or is threatened with, litigation with a Subcontractor or vendor as a result of such direction by Forest Service, Contractor may request the United States to enter into such litigation to protect the interests of the United States.

BT8.64 Debarment and Suspension Certification. Pursuant to 2 CFR Part 180 and 2 CFR 417, Contractor shall obtain certifications from its Subcontractors regarding debarment, suspension, ineligibility, and voluntary exclusion, including additional Subcontractors obtained after award of this contract. "Subcontractors" are participants in lower tier covered transactions.

Contractor may rely upon a certification of a prospective Subcontractor that it is not proposed for debarment under 2 CFR Part 180 and 2 CFR 417, debarred, suspended, ineligible, or voluntarily excluded from participating in covered transactions or contracts, unless Contractor knows that the certification is erroneous.

Contractor shall keep the certifications of its Subcontractors on file until contract Termination Date and any extensions thereof, and will provide a copy at the written request of Contracting Officer. Nothing contained in the foregoing shall be construed to require establishment of a system of records in order to render in good faith the certification required by this Subsection. The knowledge and information of Contractor is not required to exceed that which is normally possessed by a prudent person in the ordinary course of business dealings.

If Contractor knowingly enters into a contract transaction with a person who is proposed for debarment under 2 CFR Part 180 and 2 CFR 417, suspended, debarred, ineligible, or voluntarily excluded from participation in covered transactions or contracts, in addition to other remedies available to the Government, Forest Service may pursue available remedies, including suspension and/or debarment.

The Subcontractor for a contract shall complete a "Subcontractor Certification Regarding Debarment, Suspension, Ineligibility, and Voluntary Exclusion." An example of this certification is shown following the instructions for page 2 of this contract.

BT8.65 Contract Consistency With Other Laws.

The contract shall govern if State and local environmental quality laws conflict with or preclude performance of contractual requirements.

BT9.0—PERFORMANCE AND SETTLEMENT

BT9.1 Performance Bond. As a further guarantee of the faithful performance of the provisions of this contract, Contractor delivers herewith and agrees to maintain a surety bond in the dollar amount stated in AT17, unless the amount is adjusted as provided in BT9.11 or BT9.13. In lieu of surety bond, Contractor may deposit into a Federal Depository, as directed by Forest Service under BT4.21, and maintain therein, cash in the dollar amount stated in AT17 or negotiable securities of the United States having market value at time of deposit of not less than the dollar amount stated in AT17.

Any adjustment or extension of time for completion of this contract beyond 1 year may be granted only with the consent of surety on bond or delivery of a new bond. Should the sureties on the bond delivered herewith, or any bond delivered hereafter in connection with this contract, become unsatisfactory to Forest Service, Contractor shall, within 30 days of receipt of demand, furnish a new bond with surety satisfactory to Forest Service.

BT9.11 Bond Reduction. Upon Contractor's written request, Contracting Officer shall redetermine the amount of Contractor's performance bond to an amount not less than Contractor's remaining obligations, including

the value of Included Timber remaining on Contract Area, plus the estimated cost of uncompleted work required of Contractor and any unpaid billings due on the contract. Contracting Officer shall provide written notice of the re-determined amount to Contractor and to Contractor's surety. Similarly, Contracting Officer shall report to Contractor in writing the amount of deposited cash or deposited securities required thereafter, if such deposits exist in lieu of a surety bond.

As soon as security for the performance of this contract or the settlement of Claims incident thereto is no longer necessary, appropriate notice shall be given to surety or deposits that may have been made in lieu of surety bond shall be returned to Contractor, subject to the conditions in BT9.5.

BT9.12 Letters of Credit. Notwithstanding the provisions of BT9.1, approved letters of credit may be used in lieu of a surety bond for performance bond purposes. Such letters of credit shall be subject to approval by Contracting Officer.

BT9.13 Temporary Bond Reduction. When, under BT8.33, Contracting Officer requests Contractor to delay or interrupt Contractor's Operations for more than 90 days, the performance bond amount required may be temporarily reduced upon the written request of Contractor or at the discretion of Contracting Officer. For the period of the delay or interruption, the performance bond may be reduced to an amount not less than the estimated cost of uncompleted work required of Contractor and any unpaid billings due on the contract.

Upon Contractor's receipt of written notice from Contracting Officer that the basis for the delay or interruption no longer exists, Contractor shall restore the performance bond to the full amount shown in AT17 within 15 days. Contractor shall not resume contract operations until the performance bond amount is fully restored.

BT9.2 Disputes. This contract is subject to the Contract Disputes Act of 1978 (41 USC 601, *et seq.*). Except as provided in the Contract Disputes Act of 1978, all disputes arising under or relating to this contract shall be resolved in accordance with this Section.

As used herein, "Claim" means a written demand or assertion by one of the parties seeking, as a legal right, the payment of money, adjustment or interpretation of contract terms, or other relief, arising under or relating to this contract. A voucher, invoice, or request for payment that is not in dispute when submitted is not a Claim. However, where such submission is subsequently not acted upon in a reasonable time, or disputed either as to liability or amount, it may be converted to a Claim. A Claim by Contractor shall be made in writing and submitted to Contracting Officer for decision. A Claim by the Government against Contractor shall be subject to a decision by Contracting Officer.

For Contractor Claims of more than \$100,000, Contractor shall submit with the Claim a certification that the Claim is made in good faith; the supporting data are accurate and complete to the best of Contractor's knowledge and belief; and the amount requested accurately reflects

the contract adjustment for which Contractor believes the Government is liable. Contractor, if an individual, shall execute the certification. When Contractor is not an individual, the certification shall be executed by a senior company official in charge at Contractor's plant or location involved or by an officer or general partner of Contractor having overall responsibility for the conduct of Contractor's affairs.

For Contractor Claims of \$100,000 or less, Contracting Officer must render a decision within 60 days. For Contractor Claims in excess of \$100,000, Contracting Officer must decide the Claim within 60 days or notify Contractor of the date when the decision will be made.

Contracting Officer's decision shall be final unless Contractor appeals or files a suit.

The authority of Contracting Officer does not extend to Claims or disputes that by statute or regulation other agencies are expressly authorized to decide.

Interest, at the Prompt Payment Rate established by the Secretary of the Treasury, on the amount found due on Contractor's Claim shall be paid from the date the Claim is received by Contracting Officer until the date of the payment.

Except as the parties may otherwise agree, pending final resolution of a Claim of Contractor arising under the contract, Contractor shall proceed diligently with the performance of the contract in accordance with Contracting Officer's decision.

BT9.21 Time Limits for Submission of Claim. Failure by Contractor to submit a Claim within established time limits shall relinquish the United States from any and all obligations whatsoever arising under the contract or portions thereof. Contractor shall file such Claim within the following time limits:

(a) When Contractor constructs Specified Road, Contractor must file any Claim not later than 60 days after receipt of Forest Service written notification of acceptance;

(b) When Forest Service constructs Specified Road, Contractor must file any Claim not later than 60 days after receipt of Forest Service written notification authorizing use of road;

(c) For Payment Units, cutting units and stewardship project areas, Contractor must file any Claim not later than 60 days after receipt of Forest Service written notification that such area has been accepted; and

(d) In all other cases, Contractor must file any Claim not later than 60 days after receipt of Contracting Officer written notification that contract is closed.

BT9.22 Contract Documents. All contract documents are intended to be consistent with each other. In case of discrepancy, the following is the order of precedence:

- (a) Special Provisions in Division CT
- (b) Contract Area Map
- (c) Specific Conditions in Division AT and Schedule of Items
- (d) Standard Provisions in Division BT
- (e) Special project specifications

- (f) Plans, such as slash, erosion control, and dust abatement
- (g) Agreements between Contractor and Forest Service, as authorized under the contract
- (h) Plans:
 - (i) Figured dimensions over scaled dimensions
 - (ii) Large scale Plans over small scale Plans
- (i) Standard specifications
- (j) Lists and/or tables in Plans over any conflicting notations on Plans
- (k) Shop Drawings

BT9.3 Breach. In event Contractor breaches any of the material provisions of this contract, Forest Service shall give Contractor notice of such breach and, allowing reasonable time for remedy of such breach and of Forest Service's election to suspend, may give notice to suspend all or any part of Contractor's Operations. Such notice of breach and notice to suspend Contractor's Operations shall be written, except oral notices may be given if such breach constitutes an immediate threat to human life or a threat of immediate and irreparable damage to National Forest resources. Notwithstanding Section BT6.1, such oral suspension notice may be given to Contractor's work supervisor or, in work supervisor's absence, to those performing the operation. An oral suspension notice shall be promptly followed by telephone notice and a written explanation from Forest Service to Contractor.

Suspension under this section shall not entitle Contractor to any remedies arising under BT8.33.

Immediately upon oral or written suspension, Forest Service representative shall notify Contracting Officer of the suspension and related circumstances. Contracting Officer shall promptly review the suspension to determine if the suspension should be continued or lifted. Such suspension shall be lifted as early as conditions permit.

Upon receipt of oral or written notice of such breach, Contractor shall remedy the breach as follows:

- (a) If remedying such breach requires on-the-ground action by Contractor, Contractor shall have 30 practicable operating days during Normal Operating Season to remedy the breach, except under emergency conditions when action should not be delayed to prevent major damage or
- (b) If such breach does not require on-the-ground action by Contractor, such breach shall be remedied within 30 days.

BT9.31 Termination for Breach. Contracting Officer, with the concurrence of the Regional Forester, may terminate this contract for breach in the event Contractor:

- (a) Is convicted for violation of criminal statutes, civil standards, or any other offense indicating a lack of business integrity or honesty that seriously and directly affects the responsibility of Contractor; including, but not limited to:
 - (i) Theft, forgery, bribery, embezzlement, falsification or destruction of records, making false statements, or receiving stolen property, any of which occurred in connection with obtaining, attempting to obtain, selling, trading, or processing public timber;

- (ii) Fraud, criminal offenses, or violation of Federal or State antitrust laws, any of which occurred in connection with obtaining, attempting to obtain, or performing a public contract or subcontract; or

- (iii) Threatening, resisting, intimidating, or interfering with Forest Officers engaged in, or on account of, the performance of their official duties involving the protection, improvement, or administration of National Forest lands;

- (b) Is convicted for violation of criminal statutes or civil standards, orders, permits, or other regulations for environmental protection issued by a Federal agency, State agency, or political subdivision thereof in the conduct of operations hereunder on National Forest lands, pursuant to 36 CFR 223.116;

- (c) Has engaged in a pattern of activity that demonstrates flagrant disregard for the terms of this contract, such as, but not limited to, repeated suspensions for breach pursuant to BT9.3, causing undesignated timber meeting Utilization Standards to be unnecessarily damaged or negligently or willfully cut, or causing other serious environmental degradation or resource damage;

- (d) Fails to comply with contract provisions related to nondiscrimination in employment; or

- (e) Fails to remedy a breach of contract within time limits stated in BT9.3.

Damages due the United States for termination under this Subsection shall be determined pursuant to BT9.4.

BT9.4 – Damages for Failure to Complete Contract or Termination for Breach. (a) In event of Contractor's failure to cut designated timber on portions of Contract Area by Termination Date; Contractor's failure to complete required stewardship projects by Termination Date; or termination for breach under BT9.31; Forest Service shall appraise remaining Included Timber and stewardship projects, unless termination is under BT8.22 or BT8.34. Such appraisal shall be made with the standard Forest Service method in use at time of termination.

- (b) If the contract is reoffered and awarded, damages due shall be the amount by which Current Contract Value decreases at new Bid Rates, plus costs described in paragraph (d) of this Section, less any unused established Stewardship Credits.

- (c) If the contract is not reoffered or there are no responsive bids on the reoffered contract, damages due shall be the amount by which Current Contract Value decreases, based on the value determined by appraisal, plus costs described in paragraph (d) of this Section, less any unused established Stewardship Credits.

- (d) If applicable, the following costs shall be included in damages:
 - (i) The cost of reoffering, including, but not limited to, salary costs, document preparation and duplication costs, mailing costs, and contract advertisement costs.
 - (ii) If Contractor has failed to cut individual trees in the portions of Contract Area cut over and there is no resale of such individual trees, Contractor shall pay

Forest Service for cost of felling and removal or otherwise eliminating such uncut trees, except for occasional trees not cut for reasons stated in BT6.4.

(iii) The Government's loss caused by the delay in receipt of stumpage payments. Such loss will be measured by interest at the Current Value of Funds Rate established by the Secretary of the Treasury, on the unpaid contract value at Termination Date. Interest will be charged for the total number of months, or portions thereof, from Termination Date until midpoint of the contract resale period, less any time in excess of 1 year needed to make the resale.

(iv) Any increase in reforestation costs, including site preparation, seeding, and planting caused by Contractor's failure to harvest Included Timber by Termination Date.

BT9.5 Settlement. If obligations of Contractor have not been fully discharged by Termination Date, any money advanced or deposited hereunder shall be retained and applied toward unfulfilled obligations of Contractor without prejudice to any other rights or remedies of Forest Service. Such funds may be treated as cooperative deposits under BT4.218 for uncompleted work 30 days after receipt of written notice from Contracting Officer to Contractor of work to be done and Contractor's failure to deny the obligation or to do the work.

BT9.6 Contract Closure. Contracting Officer shall give appropriate written notice to Contractor when Contractor has complied with the terms of this contract. Contractor shall be paid refunds due from Integrated Resource Account under BT4.24 and excess cooperative deposits under BT4.218.

DIVISION CT

Special Provisions

In accordance with AT22, the Sections, Subsections, and Items therein listed are attached and made a part hereof. The material is indexed by the numbering system used in Division BT. The numbers after the CT (that identifies material in this Division) indicates the Part, Section, Subsection, or Item of Division BT that is being supplemented or modified by each particular provision included in this Division.

CT2.352# - DESIGNATION BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER (01/2021)

Trees that meet Utilization Standards are designated for cutting, as shown on the Tree Designation Table and Contract Area Map, except trees Marked with orange color paint or described to be left uncut.

Tree Designation Table

Additional trees to be cut, if any, are Marked with blue color paint.

All dead trees, deciduous trees, pre-settlement trees, white pine, or oak shall be left as leave trees, unless Marked with blue color paint. Cutting unit boundary trees if any, shall be left uncut. Cutting unit boundary trees are described in CT2.357# and/or are Marked with orange color paint. Other trees that shall be left uncut are Marked with N/A color paint.

Diameters are measured outside bark at 54 inches above ground on the uphill side of the tree. Diameters shall be measured using a "diameter equivalents of circumference" tape measure, caliper, electronic laser method or equivalent method by agreement.

Sample

Tree Designation Table CT2.352#

Cutting Unit #	*Description
All	<p>Boundaries – two horizontal orange paint bands at approximately eye level facing into the unit and two stump marks on each side in line with the boundary.</p> <p>No deciduous trees, pre-settlement trees, Aspen, or dead trees shall be cut unless otherwise approved by the Sale Administrator.</p>
1,2,13,14,15,18	LTM - 5.0" and greater
3,5,6,8,21,10,16,17	LTM – 5.0" – 23.9" – No trees 24.0"+ DBH shall be cut.
4,7,12,19,20	LTM – 5.0" – 23.9" – No trees 24.0"+ DBH shall be cut.
9,11	LTM – 5.0" – 8.9" – Leave all trees $\geq 9"$. No white pine is permitted to be cut.

CT2.357# - INDIVIDUAL TREES (LEAVE TREE MARKING) (09/2015)

In payment unit(s) ALL shown on the Sale Area Map all live trees meeting minimum tree diameter specifications of AT.2 are designated for cutting except trees reserved from cutting. Trees reserved from cutting have been Marked with orange paint. The boundaries of areas where leave trees are Marked are identified by two horizontal paint bands at approx. eye level facing into the unit and two stump marks on each side in line with the unit boundary. Corners are designated with three orange horizontal paint bands at approx. eye level facing into the unit and two stump marks that will indicate the direction the direction of the nearest boundary tree. Trees used for boundary designation are not to be cut.

CT3.34 - EMERGENCY RATE REDETERMINATION (06/2022)

Forest Service shall redetermine rates for each species if, upon Contractor's application, Forest Service determines that, because of changes in the timber market since the award date or the last rate redetermination under this provision, the Producer Price Index identified in AT20 has declined by 25 percent or more. Rates shall be redetermined under BT3.3 and for species where the rates declined, and shall be considered established under BT3.1 for Payment Units described therein at the time of Contractor's application. Increases in species rates will not be considered. This provision shall not apply during the period of a Contract Term Extension.

CT3.35# - SCHEDULED RATE REDETERMINATION (09/2004)

Contracting Officer shall redetermine rates to be made effective on 09/30/2025 Redetermined rates for Included Timber shall be used under BT3.1 for determination of Current Contract Rates. Rate redeterminations shall cover Included Timber in the entire contract. Base Indices and Required Deposits shall be redetermined. At the time of each rate redetermination, Forest Service shall also determine cost changes for stewardship projects not yet completed. Stewardship project costs shall be adjusted by cost changes to establish a revised AT4d.

If rates established by a scheduled rate redetermination result in lower than Current Contract Rates determined from Bid Rates and Base Indices stated in AT4, such lower rates shall become effective only after at least 7952 CCF has been cut and Scaled. However, if the scheduled rate redetermination date is later than the beginning date of contract adjustment under BT8.21 or BT8.212, the rate redetermination shall be made as originally scheduled. If redetermined rates, plus Bid Premium Rates, are higher than rates in effect immediately prior to the rate redetermination date, the date on which the redetermined rates shall become effective shall be adjusted by the number of days of contract adjustment prior to the rate redetermination date. Rates and Required Deposits established under BT3.31, BT3.32, or BT3.33 shall be superseded by any subsequent scheduled rate redetermination.

In scheduled rate redeterminations, Contracting Officer may make modifications in minimum specifications for trees or products in AT2, road maintenance requirements or deposits in CT5.31 or CT5.32, logging methods in CT6.4, slash disposal in CT6.7, and fire precautionary measures in CT7.2 if, and to the extent that, such changes are reasonably necessary to protect the interest of the United States. Such modifications shall be limited to requirements generally being made in Forest Service contracts in the Region at the time of rate redetermination and with which Contractor can reasonably comply. Such changes shall be reflected in the rate redetermination, but changes affecting rates shall not be implemented until the redetermined rates become effective.

CT4.215 - DEPOSITS WHEN PAYMENT GUARANTEED (05/2010)

To the extent payment guarantee is provided under BT4.3, requirements for advance cash deposits under BT4.212 shall be waived for the value of Included Timber removed except for:

- (a) Base Rates,
- (b) associated charges, and
- (c) the value of Included Timber exceeding the sum of stewardship credits that have not been established under BT4.22 for mandatory stewardship projects listed in AT4c plus optional stewardship projects listed in AT4c authorized by Contracting Officer.

Charges for (a), (b) and (c) shall be waived for not more than a monthly billing period, subject to the provisions of BT4.4.

CT4.3 - PAYMENT GUARANTEED BY BOND (08/2021)

To guarantee payment, Contractor may furnish and maintain an acceptable surety bond. The penal sum of such surety bond shall be the maximum amount of the payment guaranteed. For payment purposes, penal sum of the surety bond shall be in lieu of the performance bond furnished under CT9.1.

CT4.31 - BLANKET BOND (08/2021)

If Contractor furnishes an acceptable bond in accordance with CT4.3 to guarantee payment for timber from this and other contracts within the same National Forest, the amount of such bond shall be allocated to such contracts by Forest Service. When there is to be no timber cutting hereunder for 30 days or more and payment of current charges has been made, the allocation to this contract shall be reallocated to other contracts at Contractor's request. Contractor shall not start cutting hereunder until this contract receives an allocation that will meet the obligation for payment guarantee.

Sample

CT4.4 - PAYMENTS NOT RECEIVED (08/2012)

(a) Payments are due and payable on the date of issue indicated on the bill for collection. When a payment for timber cut and other charges is not received at the location designated by Forest Service by the date specified in the bill for collection for receipt of payment, Contracting Officer will suspend all or any part of Contractor's Operations until payment or acceptable payment guarantee is received. Other charges include, but are not limited to:

- (i) Slash disposal and road maintenance deposits;
- (ii) Cooperative work at rates established by specific agreement under BT4.218;
- (iii) Damages pursuant to BT9.4;
- (iv) Road use fees;
- (v) Restoration of downpayment pursuant to BT4.22;
- (vi) Periodic payments pursuant to BT4.213;
- (vii) Extension Deposits pursuant to BT4.217; and
- (viii) Other mandatory deposits.

(b) Failure to pay amounts due by the date specified in the bill for collection for receipt of payment shall be considered a breach under BT9.3. The 30-day notice period prescribed therein shall begin to run as of the end of business on the date specified for receipt of payments. If the performance or payment is guaranteed by surety bond, the surety will receive a copy of the written notification of breach. Demand will be made on the surety or other institution providing the guarantee or bond instrument for immediate payment 10 days after issuance of written notification of the breach.

(c) Pursuant to the Debt Collection Improvement Act of 1996, as amended, if payment is not received by Forest Service within 15 days after the date of issue indicated on the bill for collection:

(i) Simple interest shall be assessed at the Current Value of Funds Rate as established by the Secretary of the Treasury. Interest will begin to accrue as of the date of issue indicated on the initial bill for collection.

(ii) Debtors will be assessed administrative charges, in addition to the delinquent amount due. Administrative charges are those additional costs incurred by the Government in processing, handling, and collecting delinquent debts.

(iii) A penalty charge of six (6) percent per annum will be assessed on any portion of a debt delinquent more than 90 days. This penalty charge is in addition to interest and administrative charges under paragraphs (c)(i) and (c)(ii). The penalty charge shall accrue from the date of issue indicated on the bill for collection and shall be assessed on all outstanding amounts, including interest and administrative costs assessed under paragraphs (c)(i) and (c)(ii).

(iv) Payments will be credited on the date received by the Federal Depository or Collection Officer designated on the bill for collection.

(d) Forest Service remedies for Contractor's failure to make payment for timber cut and other charges when due, except for accrual of interest, suspension of all or any part of Contractor's Operations, and administrative offset, shall be stayed for so long as:

- (i) A bona fide dispute exists as to Contractor's obligation to make such payment and
- (ii) Contractor files and prosecutes a timely Claim.

CT5.12# - USE OF ROADS BY CONTRACTOR (09/2004)

Contractor's use of existing roads identified on Contract Area Map by the following codes is prohibited or subject to restrictive limitations, unless agreed otherwise:

Code	Use Limitations
X	Hauling prohibited
R	Hauling restricted
U	Unsuitable for hauling prior to completion of agreed reconstruction
P	Use prohibited
A	Public use restriction
W	Regulation waiver

Roads coded A will be signed by the Forest Service to inform the public of use restrictions. Contractor's use of roads coded R, A, or W shall be in accordance with the following restrictions:

See Restricted Road List Table.

Sample

CT5.12# USE OF ROADS BY CONTRACTOR

CODE Use Limitations

R Hauling restricted

P Use Prohibited

Contractor’s use of roads coded R or P shall be in accordance with the following restrictions:

Restricted Road List

Road Number	Road Name	Termini		CODE	Description of Restrictions
		From	To		
FR 300				R	No hauling between 1200 noon Fridays and 0600 Mondays for weekends between and including Memorial Day and Labor Day. No hauling on the Federal observed holiday for Memorial Day, July 4 th , and Labor Day.
All Roads Numbered and temp.				R	Project haul traffic speeds will be no greater than 25 miles per hour.
All Roads Numbered and temp.				R	Use limited to Dry or Frozen. Loads restricted to ≤80,000 lbs
76 76A 76AA 76B 76B1 76B2 76B3 76BA 76D 76G 76I 76J 76L 76N 76N1 76P 76Q 76Q1 76R 76S 76S1 76S2 76S5 76U				R	No hauling between March 1 and August 31 unless approved by the District Wildlife Specialist in coordination with Sale Administration

92 300 415 92J1 9300 9300A 9300C 9302 9304 9305 9306 9307 9308 9309 9312 9314 9314A 9694					
415 9300 9300C 9304 9309				R	No hauling between March 1 and September 30 unless approved by the District Wildlife Specialist in coordination with Sale Administration
76A 76R 76S5				R	No hauling between February 1 and August 15 unless approved by the District Wildlife Specialist in coordination with Sale Administration
9300 9300B 9310 9311 415C 415D 76A1 76B1 76B2 76BA 76BB 76C1 76E 76F 76H 76I 76J1 76K 76M1 76S3 76S4 76T 92H3 92J 9301A 9304A				P	Portions or all of the following roads are prohibited from Contractor use. No timber activity is allowed on portions of the roads shown on the Sale Area Map for the duration of the contract.

CT5.31# - ROAD MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS (09/2004)

Contractor shall maintain roads in accordance with the following Contract Road Maintenance Requirements Summary:

See Contract Road Maintenance Requirements Summary Table.

Sample

**Promontory Timber Sale
Road Maintenance Requirements Summary (Pre-Haul)**

NFSR Road	Lane Width / Road Maint Level	Road Surface Type	Termini				Miles	Applicable Pre-Haul Road Maintenance Specifications*						Road Maintenance Task		
			Beginning		Ending			T-803	T-804	T-805	T-806	T-810	T-811	Task	Qty	
			Road	Mile Post	Road	Mile Post										
76	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	300	0.000	76	4.160	4.16	P							Blade, Pre	1
76D	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.250	0.25									
76G	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.730	0.73									
76I	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.244	0.24									
76J	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.630	0.63									
76C1	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76C	0.000	76R	0.140	0.14		P						ML1, to be opened	1
76U	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.280	0.28		P						ML1, to be opened	1
76C	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	76	0.000	76 (South)	0.770	0.77									
76L	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.480	0.48									
76N1	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76L	0.000	76N	0.210	0.21		P						ML1, to be opened	1
76N	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.670	0.67									
76S	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.500	0.50		P						ML1, to be opened	1
76S1	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76S	0.000	Ending	0.400	0.40		P						ML1, to be opened	1
76S2	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76S	0.000	Ending	0.450	0.45		P						ML1, to be opened	1
76S5	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76S	0.000	Ending	0.629	0.63		P						ML1, to be opened	1
76B	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	1.110	1.11									
76B1	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76B	0.000	76BA	0.284	0.28		P						ML1, to be opened	1
76BA	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76B1	0.000	Ending	0.037	0.04		P						ML1, to be opened	1
76B2	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76B	0.000	Ending	0.358	0.36		P						ML1, to be opened	1
76B3	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76B2	0.000	Ending	0.550	0.55		P						ML1, to be opened	1
76A	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.700	0.70		P						ML1, to be opened	1
76P	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.300	0.30		P						ML1, to be opened	1
76R	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76C1	0.000	Ending	0.220	0.22		P						ML1, to be opened	1
76Q	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.250	0.25		P						ML1, to be opened	1
76Q1	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76Q	0.000	Ending	0.300	0.30		P						ML1, to be opened	1
76AA	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76Q	0.000	76M	0.310	0.31		P						ML1, to be opened	1
92	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	NFSR 92H3	0.500	0.50		P						ML1, to be opened	1
92J1	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	NFSR 92H3	0.570	0.57		P						ML1, to be opened	1
9306	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	END	0.280	0.28		P						ML1, to be opened	1
9309	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 9308	0.000	END	0.360	0.36		P						ML1, to be opened	1

9308	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	END	0.300	0.30		P					ML1, to be opened	1
9307	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	END	0.200	0.20		P					ML1, to be opened	1
9305	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	END	0.150	0.15		P					ML1, to be opened	1
9302	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	END	0.580	0.58								
9300	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	NFSR 9300	2.920	2.92		P					ML1, to be opened	1
9300A	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 9300	0.000	END	0.600	0.60		P					ML1, to be opened	1
9300C	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 9300	0.000	END	0.520	0.52		P					ML1, to be opened	1
9694	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	END	0.270	0.27		P					ML1, to be opened	1
9312	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	END	0.400	0.40		P					ML1, to be opened	1
9314	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	END	0.400	0.40		P					ML1, to be opened	1
9314A	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 9314	0.000	END	0.200	0.20		P					ML1, to be opened	1
9304	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	END	0.538	0.54		P					ML1, to be opened	1
415	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat-Imp	NFSR 300	0.000	END	2.110	2.11								
300	Double Lane / Level 4	Asphalt	NFSR 105	40.400	AZ-260	43.800	3.40								
300	Double Lane / Level 4	Agg	NFSR 34	34.300	NFSR 105	40.400	6.10	P						Blade, Pre	1
300	Double Lane / Level 3	Agg	NFSR 415	30.800	NFSR 34	34.300	3.50	P						Blade, Pre	1
300	Single Lane / Level 3	Agg	NFSR 92	28.500	NFSR 415	30.800	2.30	P						Blade, Pre	1

P = Purchaser Performance Item, D = Deposit to Forest Service, D3 = Deposit to Third Party

*Road Maintenance Specification T-G General Requirements is required on all road work

**Promontory Timber Sale
Road Maintenance Requirements Summary (During-Haul)**

NFSR Road	Lane Width / Road Maint Level	Road Surface Type	Termini				Miles	Applicable During-Haul Road Maintenance Specifications*						Road Maintenance Task		
			Beginning		Ending			T-803	T-804	T-805	T-806	T-810	T-811	Task	Qty	
			Road	Mile Post	Road	Mile Post										
76	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	300	0.000	76	4.160	4.16	P							Blade, During	2
76D	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.250	0.25									
76G	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.730	0.73									
76I	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.244	0.24									
76J	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.630	0.63									
76C1	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76C	0.000	76R	0.140	0.14									
76U	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.280	0.28									
76C	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	76	0.000	76 (South)	0.770	0.77									
76L	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.480	0.48									
76N1	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76L	0.000	76N	0.210	0.21									
76N	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.670	0.67									
76S	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.500	0.50									
76S1	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76S	0.000	Ending	0.400	0.40									
76S2	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76S	0.000	Ending	0.450	0.45									
76S5	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76S	0.000	Ending	0.629	0.63									
76B	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	1.110	1.11									
76B1	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76B	0.000	76BA	0.284	0.28									
76BA	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76B1	0.000	Ending	0.037	0.04									
76B2	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76B	0.000	Ending	0.358	0.36									
76B3	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76B2	0.000	Ending	0.550	0.55									
76A	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.700	0.70									
76P	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.300	0.30									
76R	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76C1	0.000	Ending	0.220	0.22									
76Q	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.250	0.25									
76Q1	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76Q	0.000	Ending	0.300	0.30									
76AA	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76Q	0.000	76M	0.310	0.31									
92	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	NFSR 92H3	0.500	0.50									
92J1	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	NFSR 92H3	0.570	0.57									
9306	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	END	0.280	0.28									
9309	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 9308	0.000	END	0.360	0.36									

9308	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	END	0.300	0.30										
9307	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	END	0.200	0.20										
9305	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	END	0.150	0.15										
9302	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	END	0.580	0.58										
9300	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	NFSR 9300	2.920	2.92										
9300A	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 9300	0.000	END	0.600	0.60										
9300C	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 9300	0.000	END	0.520	0.52										
9694	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	END	0.270	0.27										
9312	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	END	0.400	0.40										
9314	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	END	0.400	0.40										
9314A	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 9314	0.000	END	0.200	0.20										
9304	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	END	0.538	0.54										
415	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat-Imp	NFSR 300	0.000	END	2.110	2.11										
300	Double Lane / Level 4	Asphalt	NFSR 105	40.400	AZ-260	43.800	3.40					P				Asphalt Patching	1
300	Double Lane / Level 4	Agg	NFSR 34	34.300	NFSR 105	40.400	6.10	P								Blade, During	8
300	Double Lane / Level 3	Agg	NFSR 415	30.800	NFSR 34	34.300	3.50	P								Blade, During	5
300	Single Lane / Level 3	Agg	NFSR 92	28.500	NFSR 415	30.800	2.30	P								Blade, During	3

P = Purchaser Performance Item, D = Deposit to Forest Service, D3 = Deposit to Third Party

*Road Maintenance Specification T-G General Requirements is required on all road work

**Promontory Timber Sale
Road Maintenance Requirements Summary (Post-Haul)**

NFSR Road	Lane Width / Road Maint Level	Road Surface Type	Termini				Miles	Applicable Post-Haul Road Maintenance Specifications*					Road Maintenance Task		
			Beginning		Ending			T-803		T-806			T-811	Task	Qty
			Road	Mile Post	Road	Mile Post									
76	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	300	0.000	76	4.160	4.16	P						ML2 Final Blade	1
76D	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.250	0.25	P						ML2 Final Blade	1
76G	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.730	0.73	P						ML2 Final Blade	1
76I	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.244	0.24	P						ML2 Final Blade	1
76J	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.630	0.63	P						ML2 Final Blade	1
76C1	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76C	0.000	76R	0.140	0.14						P	ML1, to be closed	1
76U	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.280	0.28						P	ML1, to be closed	1
76C	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	76	0.000	76 (South)	0.770	0.77	P						ML2 Final Blade	1
76L	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.480	0.48	P						ML2 Final Blade	1
76N1	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76L	0.000	76N	0.210	0.21						P	ML1, to be closed	1
76N	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.670	0.67	P						ML2 Final Blade	1
76S	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.500	0.50						P	ML1, to be closed	1
76S1	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76S	0.000	Ending	0.400	0.40						P	ML1, to be closed	1
76S2	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76S	0.000	Ending	0.450	0.45						P	ML1, to be closed	1
76S5	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76S	0.000	Ending	0.629	0.63						P	ML1, to be closed	1
76B	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	1.110	1.11	P						ML2 Final Blade	1
76B1	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76B	0.000	76BA	0.284	0.28						P	ML1, to be closed	1
76BA	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76B1	0.000	Ending	0.037	0.04						P	ML1, to be closed	1
76B2	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76B	0.000	Ending	0.358	0.36						P	ML1, to be closed	1
76B3	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76B2	0.000	Ending	0.550	0.55						P	ML1, to be closed	1
76A	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.700	0.70						P	ML1, to be closed	1
76P	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.300	0.30						P	ML1, to be closed	1
76R	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76C1	0.000	Ending	0.220	0.22						P	ML1, to be closed	1
76Q	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76	0.000	Ending	0.250	0.25						P	ML1, to be closed	1
76Q1	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76Q	0.000	Ending	0.300	0.30						P	ML1, to be closed	1
76AA	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	76Q	0.000	76M	0.310	0.31						P	ML1, to be closed	1
92	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	NFSR 92H3	0.500	0.50						P	ML1, to be closed	1
92J1	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	NFSR 92H3	0.570	0.57						P	ML1, to be closed	1
9306	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	END	0.280	0.28						P	ML1, to be closed	1
9309	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 9308	0.000	END	0.360	0.36						P	ML1, to be closed	1

9308	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	END	0.300	0.30						P	ML1, to be closed	1
9307	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	END	0.200	0.20						P	ML1, to be closed	1
9305	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	END	0.150	0.15						P	ML1, to be closed	1
9302	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	END	0.580	0.58	P						ML2 Final Blade	1
9300	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	NFSR 9300	2.920	2.92						P	ML1, to be closed	1
9300A	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 9300	0.000	END	0.600	0.60						P	ML1, to be closed	1
9300C	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 9300	0.000	END	0.520	0.52						P	ML1, to be closed	1
9694	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	END	0.270	0.27						P	ML1, to be closed	1
9312	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	END	0.400	0.40						P	ML1, to be closed	1
9314	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	END	0.400	0.40						P	ML1, to be closed	1
9314A	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 9314	0.000	END	0.200	0.20						P	ML1, to be closed	1
9304	Single Lane / Level 1	Nat	NFSR 300	0.000	END	0.538	0.54						P	ML1, to be closed	1
415	Single Lane / Level 2	Nat-Imp	NFSR 300	0.000	END	2.110	2.11	P						ML2 Final Blade	1
300	Double Lane / Level 4	Asphalt	NFSR 105	40.400	AZ-260	43.800	3.40			P				Asphalt Patching	1
300	Double Lane / Level 4	Agg	NFSR 34	34.300	NFSR 105	40.400	6.10	P						Blade, Final	1
300	Double Lane / Level 3	Agg	NFSR 415	30.800	NFSR 34	34.300	3.50	P						Blade, Final	1
300	Single Lane / Level 3	Agg	NFSR 92	28.500	NFSR 415	30.800	2.30	P						Blade, Final	1

P = Purchaser Performance Item, D = Deposit to Forest Service, D3 = Deposit to Third Party

*Road Maintenance Specification T-G General Requirements is required on all road work

Road Work Descriptions For Promontory Timber Sale

NOTES:

1. All road maintenance work shall be done in accordance with the attached Apache-Sitgreaves National Forests Best Management Practices for Road Maintenance and attached Road Maintenance Specification.
2. In addition to the Specifications noted below, Road Maintenance Specification T-G is required for all road work on the Task Order. The T-G Specification addresses Equipment Specifications, Noxious Weeds, Traffic Control, and Bridge Maintenance.

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
76	Single Lane / Level 2	300	0.00	76	4.16
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-803	Maintaining Roads - Surface blading, minimum 4 bladings (1 Pre-Haul, 2 During-Haul, and 1 Post-Haul)				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
76D	Single Lane / Level 2	76	0.00	Ending	0.25
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-803	Maintaining Roads - Surface blading, minimum 1 bladings (0 Pre-Haul, 0 During-Haul, and 1 Post-Haul)				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
76G	Single Lane / Level 2	76	0.00	Ending	0.73
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-803	Maintaining Roads - Surface blading, minimum 1 bladings (0 Pre-Haul, 0 During-Haul, and 1 Post-Haul)				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
76I	Single Lane / Level 2	76	0.00	Ending	0.24
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-803	Maintaining Roads - Surface blading, minimum 1 bladings (0 Pre-Haul, 0 During-Haul, and 1 Post-Haul)				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
76J	Single Lane / Level 2	76	0.00	Ending	0.63
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-803	Maintaining Roads - Surface blading, minimum 1 bladings (0 Pre-Haul, 0 During-Haul, and 1 Post-Haul)				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
76C1	Single Lane / Level 1	76C	0.00	76R	0.14
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Entrance treatment for 150' cross-rip; debris block (slash, earth, berm, rocks, etc.) + seed + water bar				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
76U	Single Lane / Level 1	76	0.00	Ending	0.28
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Entrance treatment for 150' cross-rip; debris block (slash, earth, berm, rocks, etc.) + seed + water bar				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
76L	Single Lane / Level 2	76	0.00	Ending	0.48
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-803	Maintaining Roads - Surface blading, minimum 1 bladings (0 Pre-Haul, 0 During-Haul, and 1 Post-Haul)				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
76N1	Single Lane / Level 1	76L	0.00	76N	0.21
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Entrance treatment for 150' cross-rip; debris block (slash, earth, berm, rocks, etc.) + seed + water bar. Both Ends				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
76N	Single Lane / Level 2	76	0.00	Ending	0.67
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-803	Maintaining Roads - Surface blading, minimum 1 bladings (0 Pre-Haul, 0 During-Haul, and 1 Post-Haul)				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
76S	Single Lane / Level 1	76	0.00	Ending	0.50
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Entrance treatment for 150' cross-rip; debris block (slash, earth, berm, rocks, etc.) + seed + water bar				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
76S1	Single Lane / Level 1	76S	0.00	Ending	0.40
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
76S2	Single Lane / Level 1	76S	0.00	Ending	0.45
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
76S5	Single Lane / Level 1	76S	0.00	Ending	0.63
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
76B	Single Lane / Level 2	76	0.00	Ending	1.11
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-803	Maintaining Roads - Surface blading, minimum 1 bladings (0 Pre-Haul, 0 During-Haul, and 1 Post-Haul)				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
76B1	Single Lane / Level 1	76B	0.00	76BA	0.28
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Entrance treatment for 150' cross-rip; debris block (slash, earth, berm, rocks, etc.) + seed + water bar				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
76BA	Single Lane / Level 1	76B1	0.00	Ending	0.04
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
76B2	Single Lane / Level 1	76B	0.00	Ending	0.36
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Entrance treatment for 150' cross-rip; debris block (slash, earth, berm, rocks, etc.) + seed + water bar				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
76B3	Single Lane / Level 1	76B2	0.00	Ending	0.55
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
76A	Single Lane / Level 1	76	0.00	Ending	0.70
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Entrance treatment for 150' cross-rip; debris block (slash, earth, berm, rocks, etc.) + seed + water bar				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
76P	Single Lane / Level 1	76	0.00	Ending	0.30
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Entrance treatment for 150' cross-rip; debris block (slash, earth, berm, rocks, etc.) + seed + water bar				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
76R	Single Lane / Level 1	76C1	0.00	Ending	0.22
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Entrance treatment for 150' cross-rip; debris block (slash, earth, berm, rocks, etc.) + seed + water bar				
	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		From		To	
76Q	Single Lane / Level 1	76	0.00	Ending	0.25
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Entrance treatment for 150' cross-rip; debris block (slash, earth, berm, rocks, etc.) + seed + water bar				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
76AA	Single Lane / Level 1	76Q	0.00	76M	0.31
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
92	Single Lane / Level 1	NFSR 300	0.00	NFSR 92H3	0.50
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Entrance treatment for 150' cross-rip; debris block (slash, earth, berm, rocks, etc.) + seed + water bar ONLY AT NFSR 300				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
92J1	Single Lane / Level 1	NFSR 300	0.00	NFSR 92H3	0.57
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way . 0.43 miles on north end, 0.13 miles on south end				
T-811	Closing Roads - Entrance treatment for 150' cross-rip; debris block (slash, earth, berm, rocks, etc.) + seed + water bar ONLY AT NFSR 300				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
9306	Single Lane / Level 1	NFSR 300	0.00	END	0.28
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Entrance treatment for 150' cross-rip; debris block (slash, earth, berm, rocks, etc.) + seed + water bar				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
9309	Single Lane / Level 1	NFSR 9308	0.00	END	0.36
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
9308	Single Lane / Level 1	NFSR 300	0.00	END	0.30
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Entrance treatment for 150' cross-rip; debris block (slash, earth, berm, rocks, etc.) + seed + water bar				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
9307	Single Lane / Level 1	NFSR 300	0.00	END	0.20
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Entrance treatment for 150' cross-rip; debris block (slash, earth, berm, rocks, etc.) + seed + water bar				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
9305	Single Lane / Level 1	NFSR 300	0.00	END	0.15
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Entrance treatment for 150' cross-rip; debris block (slash, earth, berm, rocks, etc.) + seed + water bar				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
9302	Single Lane / Level 2	NFSR 300	0.00	END	0.58
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-803	Maintaining Roads - Surface blading, minimum 1 bladings (0 Pre-Haul, 0 During-Haul, and 1 Post-Haul)				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
9300	Single Lane / Level 1	NFSR 300	0.00	NFSR 9300	2.92
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Entrance treatment for 150' cross-rip; debris block (slash, earth, berm, rocks, etc.) + seed + water bar				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
9300A	Single Lane / Level 1	NFSR 9300	0.00	END	0.60
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
9300C	Single Lane / Level 1	NFSR 9300	0.00	END	0.52
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
9694	Single Lane / Level 1	NFSR 300	0.00	END	0.27
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Entrance treatment for 150' cross-rip; debris block (slash, earth, berm, rocks, etc.) + seed + water bar				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
9312	Single Lane / Level 1	NFSR 300	0.00	END	0.40
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Entrance treatment for 150' cross-rip; debris block (slash, earth, berm, rocks, etc.) + seed + water bar				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
9314	Single Lane / Level 1	NFSR 300	0.00	END	0.40
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Entrance treatment for 150' cross-rip; debris block (slash, earth, berm, rocks, etc.) + seed + water bar				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
9314A	Single Lane / Level 1	NFSR 9314	0.00	END	0.20
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
9304	Single Lane / Level 1	NFSR 300	0.00	END	0.54
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-804	Opening Roads - Removal of closure devices, cleaning ditches, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way				
T-811	Closing Roads - Entrance treatment for 150' cross-rip; debris block (slash, earth, berm, rocks, etc.) + seed + water bar				
T-811	Closing Roads - Water bar frequency per BMPs for remainder of road				
T-811	Closing Roads - Engineering Rep. or Construction Inspector must be notified prior to performing closeout				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
415	Single Lane / Level 2	NFSR 300	0.00	END	2.11
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-803	Maintaining Roads - Surface blading, minimum 1 bladings (0 Pre-Haul, 0 During-Haul, and 1 Post-Haul)				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
300	Double Lane / Level 4	NFSR 105	40.40	AZ-260	43.80
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-806	Surface Repair: Repairing Potholes or small soft areas on paved surface roads.				
T-806	Work shall include saw cutting and removal of failed material as marked, recompaction of existing subgrade placement of new asphalt to a thickness of 3.5 inches minimum and				
T-806	Asphalt material design mix shall be approved by Forest Service prior to placement.				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
300	Double Lane / Level 4	NFSR 34	34.30	NFSR 105	40.40
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-803	Maintaining Roads - Surface blading, minimum 10 bladings (1 Pre-Haul, 8 During Haul, and 1 Post-Haul)				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
300	Double Lane / Level 3	NFSR 415	30.80	NFSR 34	34.30
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-803	Maintaining Roads - Surface blading, minimum 7 bladings (1 Pre-Haul, 5 During-Haul, and 1 Post-Haul)				

NFSR Road No.	Lane Width & Maintenance Level	Mile Marker			
		Begin		End	
300	Single Lane / Level 3	NFSR 92	28.50	NFSR 415	30.80
Maintenance Spec. No.	Work Description				
T-803	Maintaining Roads - Surface blading, minimum 5 bladings (1 Pre-Haul, 3 During-Haul, and 1 Post-Haul)				

SOUTHWESTERN REGION
Road Maintenance T-Specifications
for
Timber Sale/Stewardship Contracts

ROAD MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS:

The Contractor shall maintain roads in accordance with road maintenance requirements in C/CT5.31# or K/KT-F/FT.3.1# and the following road maintenance specifications.

Specification	Specification Title
T-800	Definitions
T-801	Slide and Slump Repair
T-802	Ditch Cleaning
T-803	Surface Blading
T-804	Opening & Maintaining Roads
T-805	Opening & Maintaining Roads (High Blading)
T-806	Surface Repair
T-807	Surface Stabilization (Water)
T-808	<i>Obsolete</i>
T-808-1	Surface Stabilization (Other Materials)
T-809	Minor Drainage Structures
T-810	Roadway Vegetation
T-811	Closing Roads
T-812	Miscellaneous Structures
T-813	Treatment and Disposal of Hazard Trees
T-GEN	General Requirements

Rev. April 2019

SPECIFICATION T-800 DEFINITIONS

Wherever the following terms or pronouns are used in Specifications T-801 through T-GEN, the intent and meaning shall be interpreted as follows:

800-1.1 - Agreement. Maintenance projects require a mutually acceptable method to resolve the problems, which arise when incompatible situations arise between drawings and specifications and actual conditions on the ground to allow orderly and satisfactory progress of the maintenance.

These specifications have been developed in anticipation of those problem areas and have provided that such changes will be by Agreement.

It is intended that drawings and specifications will govern unless "on-the-ground" conditions warrant otherwise, when specifications call for "Agreement", "agreed", or "approval" such Agreement or approval shall be promptly confirmed in writing.

800-1.2 - Annual Road Maintenance Plan. A plan prepared by various users of one or several roads. The plan is an Agreement on maintenance responsibilities to be performed for the coming year.

800-1.3 - Base Course. Material used to reinforce Subgrade or, as shown on drawings, placed on Subgrade to distribute wheel loads.

800-1.4 - Berm. Curb or dike constructed to prevent uncontrolled Roadway runoff water from discharging onto embankment slope.

800-1.5 - Borrow. Select Material taken from designated borrow sites.

800-1.6 - Crown, Inslope, and Outslope. The cross slope of the Traveled Way to aid in drainage and traffic maneuverability.

800-1.7 - Culverts. A conduit or passageway under a road, trail, or other obstruction. A culvert differs from a bridge in that it is usually entirely below the elevation of the Traveled Way.

800-1.8 - Drainage Dip. A dip in the Traveled Way which intercepts surface runoff and diverts the water off the Traveled Way. A Drainage Dip does not block the movement of traffic.

800-1.9 - Drainage Structures. Manufactured structures which control the runoff of water from the Roadway including Inslope, overside drains, aprons, flumes, downdrains, downpipes, culverts, and the like.

800-1.10 - Dust Abatement Plan. A table which lists the road, dust palliative, application rates, and estimated number of subsequent applications.

800-1.11 - Lead-off Ditches. A ditch used to transmit water from a Drainage Structure or Drainage Dip outlet to the natural drainage area.

800-1.12 - Material. Any substances specified for use in the performance of the work.

800-1.13 - Pre-haul Maintenance. Road maintenance work which must be accomplished to maintain the roads to a satisfactory condition commensurate with the Purchaser's use, provided Purchaser's Operations do not damage improvements under B/BT6.22 or G/GT.2.2, or National Forest resources and hauling can be done safely. This work will be shown in the Annual Road Maintenance Plan as provided in C/CT5.31# or K/T-F/T3.1#. Pre-haul Maintenance work

T-800-1

Rev. April 2019

SPECIFICATION T-800 DEFINITIONS

the Purchaser elects to perform will be in compliance with the Road Maintenance T-Specifications.

800-1.14 - Roadbed. The portion of a road between the intersection of Subgrade and sideslopes, excluding that portion of the ditch below Subgrade.

800-1.15 - Road Maintenance Plan. A table which shows applicable road maintenance specifications to be performed by Purchaser on specific roads.

800-1.16 - Roadside. A general term denoting the area adjoining the outer edge of the Roadway.

800-1.17 - Roadway. The portion of a road within the limits of excavation and embankment.

800-1.18 - Shoulder. That portion of Roadway contiguous with Traveled Way for accommodation of stopped vehicles, for emergency use, and lateral support of base and Surface Course, if any.

800-1.19 - Slide. A concentrated deposit of Materials from above or on backslope extending onto the Traveled Way or Shoulders, whether caused by mass land movements or accumulated ravelling.

800-1.20 - Slough. Material eroded from the backslope which partially or completely blocks the ditch, but does not encroach on the Traveled Way so as to block passage of traffic.

800-1.21 - Slump. A localized portion of the Roadbed which has slipped or otherwise become lower than that of the adjacent Roadbed and constitutes a hazard to traffic.

800-1.22 - Special Project Specifications. Specifications which detail conditions and requirements peculiar to the individual project.

800-1.23 - Subgrade. Top surface of Roadbed upon which Base Course or Surface Course is constructed. For roads without Base Course or Surface Course, that portion of Roadbed prepared as the finished wearing surface.

800-1.24 - Surface Course. The Material placed on Base Course or Subgrade primarily to resist abrasion and the effects of climate. Surface Course may be referred to as surfacing.

800-1.25 - Surface Treatment Plan. A table which lists the roads and surface treatments to be applied.

800-1.26 - Traveled Way. That portion of Roadway, excluding Shoulders, used for the movement of vehicles.

800-1.27 - Turnouts. That portion of the Traveled Way constructed as additional width on single lane roads to allow for safe passing of vehicles.

800-1.28 - Water Source. A place designated by the Contracting Officer for acquiring water for road maintenance purposes.

800-1.29 - Waterbar. A dip in the Roadbed which intercepts surface runoff and diverts the water off the Roadway. A Waterbar is not designed to be traversable by logging trucks.

T-800-2

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SPECIFICATION T-803 SURFACE BLADING

DESCRIPTION

1.1 Surface blading consists of keeping a native or aggregate surface Roadbed in a condition to facilitate traffic and provide proper drainage. It includes maintaining the Crown or Slope of the Traveled Way, Shoulders, Drainage Dips, all drainage ditches, Turnouts, Berms, and approach road intersections; also cleaning bridge decks. It also provides a level of smoothness appropriate for the traffic served.

MATERIALS

2.1 *Water. When required*, water shall be applied according to the requirements in Specification T-807 during scarifying and/or blading if sufficient moisture is not present to cut, mix, or compact the surface Material. Water Sources will be shown on the project area map, or designated by the designated Forest Service official. The requirement will be listed in C/CT5.31# or K/KT-F/FT.3.1#, when applicable.

REQUIREMENTS

3.1 Surface blading shall be performed immediately before, during, and after Purchaser's use as often as necessary to facilitate traffic and proper drainage.

3.2 Surface irregularities shall be eliminated by scarification and/or blading, and the surface left in a free-draining state and to a smoothness needed to facilitate traffic. The surface blading shall preserve the existing cross-section. Surface Material which has been displaced to the Shoulders or Turnouts shall be returned to the Traveled Way. The blading operation shall be conducted to prevent the loss of surface Material and to provide for a thorough mixing of the Material being worked.

3.3 When directed by the designated Forest Service official, residual bituminous material from previous surface-stabilization treatments shall be scarified and reduced to produce material not exceeding 3 inches (76.2 mm) in greatest dimension.

3.4 Roadway backslopes or Berms shall not be undercut, nor shall new Berms be established unless agreed to, **in writing**, by the designated Forest Service official.

Berms shall be repaired by placing Material, as needed to restore the Berm, to reasonably blend with existing line, grade, and cross-section. Other berms, which are determined by the designated Forest Service official as unnecessary, shall be removed.

3.5 Intersecting roads shall be bladed for a reasonable distance to assure proper blending of the two riding surfaces.

3.6 Drainage Dips and all Ditches shall be cleaned and maintained to reasonably blend with existing line, grade, and cross-section and to provide positive drainage.

T-803-1

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3.7 On native surfaced roads, Material generated from backslope Sloughing, and ditch cleaning may be blended with the surface Material being worked. On aggregate surfaced roads this Material shall not be blended with Surface or Base Course Material unless agreed to, **in writing**, by the designated Forest Service official.

3.8 Rocks or other Material remaining on the Traveled Way after the final pass that are larger than 4 inches in diameter or are larger than the maximum size of imported surfacing shall be removed from the Traveled Way. Unless otherwise designated by the designated Forest Service official, the oversized Material shall be disposed of by sidecasting. Sidecasting into streams, lakes, or water courses shall not be permitted.

3.9 Material and/or debris resulting from work under this specification shall not remain on or in structures, such as Culverts, bridge decks, overside drains, cattleguards, ditches, Drainage Dips, and the like.

3.10 *Compaction*. **When required**, the roadbed shall be compacted according to one of the following compaction methods, as listed in C/CT5.31# or K/KT-F/FT.3.1#:

Compaction Method A - Operate equipment over the full-width until there is no visible evidence of further consolidation.

Compaction Method B - Use compression-type or vibratory rollers. Compact, full width, to at least 95 percent of the maximum density. Determine the in-place density and moisture content according to AASHTO T 310 or other approved test procedures. When required, use AASHTO T 224 to correct coarse particles.

3.11 *Grid Rolling*. **When required**, the roadbed shall be grid rolled as listed in C/CT5.31# or K/KT-F/FT.3.1#. Unless otherwise agreed by the designated Forest Service official, grid-rolling will continue until roadbed imported surfacing-materials are reduced to a size not exceeding 3 inches (76.2 mm) in greatest dimension or two-thirds of the depth of the existing surfacing, whichever is greater.

T-803-2

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SPECIFICATION T-804 OPENING AND MAINTAINING ROADS

DESCRIPTION

1.1 Opening and Maintaining Roads consists of opening roads by removing closure devices, cleaning ditches and other drainage devices built into the roadway, removing berms, and blading the traveled-way. This work also consists of maintaining the roadway immediately before, during, and after the Purchaser's use as necessary to facilitate traffic and proper drainage.

REQUIREMENTS

3.1 Closure devices, such as waterbars, depressions, mounds of earth, or downed-trees, shall be removed and disposed of at locations designated by the designated Forest Service official.

3.2 All trees and logs on the roadbed, and trees and brush that overhang the traveled-way and interfere with vehicle travel shall be removed and scattered outside the roadway.

3.3 All drainage features including drainage-dips, ditches, roadway cross-slope, and other drainage devices built into the roadway shall be cleaned and maintained so they are functional.

3.4 Berms shall be removed as directed by the designated Forest Service official, and the traveled-way shall be bladed to produce a smooth rideable surface.

T-804-1

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SPECIFICATION T-808 SURFACE STABILIZATION (BITUMINOUS)

DESCRIPTION

1.1 This Specification has been removed.

Sample

T-808-1

Rev. April 2019

SPECIFICATION T-808-1 SURFACE STABILIZATION (OTHER MATERIALS)

DESCRIPTION

1.1 Surface stabilization (other materials) consists of preparing the roadbed and furnishing and applying surface-stabilization materials as necessary to abate dust, control road-surfacing loss, provide for user safety, and minimize damage to adjacent resources.

MATERIALS

2.1 The type of surface stabilization material to be used, the rates of application, and frequency of applications will be shown in C/CT5.31# or K/KT-F/FT.3.1#.

2.2 *Water*. Furnish water free of substances detrimental to the work.

2.3 *Magnesium Chloride liquid*. Furnish a water solution conforming to the following:

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| (1) Magnesium Chloride by mass | 28 percent min. |
| (2) Specific Gravity, ASTM D1298 | 1.29 to 1.33 |

2.4 *Calcium Chloride liquid*. Furnish a water solution conforming to the following:

- | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|
| (1) Calcium Chloride liquid | AASHTO M 144, Type L |
| (2) Calcium Chloride by mass | 35 percent min. |

2.5 *Acceptance of Materials*. Certification, sampling, and acceptance of materials will be based upon manufacturer's certification. All proposed materials will be subject to the designated Forest Service official's approval **prior** to application.

REQUIREMENTS

3.1 *Preparation for Surface Stabilization Materials Other Than Water*. Prior to application of any material, the entire roadbed shall be prepared as required under Specification T-803 Surface Blading.

Bituminous and other residue from previous treatments shall be scarified and pulverized to produce loosened material not exceeding 3 inches in greatest dimension.

A light-application of water shall be applied just prior to applying the surface stabilizer, unless otherwise agreed to by the designated Forest Service official.

Application rates and methods shall adhere to the Manufacturer's recommendations.

3.2 *Application Methods of Surface Stabilization Materials*. One or more of the following methods shall be used as specified in C/CT5.31# or K/KT-F/FT.3.1#:

T-808-1-1

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a). Direct Penetration –

1). Prepared Surface: The stabilizer application is made directly to the traveled-way and any shoulders prepared in accordance with Specification T-803 Surface Blading. The road shall be closed to traffic until penetration is complete or until excess material is blotted according to Subsection 3.4, or as approved by the CO.

2). No Surface Preparation: The stabilizer is applied directly to the existing surface, regardless of its condition. The road shall be closed to traffic until penetration is complete or until excess material is blotted according to Subsection 3.4, or as approved by the CO.

b). Penetration - The top 1 inch (25.4 mm) of roadway-surfacing is placed to the side in a windrow. The stabilizer application is made to the exposed roadway, and the windrow is pulled-back across the road as a blotter since penetration into the compacted-surface is minimal.

c). Enhanced Penetration - The top 1 inch (25.4 mm) is loosened and left in-place. The stabilizer application then penetrates the loose material.

3.3 Weather Limitations. Stabilizing materials shall not be applied when it is raining, when the surface is too wet to receive the material, or if rain is anticipated to occur within 24 hours of application.

Surface stabilizers shall be applied only when the surface temperature of the traveled-way is 50°F (10° C) in the shade, and rising.

3.4 Blotter Material. Blotter-material, when used, shall be spread in sufficient quantities to prevent tire pickup.

3.5 Traffic. Traffic shall be maintained in accordance with B/BT6.33 or G/GT.3.3.

T-808-1-2

Rev. April 2019

SPECIFICATION T-810 ROADWAY VEGETATION

DESCRIPTION

1.1 Roadway vegetation includes removal of brush and trees from within the Roadway limits, including around impaired signing, gates, bridges, and other areas that need visibility and/or increased sight distance.

REQUIREMENTS

3.1 Vegetative matter within the Roadway which impedes vehicular travel or interferes with road maintenance operations, such as surface blading and ditch and culvert cleaning shall be removed. Downed timber meeting utilization standards shall be cut in appropriate lengths and decked along the Roadside in locations where the Traveled Way or sight distances will not be impaired.

3.2 Brush and trees that obstruct proper sight-distance shall be removed. Low shrubs and brush, which do not restrict sight distance, provides ground cover or reduces erosion, shall not be removed.

Vegetative-material consisting of limbs, tops and brush shall be scattered outside of the roadway. Stumps and logs not meeting utilization standards may also be scattered outside of the roadway. Purchaser shall avoid placing vegetative material in concentrations. Disposal of vegetative material will not be permitted in meadows or drainage ways.

T-810-1

Rev. April 2019

SPECIFICATION T-811 CLOSING ROADS

DESCRIPTION

1.1 Closing roads consists of closing roads by restoring or installing closure-devices and drainage-facilities on roads no longer needed by the Purchaser or when interim closures are required during periods of Purchaser's non-use.

Closure devices and drainage facilities may consist of cross-ditches, waterbars, drainage-dips, barriers or gates and restoring cross-sloped sections.

MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS

3.1 During periods of Contractor's/Purchaser's non-use, roads designated for interim closures shall be closed unless otherwise agreed to, **in writing**, by the designated Forest Service official.

The entire roadway shall be bladed and shaped to provide drainage during periods of closure or non-use.

Where possible, and still retaining appropriate surface-drainage characteristics, existing surface-vegetation shall be protected in accordance with the High Blading requirements found in Specification T-805 Opening and Maintaining Roads (High Blading).

3.2 All drainage-dips, out-sloped or in-sloped sections, or other drainage devices built into the roadbed and roadway ditches shall be restored and replaced. Existing culverts shall be maintained to provide unobstructed flow.

Waterbars and other cross-ditches shall be installed at locations designated by the designated Forest Service official.

3.3 All closure-devices and signs shall be constructed, located, installed, and maintained according to the standards contained in the most current version of the MUTCD.

3.4 Where existing surface-vegetation has been destroyed as a result of Purchaser's operation, the entire roadway will be seeded with a seed-mixture approved by the designated Forest Service official.

T-811-1

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CT5.32# - ROAD MAINTENANCE DEPOSIT SCHEDULE (08/2012)

Other provisions herein notwithstanding, when Forest Service requests payment in lieu of Contractor's performance of road maintenance, Contractor shall make Required Deposits (16 USC 537) for current and/or deferred road maintenance. Such deposits are based on the estimated volume and distance hauled and Contractor's commensurate use of each road listed in the Road Maintenance Plan in CT5.31#.

Contractor and Forest Service may agree in writing on adjustment of such rates. If Contractor uses roads under jurisdiction of Forest Service other than those listed in the Road Maintenance Plan, Forest Service shall establish rates commensurate with Contractor's use of such roads.

The Required Deposits for Forest Service work in lieu of Contractor performance are N/A per CCF for recurrent maintenance, and \$2.50 per CCF for deferred maintenance.

The following table lists who Contractor will make deposits for road maintenance to, and the rate per unit of measure of the deposit. The Road Maintenance Agreement is available for inspection at the Forest Supervisor's Office.

Deposit Made To	Rate	Unit of Measure
<hr/>		
N/A		

Sample

CT5.46 - SNOW REMOVAL (05/2008)

Snow removal shall be done in a manner to preserve and protect the roads, to the extent necessary, to insure safe and efficient transportation of timber and to prevent erosion damage to roads, streams, and adjacent lands.

1. Description. Snow removal work by Contractor shall include:

- a. Removal of snow from entire road surface width including turnouts.
- b. Removal of snow slides, earth slides, fallen timber, and boulders that obstruct normal road surface width.
- c. Removal of snow, ice, and debris from ditches and culverts so that the drainage system will function efficiently at all times.

2. Performance. All items of snow removal shall be done currently as necessary to ensure safe, efficient transportation. Work shall be done in accordance with the following minimum standards of performance. Waivers of standards will not be given where circumstances will cause unacceptable and unavoidable damage to the road or other resource.

- a. Removal of material. All debris, except snow and ice, that is removed from the road surface and ditches shall be deposited away from stream channels at agreed locations.
- b. During snow removal operations, banks shall not be undercut nor shall gravel or other selected surfacing material be bladed off the roadway surface.
- c. Ditches and culverts shall be kept functional during and following roadway use.
- d. Snow berms shall not be left on the road surface unless written waivers are made for specific locations for traffic safety. Berms left on the shoulder of the road shall be removed following hauling completion and/or drainage holes shall be opened and maintained. Drainage holes shall be spaced as required to obtain satisfactory surface drainage without discharge onto erodible fills.
- e. Dozers shall not be used to plow snow on system roads without written approval of Forest Service.
- f. Snow shall not be removed to the road surface. A minimum two-inch depth must be left to prevent loss of surfacing and protect the road bed during snow removal operations. Written waivers may be made by Forest Service for specific locations where snow may be completely removed during plowing for traffic safety. Locations receiving a waiver will have a written agreement prepared prior to plowing that prescribes the timing and method of damage repair or surface replacement.

CT6.24# - SITE SPECIFIC SPECIAL PROTECTION MEASURES (09/2004)

Special protection measures needed to protect known areas identified on Contract Area Map or on the ground include:

Cultural Resource Protection Measures: Known Cultural Resources are marked on the ground using orange paint bands partially around the tree perimeter with two stump marks along the site boundary and shall be protected in accordance with Standard Provision BT6.24. The Crook Trail has a 15-foot corridor where ground disturbing mechanized equipment is prohibited. Trees within the 200-foot corridor will be cut and removed to a location outside of the corridor using rubber tire skidders. No piling, decking, or landing will be done within this 200-foot corridor. See Contract Area Map for designated crossing locations. If any other Cultural Resources, not identified on the ground, are identified by either party, they shall be protected in accordance with Standard Provision BT6.24. All work in that locale shall be halted and the forest or zone archaeologist will be notified immediately. Work shall not resume in that area until the zone or district archaeologist has notified the District Ranger that work may proceed.

-
Wildlife and Botanical Protection Measures: No operations from February 1-August 15 in cutting unit 1. No operations from March 1-August 31 in cutting units 1,2,5,7,8,9,10,11,12,14,15,16,17,18 and 19. No operations from March 1-September 30 in cutting units 6, 7,8,9,10,11,12 and 13 AS IDENTIFIED IN CT6.313#
Cave Resource Protection Measures: N/A

CT6.313# - TIMING OF SALE OPERATIONS (07/2009)

Unless otherwise agreed to in writing Contractor's Operations shall be performed in accordance with the following table.

CT6.313# - TIMING OF SALE OPERATIONS

Sample

Summary of Timing of Logging Restrictions

Cutting units #	Wildlife February 1 st - August 15 th
1	T

T- Timing Restriction for Wildlife. No logging operations will occur in CU 1, from February 1st to August 15th unless approved by Sale Administration in coordination with the District Wildlife Biologist.

Cutting units #	Wildlife March 1 st - August 31 st
1,2,5, 7,8,9,10,11,12,14, 15,16,17,18,19	T
O-1,O-2,O-3, O-4,O-5	T

T- Timing Restriction for Wildlife. No logging operations will occur in CU's 1,2,5,7-12,14-19, from March 1st to August 31st unless approved by Sale Administration in coordination with the District Wildlife Biologist.

Cutting units #	Wildlife March 1 st - September 30 th
6,7,8,9,10,11,12, 13	T

T- Timing Restriction for Wildlife. No logging operations will occur in CU's 6-13, from March 1st to September 30th unless approved by Sale Administration in coordination with the District Wildlife Biologist.

Cutting units #	Restriction
ALL	No treatments before 0700 every day between Memorial Day and Labor Day
ALL	No treatments after 12 noon Fridays until 0700 Mondays
ALL	No treatments on Federal observed holidays
ALL	No treatments the week of the Federal observed July 4th holiday if the Federal observed July 4th holiday falls on Tuesday, Wednesday, or Thursday

Sample

CT6.4# - CONDUCT OF LOGGING (07/2009)

Unless otherwise agreed to in writing, Silvicultural prescriptions and land management objectives shall be conducted and accomplished by the requirements, methods and procedures in accordance with the following table.

CT6.4# - CONDUCT OF LOGGING

Sample

CT6.4# - CONDUCT OF LOGGING (07/2009)

Unless otherwise agreed to in writing, Silvicultural prescriptions and land management objectives shall be conducted and accomplished by the requirements, methods and procedures in accordance with the following table.

CT6.4# - CONDUCT OF LOGGING	
TABLE-A	
Cutting Units	Conduct of Logging
ALL	1. The skid trail pattern shall be approved by Forest Service in advance of felling and major trails, including go-back trails, shall be flagged on the ground in advance of felling. Areas with slopes that exceed 25 percent consult with Sale Administrator in determining skid patterns.
ALL	2. Trees shall be felled, insofar as safety permits, to angle in the direction of skidding.
ALL	3. Contractor shall remove from National Forest administered lands all products meeting utilization standards and created biomass within 30 calendar days after felling of trees, unless written authorization to delay such removal is obtained from the Forest Service.
ALL	4. Tractor skid roads will be located, approved, (and constructed) in advance of falling.
ALL	5. Skidding machines shall not be operated off designated skid trails, road, or landing without written approval.
ALL	6. Logs shall be skidded with the leading end free of the ground.
ALL	7. The maximum overall width of tractors (rubber-tired and/or track-laying) shall be less than 12 feet.
ALL	8. Tractor skid roads shall be no less than 150 feet apart, except where converging.
ALL	9. Trees designated for cutting and/or logs will be left as rub trees along skid trails corridors as needed to protect young growth and leave trees.
ALL	10. Log landings and transfer points shall be limited to existing roads and turnouts unless otherwise agreed to in writing.
ALL	11. No more than three payments units shall be released for cutting at one time. Before a fourth payment unit is released for entry, all contractual work must be completed and accepted in one of the three payment units previously released.
ALL	12. Notwithstanding above, hand felling using chainsaws may be required in or adjacent to sensitive areas to protect resources from unnecessary damage.

CT6.4.3 - PROTECTION OF PUBLIC IN RECREATION AREAS (05/2008)

For protection of National Forest interests and safety of general public, Contractor's Operations shall be subject to the following restrictions:

- a. When Contractor's Operations are in progress within safety zones, shown on Contract Area Map, and designated on the ground, Contractor may be required to post warning signs in the area or maintain a watchman whose sole duty shall be to warn and advise public of any hazards present in area as a result of this contract.
- b. During periods of general recreation activity within Sale Area or vicinity, Forest Service may restrict hauling to days other than Saturdays, Sundays, and National holidays.

CT6.6 - EROSION PREVENTION AND CONTROL (05/2008)

Unless waived in writing, erosion prevention and control work, required by BT6.6 shall be completed within 15 calendar days after skidding operations related to each landing are completed or after Forest Service designation on the ground of work where such designation is required hereunder. Said time limit shall be exclusive of full days lost in Contractor's Operations due to causes beyond Purchaser's control. Damage resulting from Contractor's operations, due to failure to perform required work, shall be repaired by Contractor.

When not adequately protected from erosion by treatments such as out-sloping and cross draining or grass seeding, place lopped slash and logging debris in temporary roads, landings and skid trails.

CT6.601# - EROSION CONTROL SEEDING (05/2008)

Following completion of skidding and yarding operations in an area, Contractor shall seed areas of exposed soil on skid trails, landings, firebreaks, and Temporary Roads where other erosion control measures described in CT6.6 will not result in satisfactory control of soil movement. Seed bed preparation shall consist of surface scarification on roads and landings sufficient for retention of seed.

Seed shall be broadcast evenly at the rate of 10 pounds of seed per acre. Application shall be during the period MAY to NOVEMBER unless otherwise approved. No application work shall be done during extremely windy or rainy weather, or when the ground is frozen or otherwise unsuitable.

The kinds and amounts of seed to be sown in terms of live pure seed shall be:

See Table A

Table A: Seed Mix amount CT6.601#

Seed Mix for elevations greater than 7,000 feet

Species	% seed mix	PLS/ac	Seeds/lb	Lbs PLS/ac
Mountain brome (<i>Bromus marginatus</i>)	20	139,392	90,000	1.55
Arizona fescue (<i>Festuca arizonica</i>)	15	163,350	550,000	0.30
Sheep fescue (<i>Festuca ovina</i>)	15	163,350	680,000	0.24
Junegrass (<i>Koeleria cristata</i>)	20	217,800	2,315,400	0.09
Barley (<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>)	30	217,800	12,500	7.82
Totals	100	X	X	10.0

The Contractor shall provide documentation that the seed mixture is certified weed free.

The Contractor shall seed no more than 15 days after erosion control work is completed.

Sample

CT6.602 - TEMPORARY ROAD AND LANDING SCARIFICATION (05/2008)

Unless waived in writing by Forest Service on specific roads or landings, all landings and Temporary Roads constructed or used by Contractor shall be scarified by Contractor following use. Scarification shall be done to a depth of not less than four inches and must effectively prepare the ground for seeding.

CT6.65# - AQUATIC MANAGEMENT ZONES (02/2021)

An Aquatic Management Zone (AMZ) is a zone that contains riparian vegetation or other special characteristics. Areas identified as Aquatic Management Zones are areas marked on the ground or are within the distances identified on the Sale Area Map measured from the centerline of stream courses. Centerlines will be designated with red and white flagging in the field, by the Forest Service prior to release of payment unit.

Timber designation, conduct of logging, and/or slash treatment may differ in the AMZ from the rest of the unit. Unless otherwise agreed to in writing and notwithstanding the contract requirements otherwise applicable to each payment unit, the following special requirements apply to the AMZ of the payment units specified below:

CT6.65# Aquatic Management Zones

Sample

Aquatic Management

Cutting Unit(s):

1,10,15,16,19

Zone Requirements

- Tree boles must be cut and laid with butts perpendicular to the streamcourse.
- Trees where the root system is important in maintaining the integrity of the bank shall not be cut .
- Equipment may enter and exit the aquatic management zone perpendicular to the streamcourse only.
- Stream channels shall be crossed at designated crossings only and shall be preapproved by Forest Service Administration.
- Ground skidding, decking of logs, and machine piling are not permitted within streamchannels unless on existing roadbeds that are located within the AMZs.
- All merchantable material must be removed from aquatic management zone.
- Ground based operations may only be conducted within the AMZ buffer if at least 6 inches of snow covers 3 inches of frozen ground
- Buffers range from 50'-150' – See Sale area map

All vegetative debris associated with construction of Specified Roads such as unutilized timber, brush and grubbed stumps is Construction Slash. Measures to be taken by Contractor for treatment of Construction Slash are set forth in the attached road construction specifications and in item (1) below.

Vegetative debris larger than 1 inch in diameter and 3 feet long resulting from Contractors Operations, other than Construction Slash, is Logging Slash. In Required Disposal Strip along permanent roads, in areas of Temporary Road construction outside of Clearcutting Units, and in fuelbreaks (CT6.71), both hardwood trees and coniferous trees smaller than the minimum d.b.h. in AT.2, over 3 feet in height and damaged beyond recovery by Contractors Operations shall be cut and treated as Logging Slash. Measures to be taken by Contractor for treatment of Logging Slash are set forth below and in following Subsections unless otherwise agreed in writing.

Forest Service and Contractor shall jointly develop a schedule for completion of slash treatment on the various portions of Sale Area prior to Contractor's Operations. Slash treatment plan may be made a part of the annual operating plan required in BT6.31.

Specified slash treatment methods for each cutting unit shall be shown on Sale Area Map and listed in the attached tables by the following symbols:

Slash Treatment Methods:

Method: BURYING Map Symbol: "Bury"

Definition and Specifications:

Logging Slash shall be buried where agreed in borrow areas, pits, trenches, or other locations reasonably near the area of origin. Logging Slash shall be matted down in layers and shall be covered with at least 2 feet of rock and soil so that the final surface is sloped to drain and relatively smooth.

Method: CHIPPING Map Symbol: "Chip"

Definition and Specifications:

Chippable Logging Slash up to 4 inches in diameter shall be processed through a chipping machine. Chips shall be scattered to a depth not exceeding 6 inches.

Method: REMOVING Map Symbol: "Remove"

Definition and Specifications:

Logging Slash shall be moved or hauled to locations shown on Sale Area Map and designated on the ground where it shall be piled.

Method: FELLING DAMAGED TREES Map Symbol: "Fell"

Definition and Specifications:

Damaged or destroyed trees are trees substandard because of size, which are over 3 feet in height, and/or species not included in AT.2 over 3 feet in height, knocked down or damaged to the extent that mortality or serious deterioration will occur, and such trees partially pushed over so as to result in permanent lean and visible damage to the root system, all as a result of the Contractors operation. Such damaged or destroyed trees shall be felled and further treated by the slash treatment method specified for the area. Materials meeting the minimum piece specifications of AT.2 will be utilized by the Contractor according to BT2.2. Maximum stump height shall be that specified in AT.6 or on the Contract Area Map.

Method: BUCKING & PILING (Small Material) Map Symbol: "Buck"

Definition and Specifications:

Logging Slash smaller than N/A inches and larger than 4 inches in large end diameter shall be bucked into lengths not to exceed N/A feet and left in place. Logging Slash 4 inches and smaller in large end diameter shall be hand Piled within Required Disposal Strip.

Method: DECKING LARGE MATERIAL Map Symbol: "Deck"

Definition and Specifications:

Logging Slash N/A inches in diameter and N/A feet or more in length shall be Decked free of other slash by piling pieces parallel to each other.

Method: HAND PILING Map Symbol: "Hpile"

Definition and Specifications:

Logging slash smaller than N/A inches in diameter and N/A feet long shall be hand piled in accordance with the following specifications:

HAND PILING SPECIFICATIONS

LOCATION OF PILES: Piles shall be located within cleared areas of landings and Temporary Roads or within natural openings. The minimum spacing between edge of each pile and crown edge of adjacent live trees shall not be less than the average diameter of the pile.

Contractor shall not be required to move slash more than 75 feet to meet the above pile location requirement.

Piles shall not be made below high water mark of perennial or intermittent stream courses designated to be protected in accordance with BT6.5. Slash shall not be piled on or allowed to remain in drainage ditches of permanent roads.

CONSTRUCTION OF PILES. Piles shall be compact and dirt-free, with most small slash on the bottom to facilitate consumption during burning. Piles shall not exceed 10 feet in average diameter and pile height shall not be less than one-third the average pile diameter. All slash which protrudes 4-feet or more from outer edge of the pile shall be bucked off and placed on pile.

Method: MACHINE PILING Map Symbol: "Mpile"

Definition and Specifications:

Concentrations of logging slash, excluding scattered individual pieces, shall be machine piled by tractor equipped with brush rake as per Machine Piling Specifications.

Method: MACHINE PILING & LOPPING Map Symbol: "Mpile/lop"

Definition and Specifications:

Concentrations of slash marked on the ground by the Forest Service shall be machine piled by a tractor equipped with a brush rake as per Machine Piling Specifications. The remaining slash, not in concentrations, shall be lopped and scattered as per specification for "Lopping."

Machine Piling Specifications

Acceptable Equipment. Piling will be accomplished with a crawler tractor not to exceed overall width of 12

feet. Tractor will be equipped with a brush blade having teeth extending a minimum of 11 inches below the frame. The teeth shall number at least 7 and no more than 10. The teeth shall be of sufficient size and strength so that they shall not bend or break through normal slash piling.

Location of Piles. Piles shall be so located that burning will not damage standing live trees or physical improvements such as fences, poles, buildings, signs, tables, grills, and cattleguards. The minimum spacing between piles shall be equivalent to one and one-half the diameter of the adjacent pile.

If conditions make it impractical to locate piles where damage to live trees and physical improvements can be avoided, a space shall be cleared in a location designated by Forest Service.

Slash within partial cut areas and road construction clearings shall be moved to take advantage of previously constructed or natural clearings in order to minimize the construction of new clearings. Slash shall not be moved more than 120 feet to achieve the location requirement. Piles shall not be made on permanent roads, in drainage ditches, below high water marks of live streams, and in intermittent stream courses.

Piles shall not be constructed within a 40 foot strip along the tip edge of the cutting unit or within a 40 foot strip along the remaining edges of the unit.

Construction of Piles. Machine piles shall be compacted by pushing slash from all sides towards the center of the pile. A machine pile will not exceed an average diameter of 25 feet and pile height shall not be less than one-third the average diameter of the pile. All slash which protrudes 4-feet or more from outer edge of the pile shall be bucked off and placed on pile.

Unmerchantable material may be left between piles to protect regeneration seedlings and for site protection purposes as specified in writing by Forest Service.

Piling shall be accomplished in a manner that will prevent the accumulation of dirt in the piles

Logs and tops from felled trees within leave groups of trees inside or outside the cutting unit shall be yarded out of such leave groups to approved locations and piled. Where there is danger of damaging leave trees, long material shall be end-lined out of leave groups.

Method: COVERING PILES Map Symbol: "Cover"

Definition and Specifications:

All slash piles shall be covered with a durable waterproof covering furnished by Contractor as approved by the Forest Service. The material shall be at least 6 feet in width. Piles shall not be less than one-third covered, with the covering extending not less than halfway down all sides. Pieces of burnable material shall be placed on top of the waterproof covering to keep it from blowing off the pile.

Method: SITE PREPARATION Map Symbol: "Mach"

Definition and Specifications:

In conjunction with machine slash piling, a minimum of N/A percent and maximum of N/A percent of the workable ground surface uniformly distributed over the unit area shall be scarified down to bare mineral soil. Scarified ground is here defined as bare mineral soil in patches exceeding N/A feet by N/A feet.

Method: SCATTERING Map Symbol: "Scat"

Definition and Specifications:

Contractor shall remove all slash greater than N/A inches in diameter and/or N/A feet long, a minimum of N/A feet away from each leave tree N/A inches d.b.h. and larger. Slash shall be placed upslope from, or along the upslope from, or along the contour from, leave trees. Slash shall not be placed down

slope from leave trees.

Method: LOPPING Map Symbol: "Lop"

Definition and Specifications:

Slash shall be treated by limbing or severing, or both, and scattered as necessary to place slash within 2 feet of the ground over entire area of cutting unit. Occasional slash which exceeds the maximum height, not to exceed 5 percent of slash to be lopped and scattered, is acceptable. When agreed in writing between Contractor and Forest Service, crushing or chopping with mechanized equipment is permissible, where residual trees will not be excessively damaged and ground conditions are suitable.

By agreement in writing, certain slash may be left for fuelwood. When the specified treatment is by a combination of methods, Logging Slash not treated by one of the methods shall be treated by the other(s).

(1) Treatment Along Permanent Roads. Permanent roads that require roadside slash treatment are listed in the attached table and shown on the Contract Area Map. All Logging and Construction Slash within Required Disposal Strips shall be treated by Contractor. "Required Disposal Strips" are those areas adjacent to permanent roads where slash treatment is required for resource objectives. The width of Required Disposal Strips is shown in the attached table and is measured in slope distance from Roadbed edges of permanent roads. By agreement, in Clearcutting Units, slash from Required Disposal Strips may be treated with other Logging Slash. By agreement, the location of Required Disposal Strips may be adjusted from side to side without materially changing the total work required.

Slash treatment in Required Disposal Strips shall be accomplished without affecting the proper functioning of channels leading to and from drainage structures.

(a) Slash shall be treated by Scattering, Removing, Burying, Chipping, Piling, Bucking and Piling, Machine Piling or a combination of these methods as shown in the attached table. Logging Slash larger than treatment size requirements of the specified method shall either be Scattered outside Required Disposal Strip, within Required Disposal Strip or Decked at agreed locations as shown in the attached table.

(b) Hardwood and coniferous trees within or extending over Required Disposal Strips and which have been partially knocked down by Contractor's Operations shall be felled and treated as Logging Slash. Damaged trees which cannot be felled with reasonable safety may be pushed or pulled down.

(2) Treatment Along Temporary Roads. Outside of Clearcutting Units, all hardwood and coniferous trees felled or pushed over and trees damaged beyond recovery by Temporary Road construction shall be felled, limbed to a stem diameter of approximately 3 inches, at which point the top shall be cut from the remainder of the stem, and stem shall be bucked into lengths not exceeding N/A feet. Such slash shall be Scattered free of soil to reduce concentrations unless treatment is required by another specified method.

(3) Landings and Disposal Sites. Unutilized logs accumulated at landings and disposal sites shall be Decked by Contractor. Other slash accumulated at landings and disposal sites shall be kept separate from unutilized logs and treated by the method shown in the attached table.

(4) View and Special Management Units. Areas identified as "VIEW" on the Contract Area Map are Travel and Water Influence Zones and Special Management Units which include roads, recreation trails, streamsides, lakeshores, and other view areas. The "VIEW" boundaries are identified on the ground or a distance limitation is specified on the Contract Area Map. Primary treatment shall be by Removing, Burying, Chipping, Hand Piling, Machine Piling, or a combination of these means unless a method is specified or prohibited on Sale Area Map. Logging Slash not readily treated by the selected or specified method shall be removed to designated areas or treated as agreed.

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The following tables, where applicable and filled in, summarize slash requirements:

TREATMENT ALONG PERMANENT ROADS (CT6.7#)
SLASH TREATMENT

See Table A

=====

LANDING, DISPOSAL SITES AND OTHER SLASH (CT6.7#)

See Table B

=====

CONTRACTOR UNIT SLASH RESPONSIBILITY (CT6.7#)

See Table C

Sample

Table A: Treatment Along Permanent Roads Slash Treatment CT6.7#

No activity slash shall be left along any road corridors within the sale area.

Table B: Landing, Disposal Sites and Other Slash CT6.7#

Landing Location	Requirements
ALL	Slash shall be scattered up to depth of 4 inches or used for erosion control and prevention on landings and skid trails. All stumps removed from the ground must be treated as activity slash and removed from the sale area.

Table C: Contractor Unit Slash Responsibility CT6.7#

Cutting Unit	5.0"+ DBH Requirements
ALL	Removal of slash generated from treatment of 5.0+ DBH material is required. Small amounts of slash used for erosion control on landings and skid trails may be left. All slash left on the site will be lopped or crushed to a maximum height of 2 feet.

Table C: Contractor Unit Slash Responsibility CT6.7#

Cutting Unit	≥5'tall- 4.9" DBH Requirements
ALL	All trees not designated for removal ≥5'tall - 4.9" DBH damaged during harvest operations will be felled and lopped to a maximum height of 2 feet or used for erosion control

CT6.8 - MEASURING (04/2020)

Volume estimators used for quantity estimates in AT2 are listed below. Volume for trees added pursuant to BT2.1 and BT2.3, or other authorization hereunder, will be derived from the same volume estimators or from volume tables based on these estimators

Common Species Name	Species Code	Model/Equation
Ponderosa pine	VPP,BPP,NPP,PP	Flewelling Profile Model (4)(5)
Southwestern White Pine	VWP,BWP,NWP,WP	Flewelling Profile Model (4)(5)
Douglas fir	VDF,BDF,NDF,DF	Flewelling Profile Model (4)(5)
White fir	VWF,BWF,NWF,WF	Flewelling Profile Model (4)(5)
Corkbark fir	VCF,BCF,NCF,CF	Flewelling Profile Model (4)(5)
Spruce	VES,BES,NES,ES	Hann and Bare Equation (3)
Aspen	VAS,BAS,NAS,AS	Hann and Bare Equation (3)
Juniper, Pinyon Pine, Oaks	JA,JO,JX,PN,PE,PX,OK	Hann and Bare Equation (2)

(1)The Eager Mill Study is not available as a published document.

(2)Hann, David W, and B. Bruce Bare. 1978, Comprehensive tree volume equations for major species of New Mexico and Arizona: I Results and Methodology.USDA Forest Service Research Paper INT-209.

(3)As a result of the FY87 DF validation project, reduce Douglas-fir Scibner volume for the APS, COC, COR, GIL, LIN, PRE, and TON Forests by multiplying the gross merchantable volume by 0.932.

(4)Flewelling, James W. and Lawrence M. Raynes. 1993. Variable-shape stem profile predictions for western hemlock. Part I: Predictions from DBH and total height. & Part II: Predictions form DBH, total height, and upper stem measurements. Can. J. For. Res. Vol. 23. 1993. Attachment 1. R3 Ponderosa Pine Flewlling Profile Model volume Equation Validation and Biomass Study

(5)Flewelling, James W. and Lawrence M. Raynes. 1993. Variable-shape stem profile predictions for western hemlock. Part I: Predictions from DBH and total height. & Part II: Predictions form DBH, total height, and upper stem measurements. Can. J. For. Res. Vol. 23. 1993. Attachment 2. R3 Santa Fe National Forest Biomass Study and Volume Validation.

CT6.84 - ACCOUNTABILITY (05/2008)

Unless otherwise agreed in writing and prior to hauling from Sale Area, products shall be accounted for as follows:

The truck driver shall obtain a removal receipt furnished by Forest Service. Contractor shall assign a competent individual at the landing to issue removal receipts for products removed from Sale Area. A duplicate copy or stub of such receipt shall be retained by Contractor and delivered to Forest Service at periodic intervals. When products are in transit, the truck driver shall keep the original copy of the receipt in his possession and show it upon request or display it as evidence of his authority to remove products. The original removal receipt shall be surrendered at the unloading point or as requested by Forest Service.

CT6.9# - STEWARDSHIP PROJECTS (09/2004)

Performance of stewardship projects shall be in accordance with the following specifications.

Stewardship Projects

Sample

CT6.9# - STEWARDSHIP PROJECTS (09/2004)

Performance of stewardship projects shall be in accordance with the following specifications:

DESCRIPTION AND SPECIFICATIONS OF STEWARDSHIP PROJECT ITEMS

Mandatory Stewardship Credit Project Item 1.0 - Removal of all created slash on all Payment Units

Task Item: Removal of created slash from treatment area. Removal of created slash from the sale area must occur within 30 calendar days from the time it was created unless additional time is agreed upon in writing by the Forest Service and the Purchaser.

Specification: All slash created from the harvesting of 5.0" + DBH trees will be removed following the specifications outlined in CT6.7#. Some slash may be scattered for erosion control if needed along skid trails and landings.

Optional Stewardship Credit Project Item 1.1 – Mechanical treatment and removal of pre-commercial trees from units 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19

Task Item: Mechanical treatment and removal of material generated by pre-commercial thinning. Removal of noncommercial biomass material generated by pre-commercial thinning from the sale area must occur within 30 calendar days from the time it was created unless additional time is agreed upon in writing by the Forest Service and the Purchaser.

Specification:

- Species for removal: ponderosa pine, Douglas-fir, white fir, white pine 5 feet tall – 4.9" DBH ONLY.
- Cut ALL ponderosa pine and Douglas-fir 5 feet tall- 4.9" DBH with any dwarf mistletoe.
- Leave trees shall be spaced 20 feet apart +/- 5 feet.
- Leave trees ≥ 5 " DBH shall be considered for spacing regardless of size.
 - Additional leave trees shall be healthy, undamaged conifers 4.9" DBH or less.
- Leave tree preference mistletoe free: white pine, ponderosa pine, Douglas-fir, white fir.
- Oak and aspen SHALL NOT BE CUT regardless of size and shall not be considered when determining spacing.

Optional Stewardship Credit Project Item 1.2 – Mechanical treatment and removal of pre-commercial trees on Payment Unit O-1

Task Item: Mechanical treatment and removal of material generated by pre-commercial thinning. Removal of noncommercial biomass material generated by pre-commercial thinning

from the sale area must occur within 30 calendar days from the time it was created unless additional time is agreed upon in writing by the Forest Service and the Purchaser.

Specification:

O-1:

- Species for removal: ponderosa pine, Douglas-fir, white fir, white pine 5 feet tall – 4.9” DBH ONLY.
- Cut ALL ponderosa pine and Douglas-fir 5 feet tall – 4.9” DBH with any dwarf mistletoe.
- Leave trees shall be spaced 20 feet apart +/- 5 feet.
- Leave trees ≥ 5 ” DBH shall be considered for spacing regardless of size.
 - Additional leave trees shall be healthy, undamaged conifers 4.9” DBH or less.
- Leave tree preference mistletoe free: white pine, ponderosa pine, Douglas-fir, white fir.
- Oak and aspen SHALL NOT BE CUT regardless of size and shall not be considered when determining spacing.

Optional Stewardship Credit Project Item 1.3 – Mechanical treatment and removal of pre-commercial trees on Payment Unit O-2

Task Item: Mechanical treatment and removal of material generated by pre-commercial thinning. Removal of noncommercial biomass material generated by pre-commercial thinning from the sale area must occur within 30 calendar days from the time it was created, unless additional time is agreed upon in writing by the Forest Service and the Purchaser.

Specification:

O-2:

- Species for removal: ponderosa pine, Douglas-fir, white fir, white pine 5 feet tall – 4.9” DBH ONLY.
- Cut ALL ponderosa pine and Douglas-fir 5 feet tall – 4.9” DBH with any dwarf mistletoe.
- Leave trees shall be spaced 20 feet apart +/- 5 feet.
- Leave trees ≥ 5 ” DBH shall be considered for spacing regardless of size.
 - Additional leave trees shall be healthy, undamaged conifers 4.9” DBH or less.
- Leave tree preference mistletoe free: white pine, ponderosa pine, Douglas-fir, white fir.

- Oak and aspen SHALL NOT BE CUT regardless of size and shall not be considered when determining spacing.

Optional Stewardship Credit Project Item 1.4 – Mechanical treatment and removal of pre-commercial trees on Payment Unit O-3

Task Item: Mechanical treatment and removal of material generated by pre-commercial thinning. Removal of noncommercial biomass material generated by pre-commercial thinning from the sale area must occur within 30 calendar days from the time it was created, unless additional time is agreed upon in writing by the Forest Service and the Purchaser.

Specification:

O-3:

- Species for removal: ponderosa pine, Douglas-fir, white fir, white pine 5 feet tall – 8.9” DBH ONLY.
- Cut ALL ponderosa pine and Douglas-fir 5 feet tall – 8.9” DBH with any dwarf mistletoe.
- Leave trees shall be spaced 25 feet apart +/- 5 feet.
- Leave trees ≥ 9 ” DBH shall be considered for spacing regardless of size.
 - Additional leave trees shall be healthy, undamaged conifers 8.9” DBH or less.
- Leave tree preference mistletoe free: white pine, ponderosa pine, Douglas-fir, white fir.
- Oak and aspen SHALL NOT BE CUT regardless of size and shall not be considered when determining spacing.

Optional Stewardship Credit Project Item 1.5 – Mechanical treatment and removal of pre-commercial trees on Payment Unit O-4

Task Item: Mechanical treatment and removal of material generated by pre-commercial thinning. Removal of noncommercial biomass material generated by pre-commercial thinning from the sale area must occur within 30 calendar days from the time it was created, unless additional time is agreed upon in writing by the Forest Service and the Purchaser.

Specification:

O-4

- Species for removal: ponderosa pine, Douglas-fir, white fir, white pine 5 feet tall – 8.9” DBH ONLY.

- Cut ALL ponderosa pine and Douglas-fir 5 feet tall – 8.9” DBH with any dwarf mistletoe.
- Leave trees shall be spaced 25 feet apart +/- 5 feet.
- Leave trees ≥ 9 ” DBH shall be considered for spacing regardless of size.
 - Additional leave trees shall be healthy, undamaged conifers 8.9” DBH or less.
- Leave tree preference mistletoe free: white pine, ponderosa pine, Douglas-fir, white fir.
- Oak and aspen SHALL NOT BE CUT regardless of size and shall not be considered when determining spacing.

Optional Stewardship Credit Project Item 1.6 – Mechanical treatment and removal of pre-commercial trees on Payment Unit O-5

Task Item: Mechanical treatment and removal of material generated by pre-commercial thinning. Removal of noncommercial biomass material generated by pre-commercial thinning from the sale area must occur within 30 calendar days from the time it was created, unless additional time is agreed upon in writing by the Forest Service and the Purchaser.

Specification:

O-5

- Species for removal: ponderosa pine, Douglas-fir, white fir, white pine 5 feet tall – 8.9” DBH ONLY.
- Cut ALL ponderosa pine and Douglas-fir 5 feet tall – 8.9” DBH with any dwarf mistletoe.
- Leave trees shall be spaced 25 feet apart +/- 5 feet.
- Leave trees ≥ 9 ” DBH shall be considered for spacing regardless of size.
 - Additional leave trees shall be healthy, undamaged conifers 8.9” DBH or less.
- Leave tree preference mistletoe free: white pine, ponderosa pine, Douglas-fir, white fir.
- Oak and aspen SHALL NOT BE CUT regardless of size and shall not be considered when determining spacing.

PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

The following describes the major items for work described in mandatory and optional stewardship activities.

Stewardship Projects	Performance Standard	Method of Assessment	Incentive/Deduction
Removal of created slash (Mandatory Stewardship Credit Project Item 1.0)	Meets Requirements in CT6.7# Slash Treatment	Inspector will conduct periodic visual inspections	Rework is required if contractor fails to meet standards.
Mechanical Treatment and Removal of Pre-Commercial Thin (PCT) (Optional Stewardship Credit Project Item 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5)	Quality Meets or exceeds performance standard of 90% CT6.9#	Inspector will conduct periodic visual inspections	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Contractor's quality will be reflected in the performance assessment either as positive or negative incentive. If Contractor achieves 90% or greater in quality, the work will be considered acceptable.

INSPECTION AND ACCEPTANCE

Government Quality Assurance Inspection

For All Stewardship Project Items

The Government will, at its convenience, make periodic inspections of the work to assure itself of contract compliance and to perform Quality Assurance Inspections to determine confirm with the Contractor is performing quality control in accordance with its Quality Control Plan (QCP) and that Contractor monitoring results in quality performance of contract objectives. The Government reserves the right to inspect all equipment, material and supplies prior to starting work for suitability; the decision of the Contracting Officer as to acceptability shall be final. The Contractor is required to provide a proficient and productive crew to obtain satisfactory performance.

The Government will do visual inspection to ensure the Contractor follows the specifications and proceeding satisfactory.

UNSATISFACTORY PERFORMANCE

For All Stewardship Projects Items

If the percentage of satisfactory work falls below 90 percent, the Government will immediately notify the Contractor in writing and order improvement of the quality of future work. If the quality of future work is not raised above the 90 percent within two consecutive workdays after receipt of notice in writing of unsatisfactory work, the Contractor's right to proceed may be suspended and the contract considered in breach. Repeated failure to perform work at or above 90 percent acceptable performance shall also be considered breach of contract. If final inspection shows a percentage of less than 90 percent, then the contractor has the option of rework the portion the unit where below the work is unsatisfactory. If the satisfactory work is below minimum of 80 percent rework will be required.

REWORK AND REINSPECTION AFTER REWORK

For All Stewardship Project Items

When inspection indicates that the performance objectives were not met, the work will be deemed unsatisfactory rework will be required. Re-inspection after rework will be made in the same manner as the first inspection but on different plot lines. Re-inspection will be performed only when the Forest Service is notified by the contractor that the poor performance items have

Sample

CT7.2 - SPECIFIC FIRE PRECAUTIONS (05/2008)

Contractor shall provide the personnel, tools and equipment to take the following precautionary measures:

SMOKING AND LUNCH FIRE RESTRICTIONS

Contractor shall prohibit smoking and building of camp and lunch fires by persons engaged in Contractor's operations, except at established camps or in areas that Forest Service may designate. Smoking may be permitted at these designated areas only after all flammable material has been cleared to mineral soil. All fires and smoking materials shall be completely extinguished at end of lunch or smoking period.

FIRE TOOLS

Contractor shall furnish and maintain; i.e., cutting edges sharp, handles sanded and tightly fitted, clean of rust and foreign material; fires tools to be used only for suppressing forest fires. Each logging operation shall be provided with one firefighting tool per man to equip 100 percent of the personnel engaged in Contractors operations. Approved firefighting tools are: double-bit axe; brushhook; pulaski; McLeod; and round-pointed, size 0 or larger lady shovel. The proper tool mix will be stipulated in the Timber Sale Fire Plan. These tools are required separate from, and in addition to, the tools required in the section, "Fire Tools on Equipment," and in CT7.21 Fire Guards. Fire tools for firefighting purposes for use of personnel engaged in all phases of the logging operations shall be located in the active operating area of the contract or as stated in the fire plan.

BURNING OF REFUSE

No camp refuse of slash or other debris, such as that resulting from clearing around camps or on right-of-way, shall be burned without the written consent of the Forest Service.

SPARK ARRESTERS AND MUFFLERS

Each internal combustion engine shall be equipped with a spark arrester qualified and rated under USDA Forest Service Standard (Spark Arrester Guide) 5100-1a or the latest revision of Society of Automotive Engineers "medium size engine, SAE recommended practice J350" unless it is:

- (a) Equipped with a turbine-driven exhaust supercharger such as the turbocharger. There shall be no exhaust bypass.
- (b) A multi-position engine, such as on power saws purchased after 6/30/77 which must meet the performance levels set forth in the Society of Automotive Engineers "multi-positioned small engine exhaust fire ignition standard, SAE recommended practice J335B" as now or hereafter amended. Those purchased prior to the above date shall be equipped with an approved spark arrester/muffler containing a 0.023 inch mesh screen in good condition.
- (c) A passenger carrying vehicle or light truck, or medium truck up to 40,000 GVW, used on roads and equipped with a factory designed muffler and an exhaust system in good working condition.
- (d) A heavy duty truck, such as a dump or log truck, or other vehicle used for commercial hauling, used only on roads and equipped with a factory designed muffler and with a vertical stack exhaust system extending above the cab.

Exhaust equipment described in this Subsection, including spark arresters and mufflers, shall be properly installed and constantly maintained in serviceable condition.

POWERSAWS

During periods of use, each powersaw operator shall have readily available for use one long-handled round-pointed shovel and one chemical-pressurized fire extinguisher of not less than 8-ounce capacity by weight.

Muffler, extinguisher, and shovel shall be maintained in good working order at all times. Any fueling or refueling of a powersaw shall be done in an area which has been cleared of material which will carry fire. Powersaws shall be moved at least 10 feet from the place of fueling or refueling before starting.

FIRE TOOLS ON EQUIPMENT

Each internal combustion fuel carrying truck, loader, skidder, heavy truck, and tractor shall be provided with one long-handled round-pointed shovel, and one 5-pound capacity ABC dry chemical fire extinguisher. Passenger carrying vehicles, including light pickup trucks shall be equipped with one (1) long-handled round-pointed shovel and one (1) ABC chemical fire extinguisher not less than 2 1/2 pounds capacity. Shovels and fire extinguishers shall be so mounted as to be readily reached from the ground.

INSPECTION REQUIREMENTS FOR INTERNAL-COMBUSTION ENGINES

Each internal-Combustion motor vehicle or item of equipment shall be inspected and approved in advance of use by Forest Service.

Contractor shall require that all persons engaged in Contractor's operations submit all internal-combustion motors and equipment for inspection and approval prior to use in Contractor's operations on National Forest lands. Vehicles and equipment not approved for use shall be repaired to meet existing standards, re-inspected, and approved by Forest Service prior to use.

BLASTING

Use of fuses in blasting shall not be permitted. A long-handled round-pointed shovel and 5-gallon backpack pump with attached hand pump filled with water shall be available at all times. During periods when Fire Precaution Plan B or C is in effect, a fire guard shall remain on duty for at least one hour after blasting is finished and shall be equipped with a shovel and backpack. Blasting is prohibited under Fire Precaution Plan D. (CT7.22)

TRACTOR LIGHTS

All crawler tractors and rubber-tired skidders suitable for fire suppression work, and with power source, shall be equipped with two (2) factory type headlights and one (1) backup light, or brackets mounted for portable self-contained battery operated lights. These portable lights shall be furnished and maintained by the Contractor at a location agreed by the Forest Service.

CABLE YARDING

Tail and corner blocks shall be located to prevent cables from rubbing against trees, snags, and down logs. Areas adjacent to tail and corner blocks shall be cleared of flammable material within a 5-foot radius. One 5-gallon standard backpack water container (filled at all times and with hand pump attached), one shovel, and one pulaski, shall be maintained within 10 feet of each block.

GAS AND OIL STORAGE AND SERVICE AREAS

The location of equipment service areas and gas and oil storage areas shall be approved in writing by Contracting Officer. All areas shall be cleared of brush, litter, grass or other flammable debris for a radius of 50 feet.

WELDING

An area within a 10 foot radius shall be cleared down to mineral soil before welding operations are started. Prior to welding, Contractor shall have available a round-pointed long-handled shovel, a 5-gallon backpack pump filled with water with attached hand pump, and a 5-pound fire extinguisher at each welding site. A fire guard will remain on duty for at least one (1) hour after welding is completed during periods when Fire Precaution Plan B or C is in effect. Welding is prohibited under Fire Precaution Plan D.

CT7.21 - FIRE GUARDS (05/2008)

Contractor shall designate at least one representative to train and supervise each woodworking group of men in fire prevention, detection, and suppression. Each such representative shall be named in the fire plan.

To prevent, detect, and suppress fire, Contractor shall provide a trained fire guard at each operating area where power-driven equipment has been operated during the day. The fire guards shall constantly perform their duties during operating hours and for three (3) hours after the woodwork stops for the day, when the Fire Precaution Plan is Plan B, C, or D (CT7.22).

Fire guard service on one operating area shall satisfy the requirements on adjacent areas if the travel time with available transportation is not in excess of ten (10) minutes to any of the other areas requiring such service.

Each fire guard shall be physically able, vigilant, and trained to prevent, detect, and report any fires and to promptly and efficiently take suppression action with available required firefighting equipment and men on any fire that starts on contract area. Each fire guard shall be equipped with a vehicle and a fire tool cache consisting of a cache box, 2 four-to-five gallon backpack pumps filled with water, 2 size 0 shovels, 2 Pulaskis, and 2 McLeod tools maintained in serviceable condition.

CT7.22 - EMERGENCY FIRE PRECAUTIONS (07/2020)

Purchaser will restrict operations in accordance with the attached Emergency Fire Precaution Schedule. The Contracting Officer shall inform the Purchaser of any changes in the Industrial Fire Precaution Plan. The procedure for the Contracting Officer to notify the Purchaser of a change shall be stated in the Fire Prevention and Control Plan required by BT7.1. The Contracting Officer may, after consultation with the Forest Supervisor, adjust the predicted Industrial Fire Precaution Plan for local weather conditions on Sale Area. Changes in the predicted Industrial Fire Precaution Plan shall be agreed to in writing.

See Table

Sample

CT7.22 - EMERGENCY FIRE PRECAUTIONS (03/13)

Contractor will restrict operations in accordance with the attached Emergency Fire Precaution Schedule. The Contracting Officer shall inform the Contractor of any changes in the Industrial Fire Precaution Plan. The procedure for the Contracting Officer to notify the Contractor of a change shall be stated in the Fire Prevention and Control Plan required by HT.1. The Contracting Officer may, after consultation with the Forest Supervisor, adjust the predicted Industrial Fire Precaution Plan for local weather conditions on Sale Area. Changes in the predicted Industrial Fire Precaution Plan shall be agreed to in writing.

EMERGENCY FIRE PRECAUTION SCHEDULE	
FIRE RESTRICTION/CLOSURE "STAGE"	
RESTRICTION LEVELS	INDUSTRIAL FIRE PRECAUTION PLAN
NO RESTRICTIONS	A
STAGE I	B
STAGE II	C
PARTIAL/FOREST CLOSURE*	D
RED FLAG WARNING (Issued by National Weather Service)	D

INDUSTRIAL FIRE PRECAUTION PLAN – DESCRIPTION

Plan	Item	MST (Mtn. Standard Time)	MDT (Mtn. Daylight Time)
A	Normal Fire Precautions (BT7.2) No fire guard required.		
B	Normal Fire Precautions (BT7.2) except designated areas for smoking and warming or cooking fires requires a written permit. Contractor will provide fire guard (BT7.21).		
C	No smoking, warming or cooking fires are permitted at any time. Contractor will provide fire guard (BT7.21).		
	All power saws except for chainsaws used for limbing on landings cleared to mineral soil will shut down:	9:00 am to 8:00 pm	10:00 am to 9:00 pm
	Mechanical fellers except for mechanical fellers equipped with hydraulic shears will shut down:		
	Shutdown all machine treatment of slash; mechanical equipment used for shearing, bunching or delimiting; skidding; cable yarding; blasting and clearing:	12:00 noon to 8:00 pm	1:00 pm to 9:00 pm
	Welding, metal cutting on cleared mineral soil will shut down:	12:00 noon to 8:00 pm	1:00 pm to 9:00 pm
	All chainsaws used for limbing on landings cleared to mineral soil will shut down:	2:00 pm to 8:00 pm	3:00 pm to 9:00 pm
	Loading on landings cleared to mineral soil will shut down:	2:00 pm to 8:00 pm	3:00 pm to 9:00 pm
	Log hauling trucks must be to a surfaced road by:	2:00 pm	3:00 pm
	Logging operation may continue after:	8:00 pm	9:00 pm
	Operations on mineral soil involving road excavation, watering, grading, surfacing, rock crushing, and/or other equipment maintenance may continue.		
D	Shutdown all operations; except operations on mineral soil involving road excavation, watering, grading, gravel surfacing, and rock crushing may continue with special Forest Service permit. Contractor will provide fire guard (BT7.21).		

***Partial/Forest Closure:**

Timber sale areas which are outside the boundaries of the partial forest closure may continue to operate under Industrial Fire Precaution Plan "C" operating criteria as agreed upon between the CO and Contractor in writing.

Timber sale areas within the boundaries of the proclaimed partial forest closure area are to operate under Industrial Fire Precaution Plan "D".

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CT7.23 - COMMUNICATIONS (05/2008)

Contractor shall furnish a serviceable telephone, radio-telephone or radio system connecting each operating side with Contractor's headquarters. A radio-equipped fire patrolman vehicle will satisfy this requirement if in operation during the time required. When such headquarters is at a location which makes communication to it clearly impractical, Forest Service shall accept a reasonable alternative location. The communication system shall provide prompt and reliable communications between Contractor's headquarters (or above stated alternative) and Forest Service via commercial or Forest Service telephone. The communications system shall be operable during Contractor's Operations in Fire Precautionary Period described in AT.9 and during the time fire patrolman service is required.

In the event no other means of communications will provide for prompt and reliable reporting of a fire, the Contracting Officer may allow use of a Forest Service two-way radio or Forest Service frequencies for emergency use only. The use of Forest Service frequencies will be by a written memorandum of agreement between the Contracting Officer and Contractor.

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CT8.21 - CONTRACT TERM ADJUSTMENT (07/2016)

"Contract Term Adjustment" (CTA) means adjustment only as provided for in the three circumstances described in this subsection. Under these circumstances, the contract term shall be adjusted in writing to include additional calendar days in one or more normal operating seasons equal to the actual time lost, except as limited by paragraph (2) in this subsection.

To qualify for such adjustment, contractor shall give written notice of the lost time not later than 30 days after the end of the normal operating season in which time was lost and at least 10 days before termination date. Contracting officer shall make prompt written acknowledgment of such notice, indicating concurrence with the number of days in the notice or the number of days the Forest Service considers as qualifying for the adjustment. Lost parts of days shall be disregarded in computing time lost. The three circumstances qualifying for a CTA are:

(1) Contractor experiences delay in starting operations scheduled under BT6.31 or interruptions in active operations, either of which stops such operations for 10 or more consecutive days during a normal operating season due to causes beyond the contractor's control, including, but not limited to, acts of God, acts of the public enemy, acts of the Government, labor disputes, fires, insurrections, or floods. Operations subject to these causes include:

(i) Removal of the included timber from contract area through curtailment in felling and bucking, yarding, skidding, loading, hauling, or road construction; or

(ii) Performance of stewardship projects shown in AT4c.

(2) Causes described in paragraph (1) substantially affect the disposition or processing of included timber during the normal operating season through their effects on primary timber processing facilities, with a resulting delay of 60 days or more in use of such facilities. In such event, the CTA shall not extend for more than 12 consecutive months.

(3) (i) Contracting officer requests the contractor, in writing, to delay or interrupt operations during the normal operating season for any purpose other than suspension under BT4.4 or BT9.3; or

(ii) Contractor suffers a delay or interruption of the contractor's operations described in paragraph (1)(i) or (ii) because of a fire emergency closure ordered by Forest Service (or another agency on its behalf), and the total of such lost time is 10 or more days during any normal operating season.

If the termination date is adjusted, as described in this subsection, and later extended under BT8.23, the appraisal for the extension shall be made as of the unadjusted termination date, but the date on which the new rates become effective, if higher than current contract rates immediately prior to the termination date, shall be the adjusted termination date.

CT8.212 - MARKET-RELATED CONTRACT TERM ADDITION (11/2008)

The term of this contract may be adjusted when a drastic reduction in wood product prices has occurred in accordance with 36 CFR 223.52. The Producer Price Index used to determine when a drastic reduction in price has occurred is stated in AT20. Contractor will be notified whenever the Chief determines that a drastic reduction in wood product prices has occurred. If the drastic reduction criteria specified in 36 CFR 223.52 are met for 2 consecutive calendar quarters, after contract award date, Contracting Officer will add 1 year to the contract term, upon Contractor's written request. For each additional consecutive quarter such a drastic reduction occurs, Contracting Officer will, upon written request, add an additional 3 months to the term during Normal Operating Season, except that no single 3-month addition shall extend the term of the contract by more than one year. Contracting Officer must receive Contractor's written request for a market-related contract term addition before the expiration of this contract.

No more than 3 years shall be added to a contract's term by market-related contract term addition unless the following conditions are met:

(i) The contract was awarded after December 31, 2006; and

(ii) A drastic reduction in wood product prices occurred in at least ten of twelve consecutive quarters during the contract term, but not including the quarter in which the contract was awarded.

For each qualifying quarter meeting the criteria in paragraphs (i) and (ii) of this provision, the Forest Service will, upon the Contractor's written request, add an additional 3 months during the normal operating season to the contract, except no single 3-month addition shall extend the term of a contract by more than 1 year.

In no event shall a revised contract term exceed 10 years as a result of market-related contract term addition.

Additional contract time may not be granted for those portions of the contract that have a required completion date or for those portions of the contract where Contracting Officer determines that the timber is in need of urgent removal or that timber deterioration or resource damage may result from delay.

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CT8.64 - DEBARMENT AND SUSPENSION CERTIFICATION (03/2018)

Pursuant to 2 CFR 180 and 2 CFR 417, Contractor shall certify and obtain certifications from its Subcontractors regarding debarment, suspension, ineligibility, and voluntary exclusion, including additional Subcontractors obtained after award of this contract. 'Subcontractors' are participants in lower tier covered transactions.

Contractor may rely upon a certification of a prospective Subcontractor that it is not proposed for debarment under 48 CFR 9.4, debarred, suspended, ineligible, or voluntarily excluded from participating in covered transactions or contracts, unless Contractor knows that the certification is erroneous.

Contractor shall keep the certifications of its Subcontractors on file until contract Termination Date and any extensions thereof, and will provide a copy at the written request of Contracting Officer. Nothing contained in the foregoing shall be construed to require establishment of a system of records in order to render in good faith the certification required by this Subsection. The knowledge and information of Contractor is not required to exceed that which is normally possessed by a prudent person in the ordinary course of business dealings.

If Contractor knowingly enters into a contract transaction with a person who is proposed for debarment under 48 CFR 9.4, suspended, debarred, ineligible, or voluntarily excluded from participation in covered transactions or contracts, in addition to other remedies available to the Government, Forest Service may pursue available remedies, including suspension and/or debarment.

Contracting Officer shall provide a copy of Forms AD-1047, Certification Regarding Debarment, Suspension and Other Responsibility Matters-Primary Covered Transactions, and AD-1048, Certification Regarding Debarment, Suspension, Ineligibility and Voluntary Exclusion-Lower Tier Covered Transactions to the Contractor.

Contractor shall complete form AD-1047 and provide to the Contracting Officer upon request.

Contractor shall require each Subcontractor to complete form AD-1048 and provide to the Contracting Officer upon request.

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(a) This contract is subject to the Forest Resources Conservation and Shortage Relief Act of 1990, as amended (16 USC 620, et seq.).

(b) Except for N/A determined pursuant to public hearing to be surplus, unprocessed Included Timber shall not be exported from the United States nor used in direct or indirect substitution for unprocessed timber exported from private lands by Contractor or any person as defined in the Act (16 USC 620e).

(c) Timber in the following form will be considered unprocessed:

(i) Trees or portions of trees or other roundwood not processed to standards and specifications suitable for end product use;

(ii) Lumber, construction timbers, or cants intended for remanufacturing not meeting standards defined in the Act (16 USC 620e); and

(iii) Aspen or other pulpwood bolts exceeding 100 inches in length.

(d) Unless otherwise agreed in writing, unprocessed Included Timber shall be delivered to a domestic processing facility and shall not be mixed with logs intended for export.

(e) Prior to award, during the life of this contract, and for a period of 3 years from Termination Date, Contractor shall furnish to Forest Service, upon request, records showing the volume and geographic origin of unprocessed timber from private lands exported or sold for export by Contractor or affiliates.

(f) Prior to delivering unprocessed Included Timber to another party, Contractor shall require each buyer, exchangee, or recipient to execute an acceptable agreement that will:

(i) Identify the Federal origin of the timber;

(ii) Specify domestic processing for the timber involved;

(iii) Require the execution of such agreements between the parties to any subsequent transactions involving the timber;

(iv) Require that all hammer brands and/or yellow paint must remain on logs until they are either legally exported or domestically processed, whichever is applicable; and

(v) Otherwise comply with the requirements of the Act (16 USC 620d).

(g) No later than 10 days following the execution of any such agreement between Contractor and another party, Contractor shall furnish to Forest Service a copy of each such agreement. Contractor shall retain, for 3 years from Termination Date, the records of all sales, exchanges, or dispositions of all Included Timber.

(h) Upon request, all records dealing with origin and disposition of Included Timber shall be made available to Contracting Officer.

(i) For breach of this Subsection, Forest Service may terminate this contract and take such other action as may be provided by statute or regulation, including the imposition of penalties. When terminated by Forest Service under this Subsection, Forest Service will not be liable for any Claim submitted by Contractor relating to the termination.

CT9.1 - PERFORMANCE BOND (08/2021)

As a further guarantee of the faithful performance of the provisions of this contract, Contractor delivers herewith and agrees to maintain a surety bond in the dollar amount stated in AT17, unless the amount is adjusted as provided in CT9.11 or BT9.13. In lieu of surety bond, Contractor may deposit into a Federal Depository, as directed by Forest Service under BT4.21, and maintain therein, cash in the dollar amount stated in AT17.

Any adjustment or extension of time for completion of this contract beyond 1 year may be granted only with the consent of surety on bond or delivery of a new bond. Should the sureties on the bond delivered herewith, or any bond delivered hereafter in connection with this contract, become unsatisfactory to Forest Service, Contractor shall, within 30 days of receipt of demand, furnish a new bond with surety satisfactory to Forest Service.

CT9.11 - BOND REDUCTION (08/2021)

Upon Contractor's written request, Contracting Officer shall redetermine the amount of Contractor's performance bond to an amount not less than Contractor's remaining obligations, including the value of Included Timber remaining on Contract Area, plus the estimated cost of uncompleted work required of Contractor and any unpaid billings due on the contract. Contracting Officer shall provide written notice of the redetermined amount to Contractor and to Contractor's surety. Similarly, Contracting Officer shall report to Contractor in writing the amount of deposited cash required thereafter if such deposits exist in lieu of a surety bond.

As soon as security for the performance of this contract or the settlement of Claims incident thereto is no longer necessary, appropriate notice shall be given to surety or deposits that may have been made in lieu of surety bond shall be returned to Contractor, subject to the conditions in BT9.5.

Sample